

SmartPA Criteria Proposal

Drug/Drug Class:	Retinoids, Topical PDL Edit
First Implementation Date:	April 15, 2009
Proposed Date:	April 18, 2023
Prepared For:	MO HealthNet
Prepared By:	MO HealthNet/Conduent
Criteria Status:	<input type="checkbox"/> Existing Criteria <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Revision of Existing Criteria <input type="checkbox"/> New Criteria

Executive Summary

Purpose: The MO HealthNet Pharmacy Program will implement a state-specific preferred drug list.

Why Issue Selected: Acne vulgaris is a self-limiting disorder that affects primarily teenagers and young adults. In adolescence, sebaceous glands increase sebum release after puberty. Small cysts called comedones form in hair follicles due to blockage of the pore due to retention of sebum and keratinous material. Bacterial activity within the comedones releases free fatty acids from sebum, causing inflammation within the cyst. This results in rupture of the cyst wall and subsequent inflammatory reaction due to extrusion of oily and keratinous debris from the cyst. The goal of therapy is elimination of comedones which may be achieved by decreasing sebaceous gland activity, bacterial population, and inflammation with antibiotics, benzoyl peroxide, retinoids, or their combinations.

Total program savings for the PDL classes will be regularly reviewed.

Program-Specific Information:	Preferred Agents	Non-Preferred Agents
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Adapalene 0.1% Gel OTC Adapalene 0.3% Gel Retin-A® Crm/Gel 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Adapalene 0.1% Crm Adapalene 0.3% Gel Pump Adapalene/Benzoyl Peroxide Altreno® Arazlo® Atralin® Clindamycin/Tretinoin Retin-A® Micro® Gel/Pump Tazarotene Tretinoin Crm/Gel Tretinoin Micro Gel Ziana®
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Agents that are for cosmetic use only and are not covered: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Refissa® Renova® 	

Type of Criteria: ☐ Increased risk of ADE
☒ Appropriate Indications

☒ Preferred Drug List
☐ Clinical Edit

Data Sources: ☐ Only Administrative Databases

☒ Databases + Prescriber-Supplied

Setting & Population

- Drug class for review: Retinoids, Topical
- Age range: All appropriate MO HealthNet participants

Approval Criteria

- Documentation of appropriate diagnosis **AND**
- Failure to achieve desired therapeutic outcomes with trial on 2 or more preferred agents
 - Documented trial period for preferred agents **OR**
 - Documented ADE/ADR to preferred agents

Denial Criteria

- Lack of adequate trial on required preferred agents
- Therapy will be denied if all approval criteria are not met

Required Documentation

Laboratory Results:
MedWatch Form:

☐
☐

Progress Notes:
Other:

☐
☐

Disposition of Edit

Denial: Exception Code "0160" (Preferred Drug List)
Rule Type: PDL

Default Approval Period

1 year

References

- Evidence-Based Medicine and Fiscal Analysis: "Therapeutic Class Review: DERMATOLOGIC AGENTS: Topical Retinoid Agents", Gainwell Technologies; Last updated February 28, 2023.
- Evidence-Based Medicine Analysis: "Topical Retinoids", UMKC-DIC; Last updated November 2022.
- USPDI, Micromedex; 2023.
- Facts and Comparisons eAnswers (online); 2023 Clinical Drug Information, LLC.