

SECTION 6

HEALTHY CHILDREN AND YOUTH PROGRAM

The Healthy Children and Youth (HCY) Program in Missouri is a comprehensive, primary and preventive health care program for MO HealthNet eligible children and youth under the age of 21 years in covered eligibility groups. The program is also known as Early Periodic Screening, Diagnosis and Treatment (EPSDT). MO HealthNet covers any physical or mental illness identified by the HCY screen regardless of whether the services are covered under the state MO HealthNet plan. Services that are beyond the scope of the MO HealthNet state plan may require a plan of care identifying the treatment needs of the child with regard to amount, duration, scope and prognosis. A Prior Authorization (PA) may be required for some services.

When the initial application for public assistance is made, all qualified applicants (or his/her guardian) under age 21 are informed of the HCY program. However, it is advisable for providers to notify their patients when HCY screenings are due in accordance with the following periodicity schedule:

Newborn (2-3 days)	15-17 months	8-9 years
By 1 month	18-23 months	10-11 years
2-3 months	24 months	12-13 years
4-5 months	3 years	14-15 years
6-8 months	4 years	16-17 years
9-11 months	5 years	18-19 years
12-14 months	6-7 years	20 years

FULL SCREENING

A full screen must be performed by an enrolled MO HealthNet physician, nurse practitioner or nurse midwife (*only infants age 0-2 months and females age 15-20 years*) and must include all of the components listed below. If all of the components are not included, a local health department cannot bill for a full screen and is to bill only for a partial screen.

- Interval History
- Unclothed Physical Examination
- Anticipatory Guidance
- Lab/Immunizations (Lab and administration of immunizations is reimbursed separately)
- Lead Assessment (Provider must use the *HCY Lead Risk Assessment* form)
- Development Personal-Social and Language
- Fine Motor/Gross Motor Skills
- Hearing
- Vision
- Dental

It is mandatory that the age appropriate *HCY Screening Guide* be used to document that all components of a full or partial screen are met. The *HCY Screening Guide* is not all-inclusive; it is to be used as a guide to identify areas of concern for each component of the HCY screen. Other pertinent information can be documented in the comment fields of the guide. **The screener must sign and date the guide and retain it in the patient's medical record.** *HCY Screening Guides* can be obtained by downloading them from the Internet at <http://dss.mo.gov/mhd/providers/>.

The paper copy of the *Healthy Children and Youth Screening Guide* and the *Lead Risk Assessment Guide* is not the only method a local health department can use to document in the patient's medical record that a service was provided. The department can also document the screenings in an electronic medical record.

If the local health department uses an electronic medical record, the electronic version must contain all of the components listed on the *HCY Screening Guide* and the *Lead Risk Assessment Guide* for the patient's appropriate age group. The *HCY Screening Guide* and the *Lead Risk Assessment Guide* can also be scanned into a patient's electronic medical record. The components of the *HCY Screening Guide* must be available in an easily accessible format. The *Lead Risk Assessment Guide* must contain the questions included on the paper form as well as responses and the date and the results of the blood level test administered to the patient. Each component of each guide must be entered into the patient's electronic medical record, and must be made available to the MO HealthNet program upon request.

Note: *A local health department cannot bill for an office visit and an HCY screen on the same date of service for a patient unless documentation in the medical record indicates a medical need for the office visit. The department must include a "Certificate of Medical Necessity" with the claim when submitting it for payment.*

DIAGNOSIS CODES FOR FULL, PARTIAL OR INTERPERIODIC SCREENS

Public health agencies must use V20.2 as the primary diagnosis on claims for HCY screening services. There are two exceptions. CPT codes 99381EP and 99391EP **must** be billed with diagnosis code V20.2, V20.31 or V20.32. CPT codes 99385 and 99395 **must** be billed with diagnosis code V25.01-V25.9, V70.0 or V72.31.

FULL SCREENING PROCEDURE CODES (New Patient)

Procedure Code (Use Age Appropriate Code)	Modifier 2	Fee
99381*	EP	\$60.00
99382*	EP	\$60.00
99383*	EP	\$60.00
99384*	EP	\$60.00
99385*	EP	\$60.00

FULL SCREENING PROCEDURE CODES (Established Patient)

Procedure Code (Use Age Appropriate Code)	Modifier 2	Fee
99391*	EP	\$60.00
99392*	EP	\$60.00
99393*	EP	\$60.00
99394*	EP	\$60.00
99395*	EP	\$60.00

***Modifier "UC" must be used if child was referred for further care as a result of the screening**

PARTIAL SCREENING

Different providers may provide segments of the full medical screen. The purpose of this is to increase the access to care for all children and to allow providers reimbursement for those separate screens. When expanded HCY services are accessed through a partial or interperiodic screen, it is the responsibility of the provider completing the partial screening service to have a referral source to refer the child for the remaining components of a full screening service.

An unclothed physical and history screen (CPT codes 9938152EP-9938552EP and 9939152EP-9939552EP) includes the first five sections of the age appropriate screening guide including:

- Interval history;
- Unclothed physical exam;
- Anticipatory guidance;
- Laboratory/Immunizations; and
- Age appropriate lead screening. Federal regulations require a mandatory blood lead testing by either capillary or venous method at 12 months and 24 months of age. The provider must use the *HCY Lead Risk Assessment* form.

PARTIAL SCREENING PROCEDURE CODES – UNCLOTHED PHYSICAL & HISTORY (New Patient)

(Provider must complete Sections 1-5 of the HCY Screening Guide)

Procedure Code (Use Age Appropriate Code)	Modifier 1	Modifier 2	Fee
99381*	52	EP	\$20.00
99382*	52	EP	\$20.00
99383*	52	EP	\$20.00
99384*	52	EP	\$20.00
99385*	52	EP	\$20.00

PARTIAL SCREENING PROCEDURE CODES – UNCLOTHED PHYSICAL & HISTORY (Established Patient)

(Provider must complete Sections 1-5 of the HCY Screening Guide)

Procedure Code (Use Age Appropriate Code)	Modifier 1	Modifier 2	Fee
99391*	52	EP	\$20.00
99392*	52	EP	\$20.00
99393*	52	EP	\$20.00
99394*	52	EP	\$20.00
99395*	52	EP	\$20.00

**Modifier “UC” must be used if child was referred for further care as a result of the screening.*

PARTIAL SCREENING CODES – DENTAL

Procedure Code	Modifier 1	Modifier 2	Fee
99429			\$20.00
99429	UC		\$20.00

PARTIAL SCREENING CODES – DEVELOPMENTAL/MENTAL HEALTH

Procedure Code	Modifier 1	Modifier 2	Fee
99429	59		\$15.00
99429	59	UC	\$15.00

PARTIAL SCREENING CODES – HEARING

Procedure Code	Modifier 1	Modifier 2	Fee
99429	EP		\$5.00
99429	EP	UC	\$5.00

PARTIAL SCREENING CODES – VISION

Procedure Code	Modifier 1	Modifier 2	Fee
99429	52		\$5.00
99429	52	UC	\$5.00

DESCRIPTION OF MODIFIERS USED FOR HCY SCREENINGS

- **EP** - Service provided as part of MO HealthNet early periodic, screening, diagnosis, and treatment (EPSDT).
- **52** - Reduced services. Modifier 52 must be used when all the components for the unclothed physical and history procedure codes (99381-99395) have not been met according to CPT. Also used with procedure code 99429 to identify that the components of a partial HCY vision screen have been met.
- **59** - Distinct Service. Modifier 59 must be used to identify the components of an HCY screen when only those components related to developmental and mental health are being screened.

- **UC** - EPSDT Referral for Follow-Up Care. The modifier UC must be used when the child is referred on for further care as a result of the screening.

NEWBORN EXAMINATIONS

Initial newborn examinations have been identified as HCY screenings and providers **must** use either procedure code 99460 or 99461. When billing for either of these codes, field 24h on the CMS-1500 form **must** be marked with an “E.” This indicates an EPSDT/HCY exam. The newborn’s medical record must document that the billing provider performed all components of a full HCY examination appropriate to the child’s age and circumstances.

DENTAL EXAMINATIONS

When a child receives a full HCY medical screen, it includes an oral examination that is **not** a full dental exam. A referral to a dental provider must be made where medically indicated when the child is under the age of one year. When the child is one year or older, a referral must be made, at a minimum, according to the dental periodicity schedule. Providers or participants can use the MO HealthNet Internet web page, <http://dss.mo.gov/mhd/participants/>, to search for an enrolled dental provider in their area or other area of the state. On the web page, the patient should click on the “MO HealthNet Provider Search” link and follow the instructions.

IMMUNIZATIONS

HCY screening providers, including local health departments, are responsible for giving required immunizations. Immunizations are recommended in accordance with guidelines of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP). Immunizations must be provided during a full medical HCY screening unless medically contraindicated or refused by the parent or guardian of the patient. When an appropriate immunization is not provided, the patient’s medical record must document why the appropriate immunization was not provided.

Local health departments must use the free vaccine provided by the Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services through the Vaccine for Children (VFC) program. To receive the free vaccine, a local health department must be enrolled with the Department of Health and Senior Services. Additional information on the VFC program appears later in this section.

LEAD SCREENING AND TREATMENT

All children ages six months to 72 months must be verbally assessed for lead poisoning using the questions contained in the *HCY Lead Risk Assessment Guide* (download the guide from the Internet at <http://dss.mo.gov/mhd/providers/>). The *HCY Lead Risk Assessment Guide* is designed to allow the same document to follow the child for all visits from 6 months to 72 months of age. The guide has space on the reverse side to identify the type of blood test, venous or capillary; and also has space to identify the dates and results of blood lead levels. When an answer to any verbal question is “yes”, a blood lead test must be done at that time.

Risk is determined from the response to the questions on the *HCY Lead Risk Assessment Guide*. The verbal risk assessment determines whether the child is low risk or high risk.

- If the answers to all questions are negative, a child is considered low risk for high doses of lead exposure.
- If the answer to any question is positive, a child is considered high risk for high doses of lead exposure and must receive a blood lead test.
- Blood level testing is mandatory at ages 12 and 24 months regardless to the response of the verbal assessment or where a child resides.

Effective April 18, 2010 the Healthy Children and Youth Screening and Lead Risk Assessment Guides became available in an electronic format through MO HealthNet's web tool, CyberAccess. Providers are strongly encouraged to complete the Assessment Guides electronically through the CyberAccess tool. As the Cyber Access tool becomes more widely used for various MO HealthNet Division (MHD) programs, the EPSDT feature will enhance the overall usefulness. This will allow the completed forms to be part of the participant's MO HealthNet electronic health record (EHR). The use of the EHR to enable better continuity of care for MHD participants is a State goal. The information provided in the assessment guides will be available to other health care providers and will provide helpful information when making treatment decisions.

For additional information on HCY/EPSDT, providers should reference Section 9 of the MO HealthNet *Provider Manual* at <http://dss.mo.gov/mhd/providers>.

INTERPERIODIC SCREENS

Interperiodic Screens are medically necessary screens outside the periodicity schedule that do not require the completion of all components of a full screen and may be provided as an interperiodic screen or as a partial screen. An interperiodic screen has been defined by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) as any encounter with a health care professional acting within his or her scope of practice. This screen may be used to initiate expanded HCY services. Providers who perform interperiodic screens may use the appropriate level of Evaluation/Management visit procedure code, the appropriate partial HCY screening procedure code, or the procedure codes appropriate for the professional's discipline as defined in their provider manual. Office visits and full or partial screenings that occur on the same day by the same provider are not covered unless the medical necessity is clearly documented in the participant's record. The diagnosis for the medical condition necessitating the interperiodic screening must be entered in the primary diagnosis field, and the V20.2 diagnosis should be entered in the secondary diagnosis field.

Interperiodic Screens commonly are used for school and athletic physicals. A physical examination may be necessary in order to obtain a physician's certificate stating that a child is physically able to participate in athletic contests at school. When this is necessary, diagnosis code V20.2 should be used as the primary diagnosis. This also applies for other school physicals when required as conditions for entry into or

continuance in the educational process. Use the age appropriate code from the following lists.

INTERPERIODIC SCREEN – REDUCED- (New Patient)

Procedure Code (Use Age Appropriate Code)	Fee
99381	\$23.00
99382	\$23.00
99383	\$23.00
99384	\$23.00
99385	\$32.50

INTERPERIODIC SCREEN – REDUCED – (Established Patient)

Procedure Code (Use Age Appropriate Code)	Fee
99391	\$15.00
99392	\$15.00
99393	\$15.00
99394	\$15.00
99395	\$24.00

WELL WOMAN EXAMINATION

A well woman exam for a female patient 18-20 years of age can be billed using the age appropriate preventive medicine code and modifiers with diagnosis code V72.31.

SAFE/CARE EXAMINATIONS

Sexual Assault Findings Examination (SAFE) and Child Abuse Resource Education (CARE) examinations and related laboratory studies that ascertain the likelihood of sexual or physical abuse performed by SAFE trained providers certified by the Department of Health and Senior Services are covered by MO HealthNet. Children enrolled in a managed health care plan receive SAFE-CARE services as a benefit outside of the health plan on a fee-for-service basis. Additional information on SAFE-CARE examinations can be referenced in Section 13.15 of the MO HealthNet physician manual located on the Internet at: <http://dss.mo.gov/mhd.providers/>.

SAFE/CARE EXAM PROCEDURE CODES

Procedure Code	Modifier 1	Modifier 2	Fee
99205	U7		\$187.50
99205	U7	52	\$106.38

VACCINES FOR CHILDREN (VFC) PROGRAM

Through the VFC Program, federally provided vaccine is available at no charge to public

and private providers for MO HealthNet eligible children ages 0 through 18 years. MO HealthNet requires providers, including local health departments, who administer immunizations to qualified MO HealthNet eligible children to enroll in the VFC program. The VFC program is administered by the Department of Health and Senior Services. Providers should contact the DHSS as follows:

Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services
Section for Communicable Disease Prevention
Vaccines for Children Program
P.O. Box 570
Jefferson City, MO 65102
(800) 219-3224, (573) 526-5833

MO HealthNet will pay an administration fee per dose to a health department to administer the free vaccine.

Immunizations for Managed Care Health Plan Participants

Managed care health plans and their providers must use the VFC vaccine for MO HealthNet Managed Care eligible participants. Plan providers must enroll in the program through the Department of Health and Senior Services. Providers should contact the appropriate managed care health plan for proper billing procedures.

Immunizations Given Outside the VFC Guidelines

If an immunization is given to a MO HealthNet participant who does not meet the VFC guidelines, use the standard procedure for billing injections. Local health departments must bill injections on the Pharmacy Claim Form using the National Drug Code (NDC). The health department may bill either procedure code 90471 or 90472 for the administration of the immunization if that is the only service provided. If a significant, separately identifiable Evaluation and Management (E&M) service (codes 99201-99205; 99211-99215) is performed, the appropriate E&M code may be billed in addition to the administration code.

VFC ADMINISTRATION CODES

Local health departments must use the SL modifier when billing for the VFC administration codes.

VACCINE FAMILY	VACCINE NAME	PRODUCT NAME	CPT CODE	MHD FEE
DTaP	DTaP	Infanrix	90700SL	\$15.00
		DAPTACEL		
		Tripedia		
DTaP, Hepatitis B, and Polio	DTaP/HB/IPV	Pediarix	90723SL	\$25.00
DTaP, Hib, and Polio	DTaP/Hib/IPV	Pentacel	90698SL	\$25.00
DTaP and Polio	DTaP/IPV	KINRIX	90696SL	\$20.00
DT	DT		90702SL	\$10.00
Td	Td, Preservative Free	DECAVAC	90714SL	\$10.00
Tdap	Tdap	BOOSTRIX	90715SL	\$15.00
		ADACEL		
Polio	EIPV	IPOL	90713SL	\$5.00
Hepatitis A	Hepatitis A	Havrix VAQTA	90633SL	\$5.00
Hepatitis B	Hepatitis B	Engerix B Recombivax HB	90744SL	\$5.00
Hepatitis B and Hib	Hepatitis B/Hib	COMVAX	90748SL	\$10.00
Hib	Hib	PedvaxHIB	90647SL	\$5.00
		ACTHib	90648SL	\$5.00
HPV	HPV quadrivalent types 6,11,16,18	Gardasil	90649SL	\$5.00
	HPV bivalent Types 16,18	Cervarix	90650SL	\$5.00

VACCINE FAMILY	VACCINE NAME	PRODUCT NAME	CPT CODE	MHD FEE
Influenza	Influenza (injectable)	Influenza, Preservative Free	90655SL	\$5.00
		Influenza, Preservative Free	90656SL	\$5.00
		Influenza	90658SL	\$5.00
	Influenza, live attenuated	FluMist	90660SL	\$5.00
Meningococcal	Meningococcal	Menactra	90734SL	\$5.00
MMR	MMR	MMRII	90707SL	\$15.00
MMR and Varicella	MMRV	ProQuad	90710SL	\$20.00
Pneumococcal	Pneumococcal 7-valent (conjugate)	Prenar	90669SL	\$5.00
	Pneumococcal 13-valent (conjugate)	Prenar 13-valent	90670SL	\$5.00
	Pneumococcal 23-valent (polysaccharide)	Pneumovax 23	90732SL	\$5.00
		Pnu-Immune 23		
Rotavirus	Rotavirus	RotaTeq	90680SL	\$5.00
		Rotarix	90681SL	\$5.00
Varicella	Varicella	Varivax	90716SL	\$5.00