# **Application for a §1915(c) Home and Community-Based Services Waiver**

# PURPOSE OF THE HCBS WAIVER PROGRAM

The Medicaid Home and Community-Based Services (HCBS) waiver program is authorized in §1915(c) of the Social Security Act. The program permits a State to furnish an array of home and community-based services that assist Medicaid beneficiaries to live in the community and avoid institutionalization. The State has broad discretion to design its waiver program to address the needs of the waiver's target population. Waiver services complement and/or supplement the services that are available to participants through the Medicaid State plan and other federal, state and local public programs as well as the supports that families and communities provide.

The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) recognizes that the design and operational features of a waiver program will vary depending on the specific needs of the target population, the resources available to the State, service delivery system structure, State goals and objectives, and other factors. A State has the latitude to design a waiver program that is cost-effective and employs a variety of service delivery approaches, including participant direction of services.

# Request for an Amendment to a §1915(c) Home and Community-Based Services Waiver

# 1. Request Information

- A. The **State** of **Missouri** requests approval for an amendment to the following Medicaid home and community-based services waiver approved under authority of §1915(c) of the Social Security Act.
- B. Program Title:

Missouri Children with Developmental Disabilities (MOCDD) Waiver

C. Waiver Number: MO.4185

Original Base Waiver Number: MO.40185.90.R1

- D. Amendment Number:
- E. Proposed Effective Date: (mm/dd/yy)

07/01/16

Approved Effective Date of Waiver being Amended: 10/01/13

# 2. Purpose(s) of Amendment

#### **Purpose(s) of the Amendment.** Describe the purpose(s) of the amendment:

The purpose of this amendment is to update service definitions to be consistent with the recently approved Comprehensive and Community Support Waiver renewals which contained language that strengthened the service definitions to be aligned with HCBS Community Settings Rule and to better individualize the services. Personal Assistant (PA) previously included a separate authorization for Medical/Behavioral. In the waiver amendment, the medical component remains within the PA service. The behavioral component has been eliminated due to the new Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA) services included in the waiver application. The ABA services include a component for Registered Behavior Technician (RBT) that will cover the behavioral needs in conjunction with PA. Independent Living Skills Development has been changed to Day Habilitation with more specific criteria in the service definition to highlight fundamental skills necessary to reside in the community. Criteria for Day Habilitation one on one services has been included as a Medical or Behavior Exception. Community Integration has been moved from the umbrella of Independent Living Skills Development to a separate stand-alone service, and provides clarification on the activities and skills allowed in order to support community integration and independence. Home Skills Development service has been replaced with Individual Skill Development as a stand-alone service, and provides clarification on the activities and skills allowed in order to support community integration and independence. Applied Behavior Analysis replaces Behavior Analysis Service to reflect approved MO HealthNet services and procedure codes in state plan. The Cost neutrality section was also updated to reflect actual usage for waiver year 1 with trends for years 2 through 5 and Quality Performance Measures were revised to align with the Comprehensive and Community Support Waiver renewals.

## 3. Nature of the Amendment

**A.** Component(s) of the Approved Waiver Affected by the Amendment. This amendment affects the following component(s) of the approved waiver. Revisions to the affected subsection(s) of these component(s) are being submitted concurrently (check each that applies):

Component of the Approved Waiver	Subsection(s)
Waiver Application	

	Appendix A – Waiver Administration and Operation	Quality Ir				
	Appendix B – Participant Access and Eligibility	Quality Ir				
	Appendix C – Participant Services	C.1.a; Qu				
	Appendix D – Participant Centered Service Planning and Delivery	D.a.1; 2.a				
	Appendix E – Participant Direction of Services					
	Appendix F – Participant Rights					
	Appendix G – Participant Safeguards	G.2; Qual				
	Appendix H					
	Appendix I – Financial Accountability	I.2.a; Qua				
	Appendix J – Cost-Neutrality Demonstration	J.2				
В.	Nature of the Amendment. Indicate the nature of the changes to applies):  Modify target group(s)  Modify Medicaid eligibility	the waiver t	hat are proposed in the amendment (check each that			
	✓ Add/delete services					
	Revise service specifications					
	Revise provider qualifications					
	Increase/decrease number of participants					
	Revise cost neutrality demonstration					
	Add participant-direction of services					
	Other     Specify:					
	Updated performance measures to align with the recently approved Comprehensive and Community Support Waiver renewals.					
	Application for a §1915(c) Home and Community-Based Services Waiver					
1. Re	quest Information (1 of 3)					
В.	<ul> <li>A. The State of Missouri requests approval for a Medicaid home and community-based services (HCBS) waiver under the authority of §1915(c) of the Social Security Act (the Act).</li> <li>B. Program Title (optional - this title will be used to locate this waiver in the finder): Missouri Children with Developmental Disabilities (MOCDD) Waiver</li> <li>C. Type of Request: amendment</li> </ul>					
	<b>Requested Approval Period:</b> (For new waivers requesting five year approval periods, the waiver must serve individuals who are dually eligible for Medicaid and Medicare.)					
	○ 3 years ● 5 years					
	Original Base Waiver Number: MO.40185 Draft ID: MO.005.04.01  D. Type of Waiver (select only one):  Regular Waiver  E. Proposed Effective Date of Waiver being Amended: 10/01/13 Approved Effective Date of Waiver being Amended: 10/01/13					
1. Re	quest Information (2 of 3)					

F. Level(s) of Care. This waiver is requested in order to provide home and community-based waiver services to individuals who, but for the provision of such services, would require the following level(s) of care, the costs of which would be reimbursed under the approved

**Hospital** 

Medicaid State plan (check each that applies):

		Hospital as defined in 42 CFR §440.10 If applicable, specify whether the State additionally limits the waiver to subcategories of the hospital level of care:
		applicable, specify whether the state additionally limits the warver to subcategories of the hospital level of care.
		✓
	Nur	Inpatient psychiatric facility for individuals age 21 and under as provided in 42 CFR §440.160 rsing Facility
	Sele	ect applicable level of care
	0	Nursing Facility as defined in 42 CFR □□440.40 and 42 CFR □□440.155  If applicable, specify whether the State additionally limits the waiver to subcategories of the nursing facility level of care:
		V ✓
	<b>✓</b> Inte	Institution for Mental Disease for persons with mental illnesses aged 65 and older as provided in 42 CFR §440.140 ermediate Care Facility for Individuals with Intellectual Disabilities (ICF/IID) (as defined in 42 CFR §440.150)
	If ar	oplicable, specify whether the State additionally limits the waiver to subcategories of the ICF/IID level of care:
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
1 Rec	mest I	nformation (3 of 3) -
I. KCC	quest 1	mormation (5 of 5) -
t	the follow	ent Operation with Other Programs. This waiver operates concurrently with another program (or programs) approved under wing authorities
	Select on	
		applicable blicable
		ck the applicable authority or authorities:  Services furnished under the provisions of §1915(a)(1)(a) of the Act and described in Appendix I
		Waiver(s) authorized under §1915(b) of the Act.
		Specify the §1915(b) waiver program and indicate whether a §1915(b) waiver application has been submitted or previously approved:
		Specify the §1915(b) authorities under which this program operates (check each that applies):
		§1915(b)(1) (mandated enrollment to managed care)
		§1915(b)(2) (central broker)  §1915(b)(3) (employ cost savings to furnish additional services)
		§1915(b)(4) (selective contracting/limit number of providers)
		A program operated under §1932(a) of the Act.
		Specify the nature of the State Plan benefit and indicate whether the State Plan Amendment has been submitted or previously
		approved:
		A program authorized under §1915(i) of the Act.
		A program authorized under §1915(j) of the Act.
		A program authorized under §1115 of the Act.
		Specify the program:
		· · ·
		giblity for Medicaid and Medicare.
		applicable:
	This	waiver provides services for individuals who are eligible for both Medicare and Medicaid.
2. Bri	ef Wai	iver Description

**Brief Waiver Description.** *In one page or less*, briefly describe the purpose of the waiver, including its goals, objectives, organizational structure (e.g., the roles of state, local and other entities), and service delivery methods.

GOAL: Establish and maintain a community based system of care for children with developmental disabilities that includes a comprehensive array of services that meets the individualized support needs of children to allow them to remain at home with their families rather than enter an institution, group home or other out of home care.

OBJECTIVES: 1) provide families choice between ICF/ID institutional care and comprehensive, cost effective community based care; 2) maintain and improve a community based system of care that diverts children from institutional care and residential care; 3) maintain and improve community based care so services are sufficient to support children living at home with their family; and 4) provide choice and flexibility within a community based system of care.

Children in this waiver are living at home with their family but require services and supports so that family members can continue employment and primary caregivers can access relief. This waiver allows certain State MO HealthNet eligibility requirements to be waived so that children targeted for participation may be determined MO HealthNet eligible. In Missouri, the income and resources of a child's parents must be considered in determining the child's financial eligibility for MO HealthNet when the child lives in the home with the parents. This requirement called deeming parental income to the child is waived for children who participate in the waiver. For these children, financial eligibility for MO HealthNet is determined solely on the income and resources of the child.

The waiver is administered by the Division of Developmental Disabilities (DD) through an interagency agreement with the Single State Medicaid Agency, Department of Social Services, MO HealthNet Division. Division of DD has 6 Regional Offices with 5 satellite offices (herein referred to as Regional Offices) that are the gatekeepers for the waiver. The Regional Offices determine eligibility, provide case management, and other administrative functions including quality enhancement, person centered planning, and operation of prior authorization and utilization review processes. Through contracts administered by the Department of Mental health, SB-40 Boards (public entities) and other TCM entities provide limited waiver administration functions (case management) in coordination with Regional Offices and oversight from the Division DD.

Service delivery methods in this waiver include provider-managed (for all waiver services); and there is a self-directed option for personal assistant and community specialist.

Each waiver provider has a contract with the Division of DD. Division of DD Regional Offices authorize services to the providers. Providers must bill through the Division of DDs prior authorization system. The Division of DD submits the qualified bills to the Medicaid claim processing fiscal agent. The Medicaid MMIS pays the providers directly for services provided.

# 3. Components of the Waiver Request

The waiver application consists of the following components. Note: Item 3-E must be completed.

- A. Waiver Administration and Operation. Appendix A specifies the administrative and operational structure of this waiver.
- **B.** Participant Access and Eligibility. Appendix B specifies the target group(s) of individuals who are served in this waiver, the number of participants that the State expects to serve during each year that the waiver is in effect, applicable Medicaid eligibility and post-eligibility (if applicable) requirements, and procedures for the evaluation and reevaluation of level of care.
- **C. Participant Services. Appendix C** specifies the home and community-based waiver services that are furnished through the waiver, including applicable limitations on such services. -
- **D.** Participant-Centered Service Planning and Delivery. Appendix D specifies the procedures and methods that the State uses to develop, implement and monitor the participant-centered service plan (of care).
- **E. Participant-Direction of Services.** When the State provides for participant direction of services, **Appendix E** specifies the participant direction opportunities that are offered in the waiver and the supports that are available to participants who direct their services. (*Select one*):
  - Yes. This waiver provides participant direction opportunities. Appendix E is required.
  - No. This waiver does not provide participant direction opportunities. *Appendix E is not required.*
- **F. Participant Rights. Appendix F** specifies how the State informs participants of their Medicaid Fair Hearing rights and other procedures to address participant grievances and complaints.
- **G.** Participant Safeguards. Appendix **G** describes the safeguards that the State has established to assure the health and welfare of waiver participants in specified areas.
- H. Quality Improvement Strategy. Appendix H contains the Quality Improvement Strategy for this waiver.
- **I. Financial Accountability. Appendix I** describes the methods by which the State makes payments for waiver services, ensures the integrity of these payments, and complies with applicable federal requirements concerning payments and federal financial participation.

J. Cost-Neutrality Demonstration. Appendix J contains the State's demonstration that the waiver is cost-neutral.

## 4. Waiver(s) Requested

B.

C.

A. Comparability. The State requests a waiver of the requirements contained in §1902(a)(10)(B) of the Act in order to provide the services specified in Appendix C that are not otherwise available under the approved Medicaid State plan to individuals who: (a) require the level (s) of care specified in Item 1.F and (b) meet the target group criteria specified in Appendix B.

ncome and Resources for the Medically Needy. Indicate whether the State requests a waiver of §1902(a)(10)(C)(i)(III) of the Act in order to use institutional income and resource rules for the medically needy (select one):
O Not Applicable
No
O Yes
Statewideness. Indicate whether the State requests a waiver of the statewideness requirements in §1902(a)(1) of the Act (select one):
● No
O Yes
If yes, specify the waiver of statewideness that is requested <i>(check each that applies)</i> :  Geographic Limitation. A waiver of statewideness is requested in order to furnish services under this waiver only to
individuals who reside in the following geographic areas or political subdivisions of the State.  Specify the areas to which this waiver applies and, as applicable, the phase-in schedule of the waiver by geographic area:
Limited Implementation of Participant-Direction. A waiver of statewideness is requested in order to make participant-
direction of services as specified in <b>Appendix E</b> available only to individuals who reside in the following geographic areas or political subdivisions of the State. Participants who reside in these areas may elect to direct their services as provided by the State or receive comparable services through the service delivery methods that are in effect elsewhere in the State. Specify the areas of the State affected by this waiver and, as applicable, the phase-in schedule of the waiver by geographic area:

#### 5. Assurances

In accordance with 42 CFR §441.302, the State provides the following assurances to CMS:

- **A. Health & Welfare:** The State assures that necessary safeguards have been taken to protect the health and welfare of persons receiving services under this waiver. These safeguards include:
  - 1. As specified in Appendix C, adequate standards for all types of providers that provide services under this waiver;
  - 2. Assurance that the standards of any State licensure or certification requirements specified in **Appendix** C are met for services or for individuals furnishing services that are provided under the waiver. The State assures that these requirements are met on the date that the services are furnished; and,
  - 3. Assurance that all facilities subject to §1616(e) of the Act where home and community-based waiver services are provided comply with the applicable State standards for board and care facilities as specified in **Appendix C**.
- **B. Financial Accountability.** The State assures financial accountability for funds expended for home and community-based services and maintains and makes available to the Department of Health and Human Services (including the Office of the Inspector General), the Comptroller General, or other designees, appropriate financial records documenting the cost of services provided under the waiver. Methods of financial accountability are specified in **Appendix I**.
- C. Evaluation of Need: The State assures that it provides for an initial evaluation (and periodic reevaluations, at least annually) of the need for a level of care specified for this waiver, when there is a reasonable indication that an individual might need such services in the near future (one month or less) but for the receipt of home and community-based services under this waiver. The procedures for evaluation and reevaluation of level of care are specified in **Appendix B**.
- **D.** Choice of Alternatives: The State assures that when an individual is determined to be likely to require the level of care specified for this waiver and is in a target group specified in **Appendix B**, the individual (or, legal representative, if applicable) is:

- 1. Informed of any feasible alternatives under the waiver; and,
- 2. Given the choice of either institutional or home and community-based waiver services. **Appendix B** specifies the procedures that the State employs to ensure that individuals are informed of feasible alternatives under the waiver and given the choice of institutional or home and community-based waiver services.
- E. Average Per Capita Expenditures: The State assures that, for any year that the waiver is in effect, the average per capita expenditures under the waiver will not exceed 100 percent of the average per capita expenditures that would have been made under the Medicaid State plan for the level(s) of care specified for this waiver had the waiver not been granted. Cost-neutrality is demonstrated in Appendix J.
- **F.** Actual Total Expenditures: The State assures that the actual total expenditures for home and community-based waiver and other Medicaid services and its claim for FFP in expenditures for the services provided to individuals under the waiver will not, in any year of the waiver period, exceed 100 percent of the amount that would be incurred in the absence of the waiver by the State's Medicaid program for these individuals in the institutional setting(s) specified for this waiver.
- **G. Institutionalization Absent Waiver:** The State assures that, absent the waiver, individuals served in the waiver would receive the appropriate type of Medicaid-funded institutional care for the level of care specified for this waiver.
- **H. Reporting:** The State assures that annually it will provide CMS with information concerning the impact of the waiver on the type, amount and cost of services provided under the Medicaid State plan and on the health and welfare of waiver participants. This information will be consistent with a data collection plan designed by CMS.
- I. Habilitation Services. The State assures that prevocational, educational, or supported employment services, or a combination of these services, if provided as habilitation services under the waiver are: (1) not otherwise available to the individual through a local educational agency under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) or the Rehabilitation Act of 1973; and, (2) furnished as part of expanded habilitation services.
- J. Services for Individuals with Chronic Mental Illness. The State assures that federal financial participation (FFP) will not be claimed in expenditures for waiver services including, but not limited to, day treatment or partial hospitalization, psychosocial rehabilitation services, and clinic services provided as home and community-based services to individuals with chronic mental illnesses if these individuals, in the absence of a waiver, would be placed in an IMD and are: (1) age 22 to 64; (2) age 65 and older and the State has not included the optional Medicaid benefit cited in 42 CFR §440.140; or (3) age 21 and under and the State has not included the optional Medicaid benefit cited in 42 CFR § 440.160.

# 6. Additional Requirements

Note: Item 6-I must be completed.

- A. Service Plan. In accordance with 42 CFR §441.301(b)(1)(i), a participant-centered service plan (of care) is developed for each participant employing the procedures specified in Appendix D. All waiver services are furnished pursuant to the service plan. The service plan describes: (a) the waiver services that are furnished to the participant, their projected frequency and the type of provider that furnishes each service and (b) the other services (regardless of funding source, including State plan services) and informal supports that complement waiver services in meeting the needs of the participant. The service plan is subject to the approval of the Medicaid agency. Federal financial participation (FFP) is not claimed for waiver services furnished prior to the development of the service plan or for services that are not included in the service plan.
- **B.** Inpatients. In accordance with 42 CFR §441.301(b)(1)(ii), waiver services are not furnished to individuals who are in-patients of a hospital, nursing facility or ICF/IID.
- C. Room and Board. In accordance with 42 CFR §441.310(a)(2), FFP is not claimed for the cost of room and board except when: (a) provided as part of respite services in a facility approved by the State that is not a private residence or (b) claimed as a portion of the rent and food that may be reasonably attributed to an unrelated caregiver who resides in the same household as the participant, as provided in **Appendix I**.
- D. Access to Services. The State does not limit or restrict participant access to waiver services except as provided in Appendix C.
- **E.** Free Choice of Provider. In accordance with 42 CFR §431.151, a participant may select any willing and qualified provider to furnish waiver services included in the service plan unless the State has received approval to limit the number of providers under the provisions of §1915(b) or another provision of the Act.
- **F. FFP Limitation**. In accordance with 42 CFR §433 Subpart D, FFP is not claimed for services when another third-party (e.g., another third party health insurer or other federal or state program) is legally liable and responsible for the provision and payment of the service.

FFP also may not be claimed for services that are available without charge, or as free care to the community. Services will not be considered to be without charge, or free care, when (1) the provider establishes a fee schedule for each service available and (2) collects insurance information from all those served (Medicaid, and non-Medicaid), and bills other legally liable third party insurers. Alternatively, if a provider certifies that a particular legally liable third party insurer does not pay for the service(s), the provider may not generate further bills for that insurer for that annual period.

- **G. Fair Hearing:** The State provides the opportunity to request a Fair Hearing under 42 CFR §431 Subpart E, to individuals: (a) who are not given the choice of home and community-based waiver services as an alternative to institutional level of care specified for this waiver; (b) who are denied the service(s) of their choice or the provider(s) of their choice; or (c) whose services are denied, suspended, reduced or terminated. **Appendix F** specifies the State's procedures to provide individuals the opportunity to request a Fair Hearing, including providing notice of action as required in 42 CFR §431.210.
- H. Quality Improvement. The State operates a formal, comprehensive system to ensure that the waiver meets the assurances and other requirements contained in this application. Through an ongoing process of discovery, remediation and improvement, the State assures the health and welfare of participants by monitoring: (a) level of care determinations; (b) individual plans and services delivery; (c) provider qualifications; (d) participant health and welfare; (e) financial oversight and (f) administrative oversight of the waiver. The State further assures that all problems identified through its discovery processes are addressed in an appropriate and timely manner, consistent with the severity and nature of the problem. During the period that the waiver is in effect, the State will implement the Quality Improvement Strategy specified in Appendix H.
- I. Public Input. Describe how the State secures public input into the development of the waiver: Division leadership meets on a regular basis with formal stakeholder organizations including the DD Council, The Missouri Chapter of Arc, Missouri Association for County Developmental Disability Services, the Missouri Association of Rehabilitation, the SB 40 TCM Workgroup, and the Governor's Council on Disabilities, and solicits input on all five DD waivers from these groups on an ongoing basis. Locally, Regional leadership meets regularly with providers of waiver services, TCM providers and local Regional Advisory Councils.

The division hosted public meetings during the summer of 2015 soliciting input from self-advocates, family members, providers and other stakeholders regarding the Comprehensive and Community Support waiver renewals and waiver services. These meetings were facilitated by Division staff. Ongoing workgroups with representation from providers, self-advocates and family members meet to assist in the enhancements of the waiver service delivery system. The division hosted public meetings during the summer of 2015 soliciting input from self-advocates, family members, providers and other stakeholders regarding the Comprehensive and Community Support waiver renewals and waiver services. These meetings were facilitated by Division staff. Ongoing workgroups with representation from providers, self-advocates and family members meet to assist in the enhancements of the waiver service delivery system. This amendment aligns the service definitions, conflict free language, rate methodology and performance measures to the approved Comprehensive and Community Support Waiver Renewals.

The draft waiver amendment was posted on the website for public review and comment during xx date. Providers, stakeholders, families, and self-advocates could make public comments by emailing the division or MO HealthNet, mailing in written comments, commenting at the public forum, and by calling in to the division.

- J. Notice to Tribal Governments. The State assures that it has notified in writing all federally-recognized Tribal Governments that maintain a primary office and/or majority population within the State of the State's intent to submit a Medicaid waiver request or renewal request to CMS at least 60 days before the anticipated submission date is provided by Presidential Executive Order 13175 of November 6, 2000. Evidence of the applicable notice is available through the Medicaid Agency.
- K. Limited English Proficient Persons. The State assures that it provides meaningful access to waiver services by Limited English Proficient persons in accordance with: (a) Presidential Executive Order 13166 of August 11, 2000 (65 FR 50121) and (b) Department of Health and Human Services "Guidance to Federal Financial Assistance Recipients Regarding Title VI Prohibition Against National Origin Discrimination Affecting Limited English Proficient Persons" (68 FR 47311 August 8, 2003). Appendix B describes how the State assures meaningful access to waiver services by Limited English Proficient persons.

# 7. Contact Person(s)

A

The Medicaid agency representative with whom CMS should communicate regarding the waiver is:					
Last Name:	Kremer				
First Name:	Glenda				
Title:	Assistant Deputy Director, Program Operations				
Agency:	Missouri Department of Social Services, MO HealthNet Division				

	Address:	615 Howerton Court	
	Address 2:	PO Box 6500	
	City:	Jefferson City	
	State:	Missouri	
	Zip:	65102-6500	
	Phone:	(573) 751-6962 Ext: TTY	
	Fax:	(573) 526-4651	
	E-mail:	Glenda.Kremer@dss.mo.gov	
В.		State operating agency representative with whom CMS should communicate regarding the waiver is:	
	Last Name:	Brenner	
	First Name:	Angela	
	Title:	Director of Federal Programs	
	Agency:	Missouri Department of Mental Health, Division of Developmental Disabilities	
	Address:	1706 East Elm	
	Address 2:	PO Box 687	
	City:	Jefferson City	
	State:	Missouri	
	Zip:	65101	
	Phone:	(573) 526-1853 Ext: TTY	
	Fax:	(573) 751-9207	
	E-mail:	Angela.Brenner@dmh.mo.gov	
8. A	uthorizing Sig	gnature	
approprior approvise the as	ved waiver under sions of this amend surances specified	with the attached revisions to the affected components of the waiver, constitutes the State's request to amend its §1915(c) of the Social Security Act. The State affirms that it will abide by all provisions of the waiver, including the Iment when approved by CMS. The State further attests that it will continuously operate the waiver in accordance with in Section V and the additional requirements specified in Section VI of the approved waiver. The State certifies that sions to the waiver request will be submitted by the Medicaid agency in the form of additional waiver amendments.	
Signat	ture:		
Submi	ission Date:	State Medicaid Director or Designee	
		Note: The Signature and Submission Date fields will be automatically completed when the State	

Note: The Signature and Submission Date fields will be automatically completed when the State Medicaid Director submits the application.

Last Name:	Parks			
First Name:	Joseph			
Title:	Director			
Agency:	MO HealthNet Division			
Address:	P.O. Box 6500			
Address 2:				
City:	Jefferson City			
State:	Missouri			
Zip:	65102			
Phone:	(573) 751-6922 Ext: TTY			
Fax:	(573) 751-6564			
E-mail:	Debbie.Meller@dss.mo.gov			
Attachments				
Attachment #1: Transition Plan Check the box next to any of the following changes from the current approved waiver. Check all boxes that apply.  Replacing an approved waiver with this waiver.  Combining waivers.  Splitting one waiver into two waivers.  Eliminating a service.  Adding or decreasing an individual cost limit pertaining to eligibility.				
	creasing an individual cost mint pertaining to engionity.			
Reducing the unduplicated count of participants (Factor C).				
Adding new.	Adding new, or decreasing, a limitation on the number of participants served at any point in time.			

Specify the transition plan for the waiver:

another Medicaid authority.

Making any changes that could result in reduced services to participants.

Independent Living Skills Development previously included 3 types of services: Day Service, Community Integration, and Home Skills Development. These services were authorized separately. The renewal changes these services to separate stand-alone services with modifications to the definitions and name of service. The changes are described as follows:

Day Service is now changed to Day Habilitation to be consistent with CMS terminology. Previously, Day Service was authorized as individual or group, on-site only. In the renewal, Day Habilitation will now allow for services to include on and off-site, group and individual. However, to qualify for individual Day Habilitation, a waiver participant must meet the medical or behavioral exception. Other individualized services will be authorized under Community Integration or Individualized Skill Development. Authorizations of services will change to be in alignment with each individual's support plan over the next 18 months. Individuals' health and welfare will not be affected by this change, because services have been enhanced to be more flexible and appropriate to meet an individual's needs.

Making any changes that could result in some participants losing eligibility or being transferred to another waiver under 1915(c) or

In the current waiver, Community Integration is the off-site component of Day Service. In the waiver renewal, Community Integration has been removed as the off-site component of Day Habilitation, because Day Habilitation includes both on and off-site. Community Integration is a separate stand-alone service that assists and/or teaches individual's participation in community activities in order to become a participating member of their community. This can occur by individual or by group, limited to no more than 4 in a group in order to enhance each individual's opportunities and experiences in their community. Authorizations of services will change to be in alignment with each individual's support plan over the next 18 months. Individuals' health and welfare will not be affected by this change, because services have been enhanced to be more flexible and appropriate to meet an individual's needs.

In the current waiver application, Home Skills Development assists the participant to acquire, improve and retain the self-help, socialization,

adaptive, and life skills necessary at home. Home Skills development takes place in the participant's residence. In the waiver amendment, Individualized Skill Development replaces and expands Home Skills Development. It focuses on complex skill acquisition/development, to assist the individual in achieving maximum independence in home and community-based settings. This should be completed in the community, but may occur in the home as applicable. Authorizations of services will change to be in alignment with each individual's support plan over the next 18 months. Individuals' health and welfare will not be affected by this change, because services have been enhanced to be more flexible and appropriate to meet an individual's needs.

In the current waiver application, Behavior Analysis Service includes 3 service components: functional behavior assessment, behavior intervention specialist, and senior behavior consultant. In the waiver renewal, Behavior Analysis name has changed to Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA) and has expanded to include 8 services to align with state plan services. Authorizations of services will change to be in alignment with each individual's support plan over the next 18 months. Individuals' health and welfare will not be affected by this change, because services have been enhanced to be more flexible and appropriate to meet an individual's needs.

In the current waiver application, Personal Assistance Service also includes a separate authorization for Medical/Behavioral. In the waiver renewal, the medical component remains within the Personal Assistant service. The Behavioral component has been eliminated due to the new ABA services included in the waiver application. The ABA services include a component for Registered Behavior Technician (RBT) that will cover the behavioral needs in conjunction with personal assistance. Authorizations of services will change to be in alignment with each individual's support plan over the next 18 months. Individuals' health and welfare will not be affected by this change, because services have been enhanced to be more flexible and appropriate to meet an individual's needs.

In addition, the following boxes have been marked: eliminating a service, Adding or decreasing limits to a service or a set of services, as specified in Appendix C.

#### Attachment #2: Home and Community-Based Settings Waiver Transition Plan

Specify the state's process to bring this waiver into compliance with federal home and community-based (HCB) settings requirements at 42 CFR 441.301(c)(4)-(5), and associated CMS guidance.

Consult with CMS for instructions before completing this item. This field describes the status of a transition process at the point in time of submission. Relevant information in the planning phase will differ from information required to describe attainment of milestones. To the extent that the state has submitted a statewide HCB settings transition plan to CMS, the description in this field may reference that statewide plan. The narrative in this field must include enough information to demonstrate that this waiver complies with federal HCB settings requirements, including the compliance and transition requirements at 42 CFR 441.301(c)(6), and that this submission is consistent with the portions of the statewide HCB settings transition plan that are germane to this waiver. Quote or summarize germane portions of the statewide HCB settings transition plan as required.

Note that Appendix C-5 <u>HCB Settings</u> describes settings that do not require transition; the settings listed there meet federal HCB setting requirements as of the date of submission. Do not duplicate that information here.

Update this field and Appendix C-5 when submitting a renewal or amendment to this waiver for other purposes. It is not necessary for the state to amend the waiver solely for the purpose of updating this field and Appendix C-5. At the end of the state's HCB settings transition process for this waiver, when all waiver settings meet federal HCB setting requirements, enter "Completed" in this field, and include in Section C-5 the information on all HCB settings in the waiver.

The state assures that the settings transition plan included with this waiver amendment will be subject to any provisions or requirements included in the State's approved Statewide Transition Plan. The State will implement any required changes upon approval of the Statewide Transition Plan and will make conforming changes to its waiver when it submits the next amendment or renewal.

Missouri Home and Community-Based Service Settings Transition Plan Public Comments

This document contains a summary of the public comments collected in response to the Revised Missouri Statewide Transition Plan (STP) for the Home and Community Based Services (HCBS) Final Rule which amends the previous Statewide Transition Plan posted on December 24, 2014. Public comment was taken from July 29, 2016 through August 28, 2016. A notice regarding the revised Statewide Transition Plan was posted in The Columbia Tribune, Independence Examiner, Kansas City Star, Springfield News-Leader and The St. Louis Post Dispatch on July 29, 2016. A complete copy of the Revised State Transition Plan is available at each of the DMH Regional Offices, the Department of Health and Senior Services Regional Evaluation Team (REV) offices, or by request. In accordance with Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) guidance, the Revised State Transition Plan was made available for 30 day public comment to allow all consumers, providers and stakeholders an opportunity to provide input to the revised plan. Additionally, Braille copies were available upon request.

During the public comment period, MO HealthNet Division (MHD), Department of Mental Health (DMH) and the Department of Health and Senior Services (DHSS) received comments from the following:

Parent advocates
Family members
Protection & Advocacy Organization
Missouri Developmental Disabilities Council (MODCC)

Seven letters were received from parent advocates, family members, and Protection & Advocacy Organization. No changes were made to the Statewide Transition Plan as the result of any comments in this section.

Comment: Three of the letters reflect the concern for the freedoms of individuals' including their rights, choice and person-centered planning which should include access to services and supports without restrictions in HCBS funding. Individual's experience and choice including that of the guardian or family member should be accepted. There was concern regarding the provider assessment and the importance of communication with the stakeholders within the organization/business including clients, families, guardians and staff.

The comments focused on individuals' "choice" and having meaningful lives in whatever community they choose to live in. The assessment process with interviewing individuals should have verification of individuals experience and choice being offered. The provider self-assessments should have verification. One comment included the suggestion of more choice like community, farm, intentional or whatever they choose, not what the government chooses.

Response: Any setting in which HCBS are provided is required to be compliant with the HCBS rule for all services provided in the setting. The DMH individualized assessment process will determine if the individual's choices and needs are met and are supported and documented in their Person-Centered Plan. All provider self-assessments are verified through the on-site individual assessment process with the individual. The individual's on-site assessment includes information and evidence from the individual, and family/guardian, if the individual chooses, regarding their experiences with personal choice, wants, and needs.

Comment: One of the letters received expressed satisfaction with the comprehensive waiver services. Because of the waiver, they are able to have their family member at home with them and get the care needed. The family member is able to get the privacy and the freedom needed, as well as the ability to go out in the community. There is not a limit to do certain things.

Response: No response necessary.

Comment: One letter indicated that the DMH survey does not do a good-enough job of asking the right questions. The HCBS rules should be explained and attached, and should be easy to read and comprehend. Regarding the DHSS survey, a contact for the Department of Health and Senior Services and a phone number should be listed in case the participant, or the individual helping the participant fill out the survey, has questions.

Response: The DMH survey included CMS exploratory questions modified for easy read. DMH developed and distributed easy read documents about the HCBS rule. These documents were distributed at self-advocate conferences and at individual on-site assessments. The documents are also located on the DMH website at: https://dmh.mo.gov/dd/hcbs.html. DHSS does not plan to continue the original survey process. On an ongoing basis, HCBS participants will receive an annual reassessment, during which information regarding the HCBS Settings regulations will be provided and the participant will be given the opportunity to give feedback and express concerns. The participant will receive a copy of this information which will include the contact information for their local office. Additionally, any new participants will be given this information prior to starting services.

Comment: Several letters were regarding the Participant Survey stating it should be the most important assessment tool while evaluating HCBS Waiver programs. There was concern about greater outreach needed to get accurate markers of community involvement in person-centered planning. There was also concern that the Provider Self-Assessment Survey results were not available yet. There was a question as to why the surveys do not ask for comments or feedback from the participants?

Response: The Participant Survey is a component of the entire review process. Individual on-site assessments are performed to obtain information and evidence about the individual's experience, community involvement, and choice in settings, services and providers. Participant's surveys are considered in the individual's on-site assessment and in the provider self-assessment validation process. DMH distributed participant surveys through a variety of sources, such as on-line at http://dmh.mo.gov/dd/hcbs.html, through its DMH Support Coordinators during monitoring visits, at a variety of stakeholder conferences (People First, MACDDS and Real Voices, Real Choices), and stakeholder list serves (Partners in Policy Making). The provider self-assessment survey results will be posted. DHSS participant surveys were sent to all Adult Day Care participants and the surveys did request comments and feedback following each question. The survey can be located at: http://health.mo.gov/seniors/hcbs/transitionplan.php

Comment: There was a question regarding where in the transition plan it mentions the accommodation for the individuals who may be, displaced because of non-compliance with the HCBS regulations.

Response: The Individuals Transition to Settings that Align with HCBS Requirements section of the STP describes the process for individuals in settings that are not HCBS compliant. Provider settings must be in compliance by March 2019 in order to continue receiving HCBS funding. If a provider has not come into compliance and relocation of individuals is necessary, the State will work with the individuals to ensure they are transitioned to settings meeting HCBS Setting requirements. The public can review pages 30 and 32 of the Amended Transition Plan to find this information.

Comment: A few comments about the Waiver Service are individuals with autism deserve access to the HCBS that will benefit them and will meet their particular needs; individuals with autism who receive HCBS have difficulty finding providers that can address their complex and challenging needs; True integration is only possible if the state reimburses for HCBS based off rate structures and billing guidelines that are tied to the individual's need and not based off the place they live or receive services; The state needs to show how reimbursements will be tied to individual need and not the provider.

Response: The State has always and will continue to work to ensure provider capacity and service settings to meet the needs of individuals. Waiver service reimbursement methodologies are included in the waiver applications in Appendix I.

Six letters were received from individuals who are affiliated with Missouri Developmental Disabilities Council (MODDC):

The template letters were created for input from advocates and HCBS participants to ensure HCBS participants receive the benefits of, and are fully included, in the broader community. The following summarizes the six template letters. The letters requested clarity while highlighting concerns and answers for the following areas: Stakeholder Involvement; Use of Participant Surveys; The Provider Assessment Process and Other Problems in the State Transition Plan. No changes were made to the Statewide Transition Plan as the result of any comments in this section, unless otherwise noted below.

COMMENT: The State STP seems to focus on providers rather than focusing more on HCBS participants, their experiences, and their ideas about what needs to change. The state should do more with the STP plan and really look at the problems in our HCBS programs that prevent people with disabilities from being a part of their community and having control of their lives, with support from the programs.

Response: The state's intent with the HCBS rule and transition is to be person-centered throughout all processes. As part of the transition plan, the experience of the individual is central to the comprehensive review of the state delivery system and is an ongoing process. The STP is a vehicle through which the state assesses individual experiences and state/ provider systemic compliance. CMS requires that the STP detail specific steps that must be taken on the state and provider level in order to make systemic changes that impact an individual's experience. The information gathered from the individual assessments is used to develop the remediation and changes with the state's and providers' systemic policies and procedures. The state added language in the Comprehensive Waiver description to clarify choice is for services and providers. The state also added language in the introduction that Missouri's Transition Plan work has focused on engaging stakeholders to be supported in exploring different avenues, learning experiences, and opportunities to know what is out in the community.

COMMENT: The state should involve more from stakeholders and more effort into talking to people with disabilities and other people affected by the HCBS waivers, such as families. Although the state has put the STP out for public comment, it is not always easy to know when the plan is out for comment and have enough time to read it and write comments.

Response: The state has kept waiver participants as the focus in all aspects. Approximately 1,100 Waiver participants throughout the state were called individually to schedule HCBS assessments based on results of a random sample and heightened scrutiny mapping. The state accommodated assessment times with the waiver participants' schedules including before and after business hours. These assessments were conducted at the participant's setting and in private based on their preference. Families and Guardians were contacted with the date and time of the assessments and had the option to participate in the assessment if the waiver participant and family desired. DMH staff conducted on-site, face-to-face assessments with individuals, guardians, and others chosen by the individual utilizing the DMH Assessment Tool. DMH distributed participant surveys through a variety of sources, such as on-line at http://dmh.mo.gov/dd/hcbs.html , through its DMH Support Coordinators during monitoring visits, at a variety of stakeholder conferences (People First, MACDDS and Real Voices, Real Choices), and stakeholder list serves (Partners in Policy Making).

The DMH HCBS stakeholder workgroup consists of individuals from MODDC, MACDDS, MARF, Missouri P&A, People First, individual providers, self-advocates and families. Participants of the stakeholder workgroup may share the STP with their stakeholders and provide feedback to the workgroup prior to public comment. In addition, MO HealthNet sends notices out to anyone signed up for their email listserve notifying stakeholders of STP public comment periods. DMH forwards the MO HealthNet email to all individuals signed up for the DD email listserve. Newspaper notices were sent out to the 5 major newspapers across the state. Complete copies of the revised Transition Plan are available at each of the DMH Regional Offices, the Department of Health and Senior Services Regional Evaluation Team (REV) offices, or by request. The State and the DD Council will continue to explore opportunities to ensure that individuals and families receive and understand information regarding the HCBS rule, and that they are a part of system changes. The previous sentence was added to the Public Comment section of the STP.

COMMENT: The state is not doing much to help HCBS participants understand the rules and the changes that might happen. The changes were difficult to understand.

Response: The Division has taken numerous steps to ensure HCBS waiver participants understand the HCBS rule and changes. State assessors educated individuals and families about the HCBS rule before and during the assessments and answered any questions or concerns that individuals and families had. Information was distributed during HCBS assessments with websites and contact information should they have any questions at a later date. State staff educated individuals and families at conferences. Support Coordinators and providers have been educating individuals and families. The division will be providing additional HCBS training in the coming months. Several easy read documents for individuals and families may be found on the divisions HCBS website at https://dmh.mo.gov/dd/hcbs.html. The Division and the DD Council will continue to explore opportunities to ensure that individuals and families receive and understand information regarding the HCBS rule, and that they are a part of system changes.

COMMENT: The evidence the state is planning to submit for heightened scrutiny settings is concerning. The state is planning to focus the evidence only on the positive, community-based aspects of a setting. The evidence would be incomplete if the institutional qualities of the setting are never identified. If we do not know what was bad about the facility, how can we tell if the setting has overcome those issues?

Response: Individuals are informed if their setting is heightened scrutiny through the assessment process. There will also be further guidance coming from CMS regarding identification of heightened scrutiny settings either via on-line posting or letter notification. The state will use individual experiences as evidence for a heightened scrutiny setting's compliance with the HCBS rule. Individuals receive the provider's Summary of Findings report as a result of the individual on-site assessment. Evidence packages submitted to CMS will include information from the individual, family/guardian, provider remediation, and from the local community. Evidence submitted to CMS for heightened

scrutiny settings is only for those providers that the state deems compliant with the HCBS rule, per CMS guidance. The state is in the process of writing a report that explains the overall findings for all assessments including heightened scrutiny. The report will detail areas of non-compliance. DMH will continue to work with providers to become compliant with the HCBS Settings rule between March 2, 2015 and March 17, 2018. Individuals in a non-compliant setting as of March 17, 2018 will begin the transition process to a compliant setting. Please see Individuals Transition to Settings that Align with HCBS Requirements section for further details.

COMMENT: The STP indicates that the regulatory review was undertaken to "allow the State to operate HCBS programs in a manner that comports with the HCBS Final rule." The regulatory review should also consider how the code of state regulations could be improved to support the final rule to the maximum extent possible. Strong regulatory language would help ensure families.

Response: The STP contains a crosswalk of system policy, procedures, manuals, waivers, & state regulations which outlines what the state will revise and implement in order to come into compliance with the rule. The crosswalk link can be found in the STP on page 8.

COMMENT: Participant surveys are one of the important pieces of the STP for identifying problems in the HCBS programs. It is important that a person understands the HCBS rules before they are asked to take a survey about the HCBS rule. The DMH survey did not do a good job of asking the right questions. The questions may have been asked with providers and some participants may be intimidated to answer questions in certain ways in order to receive positive comments. This could lead to inaccurate responses.

Response: The DMH survey included CMS exploratory questions modified for easy read. DMH developed and distributed easy read documents about the HCBS rule. These documents were distributed at self-advocate conferences and at individual on-site assessments. The documents are also located on the DMH website at: https://dmh.mo.gov/dd/hcbs.html. The intent of the state was for individuals, families, and/or guardians to complete the participant surveys. State staff also offered to assist individuals in completing participant surveys.

The Division has taken numerous steps to ensure HCBS waiver participants understand the HCBS rule and changes. State assessors educated individuals and families about the HCBS rule before and during the assessments and answered any questions or concerns that individuals and families had. Information was distributed during HCBS assessments with websites and contact information should they have any questions at a later date. State staff educated individuals and families at conferences. Support Coordinators and providers have been educating individuals and families. The Division and the DD Council will continue to explore opportunities to ensure that individuals and families receive and understand information regarding the HCBS rule, and that they are a part of system changes.

COMMENT: The on-site assessment section of the STP has many positive features, including face-to-face assessments. However, the choice to summarize the results of the assessment process creates room for bias to influence the overall assessment of a setting. The assessments need to be very robust, and focus on the individuals' opinions of their experience in the setting. The state does not describe any process for quality reviews of the summaries to determine if a person summarizing the results has done so accurately or if there are differences in the information, such as from a provider and from a participant, whether that difference was noted or otherwise resolved in a way that would hide relevant information regarding noncompliance.

Response: The summaries of the on-site assessments are mailed to the individuals and providers. Individuals can provide feedback and comments to the summary of findings. Providers are required to respond with proposed remediation to the findings noted.

COMMENT: The provider self-assessment process is not usually a very reliable approach to identifying a problem. Providers will not indicate if they are doing a bad job. The assessment was optional for providers, and the assessment tool was very basic. In addition, providers were not encouraged to submit the self- assessments, because the state said it would perform onsite assessments of some of the providers who completed the survey, and that the surveys would be reviewed before a provider compliance review.

Response: The provider self-assessment Survey was open for a period of time August 21, 2014 through September 10, 2014 as indicated in the MO HealthNet Provider Bulletin dated August 22, 2014. The State also sent notices to providers on June 23, 2014, with a follow-up notification sent in August 2014. DMH attend provider association meetings to educate providers on the provider self-assessment survey request and the importance of completion. 100% of the provider self-assessment surveys received are validated through the individual's on-site assessment.

COMMENT: The state needs to make sure surveys are filled out by HCBS participants every year so they get a response from most people, not just the few who choose to respond. Every waiver participant should be asked to take the survey and they should get any assistance they need to understand it.

Response: The HCBS survey questions have been incorporated into ongoing monitoring processes which include all waiver participants. The Ongoing Compliance/Monitoring Review section of the STP describes the process to incorporate requirements of the HCBS Setting Rule into existing review processes and quality integrated functions: Provider Relations Reviews; Quality of Service Reviews including National Core Indicator Survey; Targeted Case Management Technical Assistance Coordinator Reviews; Service Monitoring by Support Coordinators; Licensure and Certification Reviews; and the CIMOR EMT Contacts Process which includes anonymous input from individuals served and their advocates. The quarterly/annual monitoring processes include on-site, face to face assessments with waiver participants about their HCBS services.

COMMENT: The process for stakeholder input in the heightened scrutiny process is not very clear. I think it is very important that the state's assessment of each setting's compliance with the rules is public so that we can tell the state if we think an assessment of a setting is incorrect. We understand that the state likely cannot know everything about every setting.

Response: The federal HCBS definition of a heightened scrutiny setting is any setting that is located in a building that is also a publicly or privately operated facility that provides inpatient institutional treatment, or in a building on the grounds of, or immediately adjacent to, a public institution, or any other setting that has the effect of isolating individuals receiving Medicaid HCBS from the broader community of individuals not receiving Medicaid HCBS will be presumed to be a setting that has the qualities of an institution unless CMS determines through the heightened scrutiny process, based on information presented by the state or designated party, that the setting does not have the qualities of an institution and that the setting does have the qualities of home and community-based.

The State Transition Plan indicates that the state will engage stakeholders, advocacy organizations, and providers in the heightened scrutiny review process and include this information as a part of the evidentiary package submitted to CMS. Per CMS, evidence of how a setting overcomes its presumed institutional qualities should focus on the qualities of the setting and how it is integrated in and supports full access of individuals receiving HCBS into the greater community. The heightened scrutiny process will also engage stakeholders, advocacy organizations, and providers through the public comment and forum process.

COMMENT: The state does not talk about making sure we have more settings to choose from as other settings change. HCBS participants are supposed to have the choice of a non-disability specific setting and we do not have enough of those settings now for people to have that choice. Also, we will likely need new providers to take over for providers that do not want to meet the rules.

Response: Individuals have freedom to choose where they live within their available resources. The State has always and will continue to work to ensure provider capacity and service settings to meet the needs of individuals.

Comment: The other piece of the plan that is missing is there is no way for participants or their families to complain about a provider not following the HCBS rules. There should be a way an individual can complain about a setting violating the rules and receive a meaningful response to that complaint.

Response: The Ongoing/Monitoring Review section of the STP explains that DMH will include the DMH website URL on the Client Rights brochure and a statement in regards to the ability to make anonymous reports to Office of Constituent Services (OCS). The Division Individual Rights document will include a statement in regards to the ability for individuals to file anonymous reports to OCS. The DMH Client Rights brochure and other information regarding consumer rights and abuse/neglect is posted on this web site. The site also has a consumer safety video which discusses abuse and neglect and the reporting and investigation process, as well as the brochure Keeping Mental Health Services Safe which is a written version of the video. In the Frequently Asked Questions section on the website it does state and answer the question: What should I do if I suspect that a mental health client or family member may have been the victim of abuse or neglect? You may call the toll free number at 1-800-364-9687 and ask for the Office of Constituent Services. The office encourages everyone to make the contact for the safety of all clients. All calls will be kept confidential and the caller can choose to remain anonymous.

COMMENT: I think it is good that providers are going to be trained on the HCBS rules, but I think it would be helpful if waiver participants and other stakeholders were part of the training or at least had input on the trainings.

Response: DMH is in the process of developing additional trainings and will continue to work with DD Council and waiver participants to explore opportunities to ensure that individuals and families are a part of training and system changes.

COMMENT: The state should be encouraged to make providers meet the rules as soon as possible so there will be time to address any problems and help people find new settings. People need a lot of time to find a new place to live or to spend the day. The rules require that there be choice, so this decision should not be limited or rushed. We also need to make sure people get plenty of assistance in trying to find new settings.

Response: Per the Provider Individual Remediation and Provider Remediation Status Updates sections of the STP, DMH will continue to work with providers to ensure compliance with the HCBS Settings rule between March 2, 2015 and March 17, 2018. Individuals in a non-compliant setting as of March 17, 2018 will begin the transition process to a compliant setting. DMH will require all providers with remediation/transition plans to submit monitoring updates on a quarterly basis. The process for tracking and monitoring provider remediation plans will include monitoring provider transition plans by central office staff based upon milestones submitted and accepted by the department, during routine Provider Relations Reviews, Quality of Service Reviews to include National Core Indicator Surveys, TCM Technical Assistance Coordinator Reviews, Service Monitoring by Support Coordinators, and Licensure and Certification Reviews. A tracking spreadsheet that identifies the provider transition plan milestones and deliverable dates will be used to help coordinate this effort. The central office staff will monitor evidence submitted by the providers in relation to their approved milestones. Technical assistance will be provided if there is a problem with the implementation of the remediation plan, if providers are not implementing the plans or if the providers decide to significantly change their plans or the implementation of their plans. Status updates will occur between March 2, 2015 and March 17, 2018.

COMMENT: The STP does not give information about the due process rights that will be provided if a person is faced with the choice between not moving and giving up waiver services.

Response: Individuals Transition to Settings that Align with HCBS Requirements section within the STP indicates that individuals will be given timely notice and due process, and will have a choice of alternative settings through a person-centered planning process. Transition of individuals will be comprehensively tracked to ensure successful placement and continuity of Waiver service.

Missouri Home and Community-Based Services (HCBS) 1915(c) Waiver Settings Statewide Transition Plan March 14, 2015 Amended July

Missouri administers Home and Community-Based Waivers through the single State Medicaid agency, the Department of Social Services, MO HealthNet Division (MHD). The day-to-day operation of the waivers is through a formal cooperative agreement with the Missouri Department of Mental Health (DMH). The Department of Mental Health is the operational entity for the waiver.

The formal cooperative agreement outlines specific duties related to the administration, operation and oversight functions of the waiver. MHD has ultimate administrative authority and oversight responsibility for the waivers. All official correspondence including this transition plan, waiver submissions and waiver amendments are developed by, jointly developed, or reviewed by MHD prior to submission to CMS. Any changes to a waiver program must be approved by MHD. Oversight meetings are held quarterly to discuss waiver functions. The CMS Final Rule, including the activities listed in the transition plan, will be discussed quarterly during the oversight meetings. In addition to the quarterly oversight meetings, staff meets when situations arise that warrant discussion between agencies. This transition plan is specific to the Missouri Children with Developmental Disabilities Waiver (MO.4185) and is consistent with the statewide transition plan submitted to CMS on October 4, 2016. The transition plan has been jointly developed by the Department of Social Services/MO HealthNet Division and the DMH.

The MO Department of Mental Health operates the following 1915 (c) Waiver (DMH Waiver):

- Missouri Children with Developmental Disabilities Waiver (MO.4185)
- o The Missouri Children's Developmental Disabilities Waiver (MOCDD) allows certain State MO HealthNet eligibility requirements to be waived so that children targeted for participation may be determined MO HealthNet eligible. This waiver terminates on the individual's 18th birthday, the date on which the participant becomes eligible for Medicaid based on age. This waiver establishes and maintains a community-based system of care for children with developmental disabilities that includes a comprehensive array of services that meets the individualized support needs of children to allow them to remain at home with their families rather than enter an institution, group home or other out-of-home care

Missouri's Transition Plan work has focused on engaging stakeholders to be supported in exploring different avenues, learning experiences, and opportunities to know what is out in the community through education and training on rule requirements, as well as soliciting feedback on Missouri-specific approaches to assessments and compliance; building tools to assess HCBS Final rule compliance among HCB settings and for State regulations, policies, and procedures; utilizing those tools to assess HCB settings; and mapping a path to work toward full compliance by March 2019 and beyond.

MHD submits this amended Statewide Transition Plan in accordance with requirements set forth in the CMS HCBS Final rule released on January 16, 2014 (see 42 C.F.R. § 441.301(c)).

This amended Statewide Transition Plan builds on the originally proposed Statewide Transition Plan submitted on March 14, 2015. This plan includes information submitted in response to the CMS Letter of Reaction, and further details about settings and assessment validation based on conference calls held with CMS on September 15, 2015, and March 17, 2016. Additionally, it reflects guidance that continues to be issued by CMS, including but not limited to the Settings Requirements Compliance Toolkit and the HCBS Training Series Webinars Presented During SOTA Calls (Home and Community-Based Settings, Excluded Settings, and the Heightened Scrutiny Process – November, 2015; and Home and Community-Based Setting Requirements: Systemic and Site-Specific Assessments and Remediation – December, 2015). Transition Plan activities were designed to lead to both a waiver-specific Transition Plan for each waiver program as well as a Statewide Transition Plan (STP). Missouri's originally proposed STP and approved waiver-specific Transition Plans differ from this amended STP in the areas specified below:

- Section 1: Assessment: This amended STP provides more detail on the following components:
- o General Settings categories with estimated number of settings falling under each category
- o Determination of Heightened Scrutiny settings,
- o Assessment tool development,
- o Systemic Initial On-Site Assessment process including amounts and process of on-site assessments performed,
- o On-going monitoring through incorporating the HCBS requirements into existing quality integrated functions, and
- o Provider self-assessment and participant survey development.
- Section 2: Remediation Strategies: This amended STP provides more detail on the following components:
- o Code of State Regulations Review and Rule filing, including a crosswalk to the HCBS final rule,
- o Incorporating HCBS final rule into

Provider Manuals and Provider Enrollment processes,

provider meetings and trainings;

processes for provider remediation and status updates,

on-going compliance reviews, provider sanctions; and

individuals transitioning to settings that align with HCBS Requirements

- Section 3: Public Comment: This amended STP provides more detail on the following components:
- o Incorporating new public comment processes and periods

#### Section 1: Assessment

The State used a multi-faceted approach to assessment. This approach included a review of state regulations, policies, procedures, provider

manuals, enrollment processes and tools, provider review processes and quality review tools. It also included the development and completion of a settings analysis, provider self-assessment and participant survey. The detailed assessment processes are described below. Assessment activities will be incorporated into current quality assurance processes to the extent possible.

#### Missouri Code of State Regulation (CSR)Assessment

MHD requested DMH to review all state regulations to determine their compliance with the HCBS Final rule and if revisions are needed to reflect federal regulations on HCBS settings. This review process took place between October 1, 2014 and March 1, 2015 and continues as needed. DMH developed a crosswalk documenting their assessment of state regulation compliance with the HCBS Final rule. The crosswalks documents the following information: state regulations; applicable federal requirements; compliance status (compliant, partially compliant, non-compliant or silent); changes needed to bring language into compliance; remediation activities the state will take to bring regulation(s) into compliance; and milestone dates. MHD reviewed each crosswalk and evidence of compliance to ensure that all aspects of the system are congruent with CMS expectations and will allow the State to operate HCBS programs in a manner that comports with the HCBS Final rule. This assessment process involved reviewing state regulations concerning MHD and DMH located in: Missouri 13 CSR 70, Missouri 13 CSR 65-2, and Missouri 9 CSR 45.

o DMH's systemic CSR review included regulations concerning licensure and certification, provider enrollment, prioritizing access to funded services, the utilization review process, due process, standards for community-based services, individualized habilitation plan procedures, advisory councils for DMH departments authorized to license Medicaid-reimbursed HCBS settings. http://dmh.mo.gov/dd/hcbs.html o DMH initiated ongoing internal strategy meetings to assess all rules and regulations. Additionally, DMH obtained consumer and family, provider, advocate, and other stakeholder input into revisions necessary based on the self-assessment of state standards, requirements and practices. DMH presented revisions to consumers, families, caregivers, providers, advocates, and other stakeholders via postings and comment periods. During these comment periods, DMH asked for stakeholder input on the development of the rules, regulations, policies, protocols, and practices. Instructions for providing input were included in the notices.

#### Provider Manuals, Policies, and Procedures Assessment

MHD requested DMH to review all manuals, policies, and procedures to determine their compliance with the HCBS Final rule and if revisions are needed to reflect federal regulations on HCBS settings. This review process began on January 1, 2015 and will be completed December 31, 2016. DMH developed a crosswalk documenting their assessment of provider manuals, policies, and procedures compliance with the HCBS Final rule. The crosswalk documents regulations that are (a) compliant, and evidence of that compliance; (b) where modifications are needed to achieve compliance, or (c) silent. The crosswalks included the following information: state regulations; applicable federal requirements; compliance status (compliant, non-compliant or silent); changes needed to bring language into compliance; remediation activities the state will take to bring provider manuals, policies, and procedures into compliance; and milestone dates. MHD reviewed each crosswalk and evidence of compliance to ensure that all aspects of the system are congruent with CMS expectations and will allow the State to operate HCBS programs in a manner which comports with the HCBS Final Rule. Results of the crosswalk are posted online at http://dmh.mo.gov/dd/hcbs.html.

#### Missouri HCBS Waiver Participant Survey

The State developed initial participant surveys between November 1, 2014 and December 31, 2014. The surveys were developed utilizing a modification of the CMS exploratory questions along with input from self-advocates. The surveys collected individual experiences to determine if service settings were in compliance with the HCBS Final rule. The surveys included identification of the setting type, so the State could utilize this information in follow-up to the setting. The surveys provided the option for anonymity or to include contact information if participants wished to have follow-up communication with the State. The State did an on-site assessment if requested, or if it was determined there was a need for one, based on the information provided.

DMH distributed participant surveys through a variety of sources, such as on-line at http://dmh.mo.gov/dd/hcbs.html, through its DMH Support Coordinators, at a variety of stakeholder conferences (People First, MACDDS and Real Voices, Real Choices), and stakeholder list serves (Partners in Policy Making). Results of the initial survey are posted on-line at http://dmh.mo.gov/dd/hcbs.html.

On an ongoing basis, questions posed from the participant surveys will be incorporated into annual assessments and reviews.

o DMH Quality Enhancement team incorporated Home and Community Based federal rules into the annual review process. The Quality of Services Review prescribes a standardized procedure to ensure the individual has full access to benefits of community living and the opportunity to receive services in the most appropriate integrated setting; assess the person-centered planning process; and provide feedback to the interdisciplinary team about utilizing key points of self-determination:

Individuals will live a meaningful life in the community and be empowered in making life decisions.

Individuals will have support to organize resources in ways that are life enhancing and assist them in reaching their dreams and goals. Individuals have a circle of supports made up of family, friends, and both paid and unpaid supports.

Individuals assume responsibility for giving back to their community, for seeking employment, and for developing unique gifts and talents. Individuals are recognized for who they are and what they can contribute.

Enhancing identified areas (values, choice, health, safety, inclusion, self-advocacy)

Reviews are conducted related to quality indicators based on the HCBS rule, Missouri Quality Outcomes http://dmh.mo.gov/dd/docs/missourqualityoutcomes.pdf, National Core Indicators http://www.nationalcoreindicators.org/indicators/, and 9 CSR 45-5.010 Certification of Medicaid Agencies Serving Persons with Developmental Disabilities.

o DMH incorporated Home and Community Based federal rules into the annual planning process utilized for all DMH HCBS waivers. The annual plan shall be face-to-face with the participant utilizing the Individual Support Plan Guide (http://dmh.mo.gov/dd/manuals/docs/ISPguide.pdf) and Medicaid Waiver, Provider, and Services Choice Statement

(http://dmh.mo.gov/docs/dd/h15wvrchoiceform.doc) to establish continued HCBS services and compliance with the HCBS Settings Rule.

The Individual Support Plan (ISP) Guide is a comprehensive guide to care and service planning in community-based settings. It focuses on the individual's strengths, capacities, preferences, needs and personal outcomes which include a personalized mix of paid and non-paid services and supports that will assist the person to achieve personally defined outcomes. Additionally, this guide has been updated to match the new Missouri Quality Outcomes, which were updated August 2015. The Missouri Quality Outcomes (MOQO) were developed to emphasize quality of life for individuals receiving services and supports; they are key to facilitating discussion during the Person Centered Planning process and developing the ISP. MOQO includes the different life domains that everyone experiences as we age and grow. Everyone (whether they have a disability or not) has to decide: what they are going to do during the day—go to school, volunteer or get a job; where they are going to live; how they are going to stay healthy and safe; and etc.

The ISP and Medicaid Waiver, Provider, and Services Choice Statement provides documentation of the individual's involvement in care planning by including the individual's acknowledgement and outcome of his/her:

- Participation in the development of the ISP
- Right to have anyone involved in the development of the ISP
- Right to choose and receive HCBS (State Plan and/or Waiver) or institutional care
- Right to choose the HCBS provider
- Right to Due Process

#### **Provider Self-Assessments**

On June 23, 2014, the State posted a Provider Bulletin on the MHD website, regarding the HCBS Final rule, including a link to the CMS HCBS website. The bulletin included information alerting providers to a future provider self-assessment survey. The State developed initial provider self-assessment surveys between June 23, 2014 and August 22, 2014 by incorporating the CMS exploratory questions into an on-line survey. Via Provider Bulletin on August 22, 2014, MHD requested HCBS Waiver providers complete an initial provider self-assessment survey by September 10, 2014. In an effort to assist providers with the completion of the provider self-assessments, the State released the "Missouri Exploratory Questions for Assessment of HCBS Waiver Settings" document to assist providers in identifying if services are integrated in and participants have access to supports in the community, including opportunities to seek employment, work in competitive integrated settings, engage in community life, and control personal resources. In addition, links to the provider self-assessment surveys were posted on the DMH website for provider access. DMH performed on-site assessments on all providers that completed an initial self-assessment to validate responses.

MHD requires DMH to monitor the self-assessment process for each agency and utilize the process for ongoing compliance efforts. This process began on October 1, 2014, and its design was completed by February 1, 2015. This process will continue on an ongoing basis.

- o A provider self-assessment survey was developed to identify HCBS sites and to gather additional information from providers to assess sites of service that have characteristics of HCBS or the qualities of an institution.
- o As a result of provider feedback, DMH developed a Provider Survey Self-Assessment Companion Guide to offer further explanation of the Home and Community Based Setting Requirements. This companion guide follows the On-site Assessment Tool.
- o The provider self-assessment is available on the DMH website for all prospective and currently enrolled providers to utilize at any time  $\frac{http:}{dmh.mo.gov/dd/hcbs.html}$ .
- o DMH will re-post the provider self-assessment survey and the Provider Survey Self-Assessment Companion Guide to the DMH website annually on January 1 and encourage providers to complete the provider self-assessment by April 1, with results compiled by May 15.
- o DMH will receive any completed annual provider self-assessment and maintain them in the providers' files.
- o Components of the provider self-assessment tool have been incorporated into tools utilized when DMH completes provider monitoring and certification. DMH completes a Provider Relations review every three years. Certification occurs every two years when applicable.
- o DMH will review any submitted provider self-assessments prior to provider relations reviews to determine if there are any potential compliance issues. DMH provider relations reviews occur every three years for specified services.
- o DMH will review any submitted provider self-assessment in conjunction with the provider's DMH generated annual trend report to determine if there are any potential compliance issues. Any discrepancies will be followed up by the means necessitated by the level of concern (e.g. provider technical assistance, an on-site visit with the provider, placement on a provider improvement plan.)
- o DMH will utilize the provider self-assessment as a training tool annually at Regional provider meetings.

## Settings Analysis

Prior to conducting on-site assessments, the State identified HCBS Waiver settings used by waiver participants. The state conducted a preliminary analysis of these various settings. This Settings Analysis was general in nature and did not imply that any specific provider or location was noncompliant solely by classification. Final determination depends upon information gathered through all assessment activities outlined in the transition plan.

#### Settings Assessed:

- o Residential Habilitation, only provided in the Comprehensive Waiver
- o Employment Services, only provided in the Comprehensive, Community Support, and Partnership for Hope Waivers
- o Day Service, provided in all waivers except Autism Waiver (Community and Facility Based Day, and In-home Day)
- o Family Model Residential Support (Host Home), only provided in the Comprehensive Waiver
- o Individualized Support Living, only provided in the Comprehensive Waiver

General settings are classified into the following categories:

• Yes - Settings presumed fully compliant with HCBS characteristics. The State considers settings where individuals own or lease their homes,

or reside with family as fully compliant unless information is provided that would lead the State to believe the setting is institutional in nature. The State would then move the setting to the Heightened Scrutiny review. It is assumed that approximately 83% of the individuals in these DMH settings will fall under this category.

- Not Yet Settings may already be compliant, or with changes will comply with HCBS characteristics. The State considers settings where individuals reside in provider-owned or controlled housing of any size, reside in a staff member's home, adult day care program settings, or receive services in a day program setting located in a building that also provides other disability-specific services as not yet compliant but may be with changes, it is assumed approximately 17% of the individuals in these DMH settings will fall under this category.
- Not Yet Settings presumed non-HCBS but evidence may be presented to CMS for heightened scrutiny review. The State considers settings located in a building that also provides inpatient institutional treatment, any setting on the grounds of or adjacent to a public institution, or settings that isolate participants from the broader community, such as multiple locations on the same street operated by the same provider (including duplexes and multiplexes) to be not yet compliant, but evidence may be presented to CMS for heightened scrutiny review when the State further evaluates and determines that the setting does meet the qualities for home and community based settings. Approximately 140 providers with 152 settings (physical addresses) through DMH will fall under this category; and
- No Settings that do not and cannot meet HCBS characteristics. The state considers settings located in Intermediate Care Facilities for Persons with Intellectual Disabilities (ICF/ID) (except Respite), Nursing Facilities/Skilled Nursing Facilities, Hospitals and Institutions for Mental Disease (IMD) to not be compliant.

Heightened Scrutiny Evaluation of HCBS Service Settings and Addresses

MHD worked with DMH to develop agency processes to identify HCBS Settings and Addresses for Heightened Scrutiny based on the CMS Heightened Scrutiny process:

https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid-chip-program-information/by-topics/long-term-services-and-supports/home-and-community-based-services/downloads/settings-that-isolate.pdf.

The agency processes will help the State to determine whether such settings in fact should be "presumed to have the qualities of an institution," and if so, will require submission of evidence to CMS in order to demonstrate that the setting does not have the qualities of an institution and that is does have the qualities of a home and community-based setting. The State will review data pertaining to:

- services utilized by individuals receiving services in the setting;
- amount of time spent in such setting;
- on-site visits and assessments of physical location and practices:
- review of the person-centered plans;
- interviews with individuals to understand their experiences when receiving services in the settings;
- review of providers policies, trainings, and other applicable service related documents;
- and a review of the provider's proposed transition plan, including the timeline and impact of the proposed changes.

The State does not intend to submit to CMS for application of Heightened Scrutiny unless the State believes that the setting in fact has the qualities of a home and community based setting, which may include steps that will be taken by the provider as part of an approved transition plan with providers to review specified settings for compliance with the HCBS Settings Rule using the process defined by CMS. The State will engage stakeholders, advocacy organizations, and providers in the review process. The state will further evaluate and continue to work with providers on any setting that may be institutional in nature – by virtue of physical location, or because it is designed specifically for people with disabilities and individuals in the setting are primarily or exclusively people with disabilities and the on-site staff that provide services to them. Per CMS, evidence of how a setting overcomes its presumed institutional qualities should focus on the qualities of the setting and how it is integrated in and supports full access of individuals receiving HCBS into the greater community.

- o MHD worked with DMH and the state's Office of Administration beginning October 16, 2014 to develop a Geographic Information System (GIS) report that layers provider and participant addresses across all agencies. Provider types include HCBS waiver providers such as residential, day services, adult day care, aged and disabled, and employment. It also includes hospitals, nursing homes, and state operated institutions. Service Setting addresses included in this mapping are the DMH sites licensed or certified by the department's Licensure and Certification Unit, Department of Health and Senior Services Nursing facilities, public institutions, Residential Care Facilities, Assisted Living Facilities, and DMH providers accredited through Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities (CARF) and deemed certified through DMH. The GIS system was completed by March 30, 2015.
- o DMH will use GIS to analyze locations of individuals' service settings (co-located and operationally related within 1/8 mile) and settings that provide individuals multiple HCB services in one location and address to identify potential settings that isolate or are institutional in nature. o DMH has identified approximately 140 providers with 152 settings of HCBS heightened scrutiny settings through the GIS mapping. Settings are categorized by the three (3) heightened scrutiny categories below.
- 1. Zero (0) providers with settings located in or adjacent to a publicly or privately owned-facility that provides inpatient treatment.
- 2. Eight (8) providers with eight (8) setting locations on the grounds of, or immediately adjacent to, a public institution. Two providers with two settings provide residential services within 1/8 of a mile of a public nursing home. Six providers with six settings provide residential services on the same grounds or immediately adjacent to state schools for the disabled or blind.
- 3. One hundred thirty-two (132) providers with 144 setting locations appear to have the effect of isolating individuals receiving Medicaid-funded HCBS from the broader community of individuals not receiving Medicaid-funded HCBS.
- Twenty (20) providers with 21 settings providing multiple DMH HCB services in one location (residential & non-residential by the same provider). Individuals in these settings receive residential services while also receiving services such as day services, community integration, and employment services in the same location.
- Five (5) providers with nine (9) settings providing multiple DMH HCB services in one location (residential & residential by the same provider). Individuals in these settings receive residential services in apartments or duplexes.
- Seven (7) providers with 12 settings providing multiple DMH HCB services within 1/8 of a mile (residential & non-residential). Individuals

in these settings receive residential services within 1/8 mile of service settings such as day services, community integration, and employment services by the same provider.

- Ninety-six (96) providers with 96 settings providing multiple DMH HCB services within 1/8 of a mile (residential & residential by the same provider). Individuals in these settings receive residential services within 1/8 mile of other individual(s) receiving residential services by the same provider.
- Four (4) providers with six (6) settings providing HCB waiver services within the same building (DMH & Adult Day Care by the same provider). Individuals in these settings are receiving DMH Day Habilitation services within the same building as DHSS Adult Day Care waiver services.
- o Heightened Scrutiny addresses and evidence packages will be posted for public comment and shared with CMS. Per CMS, evidence of how a setting overcomes its presumed institutional qualities should focus on the qualities of the setting and how it is integrated in and supports full access of individuals receiving HCBS into the greater community.

#### Initial Settings Assessment Tool Development

MHD required the operating agencies to develop an initial assessment tool to be used by designated state staff for the initial on-site assessments. DMH was required to begin this process on February 1, 2014 and complete it by December 15, 2014.

o The DMH Assessment Tool incorporates CMS Exploratory questions for Residential and Non-Residential Settings (https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid-chip-program-information/by-topics/long-term-services-and-supports/home-and-community-based-services/downloads/exploratory-questions-re-settings-characteristics.pdf and https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid-chip-program-information/by-topics/long-term-services-and-supports/home-and-community-based-services/downloads/exploratory-questions-non-residential.pdf) and Missouri exploratory questions (http://dmh.mo.gov/docs/dd/moexploratoryquestions.pdf) to develop the Initial Setting Assessment Tool. The DMH Assessment Tool may be found at http://dmh.mo.gov/docs/dd/onsiteassessmentinstrument.pdf.

o DMH staff received training on administering the tool prior to conducting on-site reviews.

o The Assessment tool includes residential, provider owned and controlled residential, non-residential, and heightened scrutiny sections that specifically reference the HCBS Setting Rule.

#### Initial On-Site Assessment

MHD required the operating agencies to develop a process and to assess a statistically valid sample of HCBS settings to determine current status of compliance with the HCBS Final rule. Assessments began on December 16, 2014 and were completed by April 1, 2016.

o DMH identified HCB Waiver service settings through three components. The first component was the identification of providers and settings through the provider self-assessment submitted. In addition to validation of 100% of the provider self-assessments, the second component was the development of a random sample pull of individuals receiving HCB waiver services through the five DMH HCBS waivers. The third component was the identification of DMH HCB Waiver service settings considered heightened scrutiny (qualities of an institution or effect of isolating individuals) through GIS mapping.

o A statistically valid sample size of settings (based on 95% confidence level) was utilized for assessment using the RAOSoft Sample Size Calculator program.

Continued in the Additional Needed Information (Optional).

# **Additional Needed Information (Optional)**

Provide additional needed information for the waiver (optional):

Missouri Home and Community-Based Services Settings Rule Statewide Transition Plan March 14, 2015 Amended July 27, 2016 continued.

- o This statistically valid sample with the 95% confidence level calculates to approximately 930 on-site assessments out of approximately 2,200 service sites
- o In addition to the random sample pull and GIS identified Heightened Scrutiny settings, individuals and providers requested and still may request DMH to conduct on-site assessments through the participant and provider surveys.
- o As a result of the random sample, Heightened Scrutiny, and requested assessments, DMH initiated assessments for 1,044 individuals. This amount could decrease due to individuals no longer receiving services; individuals choosing not to participate in assessments; a provider's terminated contract; death; etc.
- o DMH staff conducted on-site, face-to-face assessments with individuals, guardians, and others chosen by the individual utilizing the DMH Assessment Tool (http://dmh.mo.gov/docs/dd/onsiteassessmentinstrument.pdf). The assessment process included review of the Individual Support Plan (ISP); consideration of the individual's perspective of choice, full access to the community, and quality care; observation of the setting; and information from direct care staff, support coordinators, and providers. Individuals were able to decline an assessment, which is noted on the assessment tool.
- o As assessments were completed for individuals served, DMH staff developed a summary of findings for each individual assessed (including requirements for remediation) and distributed the summary to the individual, the service provider, and the support coordinator within 45 calendar days of the completed on-site assessment.
- o Settings found to need consideration of a state request to CMS for Heightened Scrutiny were given priority of review by DMH.
- o Data collected from the assessments were included in a database to analyze at various levels such as provider, setting type, individual, and region.
- o Please see the HCBS Waiver Settings Assessment Findings and Provider Individual Remediation milestones under the Remediation Strategies Section for more details.

#### Assessments Results Report

The state will compile and analyze findings of initial assessments and surveys by December 31, 2016. Findings will be presented to CMS, state leadership and stakeholders.

#### Provider Enrollment Process Assessment

MHD required DMH to operationalize mechanisms to incorporate assessment of settings into existing processes for provider enrollment. This process began on November 14, 2014 and was implemented on March 2, 2015.

- o DMH posted information about the Final Rule and setting requirements on its website for all prospective and newly enrolling providers.
- o DMH included information about the Final Rule in its Frequently Asked Questions document, distributed to all newly enrolling providers and posted on the DMH website (http://dmh.mo.gov/dd/hcbs.html ).
- o All newly enrolling HCBS providers go through an application and training process with DMH before enrolling with Medicaid and obtaining a contract with DMH.
- o DMH has incorporated the setting requirements into its provider application for HCBS providers. The application includes a section dedicated to educating providers on the HCBS rule and obtaining their commitment to comply with the rule. In addition, waiver providers of Group Home, Individualized Support Living, Shared Living, Day Habilitation, Community Integration, Individualized Skills Development, Employment and Personal Assistant services are evaluated based on responses to questions related to the HCBS rule. All HCBS providers are given information and the self-assessment.
- o DMH has incorporated the setting requirements into its newly enrolled HCBS provider pre-training assignment. Waiver providers of Group Home, Individualized Support Living, Shared Living, Day Habilitation, Community Integration, Individualized Skills Development, Employment and Personal Assistant services are required to complete this assignment prior to approval for enrollment with Medicaid and obtaining a contract with DMH.
- o DMH has incorporated the setting requirements into its Certification Instrument. Newly enrolling Waiver providers of Group Home, Individualized Support Living, Shared Living, Day Habilitation, Community Integration, Individualized Skills Development, and Employment services must obtain Certification or Accreditation prior to enrollment with Medicaid and obtaining a contract with DMH. Newly enrolling Waiver providers of Personal Assistant must be DHSS providers or must obtain Certification or Accreditation prior to enrollment with Medicaid and obtaining a contract with DMH.

#### Section 2: Remediation Strategies

The State proposes a remediation process that will capitalize on existing HCBS Waiver quality assurance processes including provider identification of remediation strategies for each identified issue, and on-going review of remediation status and compliance. The state may also prescribe certain requirements to become compliant. The State will also provide guidance and technical assistance to providers to assist in the assessment and remediation process. Providers that fail to remediate non-compliant settings timely may be subject to sanctions in accordance with 13 CSR 70-3.030 and/or 9 CSR 45-5.060.

#### Informational Letters

MHD required DMH to draft informational letters describing the proposed transition, appropriate HCBS Waiver settings, deadlines for compliance, and technical assistance availability. This includes all of the letters that the State will be sharing with stakeholders throughout the process over the next few years. This process began June 23, 2014 and will be completed by April 1, 2017. Information shared with stakeholders includes CMS Guidance, The Code of Federal Regulations, and the Proposed Transition Plan.

## Missouri Code of State Regulation (CSR) Filing

The State will file changes to administrative rules as needed to reflect federal regulations on HCBS settings. The rulemaking process is lengthy, entailing a minimum of approximately nine months from the notice of rulemaking to a final rule. The State will begin filing changes to reflect the Home and Community Based Final Rule on March 1, 2015 and will complete the filing by January 1, 2017. The final file date will be dependent upon approval of the Governor's Office.

- o DMH determined that regulations did not contradict the HCBS rule and therefore no regulations were considered to be non-compliant. o DMH determined that regulations did contain partially compliant provisions concerning individual support plans; however the regulation did not include all components of the person-centered plan and process. DMH revised the regulation by including all the language in the person-centered planning process and person-centered plan sections of the HCBS Rule. Certification of Provider regulations address individuals' needs for privacy, dignity, respect, choice of providers and services, but need to be amended to include requirements for freedom from coercion and restraint
- o DMH determined that regulations contain compliant provisions concerning prioritizing access to services, utilization review process, and certification of providers. Sections in the rules include language that the planning process for service delivery is directed by the individual, includes preferences and outcomes desired by the individual, and requirements for community integration to ensure individuals are active in the community in which they live and work, self-determination, the assurance of rights, and the promotion of individual well-being.

  o DMH determined that provider enrollment requirements were silent in state regulation, because there were no specific provider enrollment
- o DMH determined that provider enrollment requirements were silent in state regulation, because there were no specific provider enrollment regulations. Provider Enrollment regulations were drafted and posted for public comment. These regulations include requirements that the provider must sign and agree to be in compliance with the HCBS Settings rule.

#### Provider Manuals, Policies, and Procedures Revisions

MHD and DMH will revise HCBS provider manuals, policies, and procedures to incorporate HCBS final rule requirements. The revisions will clarify expectations of participants' control of their environment and access to the community. Revisions to the provider manuals, policies, and procedures, including revisions to DMH waiver services definitions for Employment services, Day Habilitation, Community Integration,

Personal Assistance, Individualized Skill Development to enhance and support integration in the community, began on January 1, 2015 and will be completed by January 1, 2017.

o HCBS Definitions: Proposed changes were included in waiver renewal applications for the Comprehensive and Community Support Waivers. Amendments will be submitted to CMS for the remaining waivers. The following definition changes were submitted to help set expectations to appropriately align incentives toward individual integrated employment and community integration: Day Habilitation, Personal Assistance, Employment Services, Community Integration, and Individualized Skill Development

o Guidelines, manuals, and contracts were partially compliant and are in the process of revision to incorporate all components of the HCBS settings rule. Contracts were revised to add a section that requires the contractor to ensure the delivery of waivered services comports with the Federal Rule 42 CFR441.301 also referenced as the Home and Community-Based Services (HCBS) Waiver Rule.

Incorporate Education and HCBS Waiver Compliance Understanding into Provider Enrollment

MHD requires DMH, DHSS, and MMAC to educate providers on the HCBS Final rule, and to incorporate education into the Provider Enrollment process. Operating agencies will use resources and tools such as the Missouri Exploratory Questions for Assessment of HCBS Residential Waiver Settings, Missouri – Settings with the Potential Effect of Isolating Individuals from the Broader Community. The requirements of the Home and Community-Based Federal rule will be incorporated into Provider Enrollment Tools and the Provider Agreements.

The State will evaluate through the heightened scrutiny process any new settings for enrollment that have an institutional or isolating quality while presenting deadlines for enrolled providers to come into compliance. Specific Department processes are outlined below.

o DMH will make adjustments to ensure that HCBS Waiver settings are evaluated when appropriate—Newly enrolling HCBS providers of Group Home, Individualized Support Living, Shared Living, Day Habilitation, Community Integration, Individualized Skills Development, Employment, Respite, and Personal Assistant services will be provided information on HCBS setting requirements through the application and training process prior to registering with Medicaid or contracting with DMH. DMH will require providers of Group Home, Individualized Support Living, Shared Living, Day Habilitation, Community Integration, Individualized Skills Development, Employment, Respite, and Personal Assistant services to certify that they have received, understand, and intend to comply with these setting requirements.

o Thereafter, ongoing monitoring by division quality integrated functions (to include Provider Relations Reviews and Licensure and Certification Reviews) will be conducted to ensure compliance with the HCBS requirements.

#### Provider Update Meetings and Trainings

MHD requires DMH to educate providers on the HCBS Final rule during the Provider Enrollment process. Operating agencies will use resources and tools such as the Missouri Exploratory Questions for Assessment of HCBS Residential Waiver Settings, Missouri – Settings with the Potential Effect of Isolating Individuals from the Broader Community. This education began on June 23, 2014 and will continue quarterly thereafter. The requirements of the Home and Community-Based Federal rule will be incorporated into Provider Enrollment Tools and the Provider Agreements. Specific Department processes are outlined below.

- o DMH will provide information regarding the HCBS settings rule and any further guidance from CMS to HCBS providers via webinars and during quarterly provider meetings in each region. Webinars will be posted on the DMH website and providers informed by email when webinars have been posted.
- o DMH will provide information and training to self-advocates, families, providers, stakeholders, etc. designed to enhance individualized person-centered planning.

## HCBS Waiver Settings Initial Assessment Findings and Provider Individual Remediation

Upon completion of the initial assessments, DMH presented individuals, service providers and support coordinator entities with the results of the assessment within 45 calendar days of the initial on-site assessment. The initial on-site assessment summary of findings letter required HCBS Waiver service providers and support coordinator entities to submit a single collaborative remediation/transition plan within 45 calendar days from the date of the cover letter and findings report for any areas that required remediation to ensure compliance with the HCBS Settings Rule is achievable by March 2019. Providers and Support Coordinator entities will provide details about the steps to be taken to remediate issues and the expected timelines for compliance.

The remediation/transition plan must include the provider's plan with milestones to ensure compliance with the HCBS Final rule including systemic programmatic changes and assurances of documentation in the person-centered service plans. DMH requests providers to include in the submission amended or newly created policies, protocols, and procedures concerning the HCBS Setting Rule and to demonstrate how initial and ongoing compliance is ensured concerning the HCBS Settings Rule.

DMH review of remediation plans will consider the scope of the transition to be achieved and the unique circumstances related to the setting in question. DMH will review initial and ongoing compliance through providers' proposed system modifications and related changes to ensure compliance concerning the HCBS Setting Rule.

Provider remediation will occur from March 2, 2015 through March 17, 2018.

#### State Response to Provider Individual Remediation

DMH will accept the remediation/transition plan or may ask for changes to the plan. DMH may prescribe remediation requirements for each organization's HCBS Waiver settings. Changes may include evidence of changes to policies, procedures, manuals, and trainings.

Findings and Remediation Plans will be entered into a DMH tracking system and into the DMH Action Plan Tracking System (APTS) for

individual specific remediation. The tracking systems are used by DMH staff to track findings and ensure final remediation in accordance with the HCBS Settings Final rule. APTS tracks findings and ensures final remediation in accordance with quality integrated functions in accordance with division directive 4.080 (http://dmh.mo.gov/docs/dd/directives/4080.pdf) and has been updated to include HCBS federal requirements.

If a provider does not meet the proposed milestones, this will be noted in the tracking system which could lead to placement on a provider improvement plan or a critical status plan (no growth/no referral), or termination of contract as outlined in Division Directive 4.080. (http://dmh.mo.gov/docs/dd/directives/4080.pdf)

DMH will continue to work with providers to ensure compliance with the HCBS Settings rule between March 2, 2015 and March 17, 2018. Individuals in a non-compliant setting as of March 17, 2018 will begin the transition process to a compliant setting. Please see Individuals Transition to Settings that Align with HCBS Requirements section for further details.

#### Periodic Provider Remediation Status Updates

DMH will require all providers with remediation/transition plans to submit monitoring updates on a quarterly basis. The process for tracking and monitoring provider remediation plans will include monitoring provider transition plans by central office staff based upon milestones submitted and accepted by the department, during routine Provider Relations Reviews, Quality Enhancement Reviews to include National Core Indicator Surveys, TCM Technical Assistance Coordinator Reviews, Service Monitoring by Support Coordinators, and Licensure and Certification Reviews. A tracking spreadsheet that identifies the provider transition plan milestones and deliverable dates will be used to help coordinate this effort. The central office staff will monitor evidence submitted by the providers in relation to their approved milestones. Technical assistance will be provided if there is a problem with the implementation of the remediation plan, if providers are not implementing the plans or if the providers decide to significantly change their plans or the implementation of their plans. Status updates will occur between March 2, 2015 and March 17, 2018.

#### Assessment Results Report – State Level Remediation

After findings from settings assessments and provider and individual surveys have been presented to CMS, State leadership and stakeholders, the State will work with stakeholders to develop remediation strategies for any necessary systems process changes. Global systems enhancement might include revisions to existing integrated quality monitoring processes and enhanced HCBS provider and support coordination trainings. This process will occur between March 2, 2015 and March 17, 2018.

## Ongoing Compliance/Monitoring Reviews

DMH will conduct ongoing reviews to establish and monitor levels of compliance. DMH will incorporate requirements of the HCBS Setting Rule into existing review processes and quality integrated functions: Provider Relations Reviews: Quality Enhancement Reviews including National Core Indicators; Targeted Case Management Technical Assistance Coordinator Reviews; Service Monitoring by Support Coordinators; Licensure and Certification Reviews; and the CIMOR EMT Contacts Process which includes anonymous input from individuals served and their advocates. The quarterly/annual monitoring processes include on-site, face to face assessments of providers with waiver participants.

- Provider Relations Reviews Guideline prescribes the functions of Provider Relations and incorporates monitoring for ongoing compliance of provider systems (http://dmh.mo.gov/dd/guidelines.html). This guideline has been updated to include monitoring compliance with the HCBS Settings Final rule. For example, it was updated to include a new component, "Lease HCBS," which incorporates the lease requirements for provider-owned and controlled settings; and a new component, "Policies & Procedures support the HCBS Rule," incorporates individual choice requirements in the HCBS Settings Final rule.
- Quality Enhancement Reviews to include NCI Surveys The Quality of Services Review (QSR), which includes the National Core Indicator (NCI) survey as part of the review process and incorporates the Missouri Quality Outcomes, prescribes a standardized procedure to evaluate if individuals have full access to the benefits of community living and the opportunity to receive services in the most appropriate integrated setting, assess the person-centered planning process and provide feedback to the interdisciplinary team about utilizing key points of self-determination(Appendix B-Quality of Services Review Summary Word Document):
- o Individuals will live a meaningful life in the community and be empowered in making life decisions.
- o Individuals will have support to organize resources in ways that are life enhancing and assist them in reaching their dreams and goals. Individuals have a circle of supports made up of family, friends, and both paid and unpaid supports.
- o Individuals assume responsibility for giving back to their community, for seeking employment, and for developing unique gifts and talents.
- o Individuals are recognized for who they are and what they can contribute.
- o Enhancing identified areas (values, choice, health, safety, inclusion, and self-advocacy).
- o Individuals are able to choose health and mental health resources and are supported in making informed decisions regarding their health and well-being.
- o Individuals are educated about their rights and practice strategies to promote their safety and security.
- o Families are provided with knowledge that empowers them to facilitate opportunities for the individual's self-determination throughout the course of the individual's life.

The Quality of Services Review (QSR) is conducted with a statistically valid sample of individuals in the comprehensive waiver. Primarily, these individuals reside in residential settings but a marginal number of individuals reside in natural homes. Since this review process was implemented in FY16 and specifically based on the new HCBS rule, it is compliant with the quality required by regulation.

Reference:

Guideline #54 Quality of Services Review (created 7/8/15 from Division Directive 3.100)PDF Document http://dmh.mo.gov/dd/guidelines.html

- o Appendix A-Quality of Services Review Supplemental Guide Word Document
- o Appendix B-Quality of Services Review Summary Word Document
- TCM Technical Assistance Coordinator Reviews is outlined in Guideline #9, Guidelines for Targeted Case Management Review. This guideline covers areas reviewed based on CMS assurances. The review tool was revised on July 1, 2015 to include person-centered planning requirements as required in the final HCBS rule. http://dmh.mo.gov/dd/guidelines.html
- Service Monitoring by Support Coordinators, Division Directive 3.020, was revised on September 23, 2015 to incorporate requirements in the final HCBS rule and was posted by April 2, 2016. The purpose of this directive is to prescribe the support monitoring standards. Support Coordinator training for the final HCBS rule and person centered planning guidelines occurred in January and July 2015. This was in advance of the revised ISP Guide which will incorporate requirements of HCBS rule based on stakeholder input and remediation.
- Licensure and Certification Reviews were evaluated and determined to be in partial compliance with the HCBS rule. The Survey Instrument used for the reviews includes all components of the rule such as rights of privacy, dignity, respect, freedom for coercion, and individual choice. The instrument will be revised to include HCBS requirements regarding setting integration and individuals receiving services in the community.
- Review of ISP Guidelines: Individuals are provided information on rights upon entry to the waiver and annually during the individual support planning process. The support coordinator will provide a rights brochure, developed by the division, to the individual and guardian. In addition, information is posted on the division's web-site:
- o The DMH Consumer Rights brochure does not have specific language to comply with the final HCBS federal rule for anonymity. After reviewing the DMH Consumer Rights brochure, the Department will include the DMH website URL on the brochure and a statement in regards to the ability to make anonymous reports to Office of Constituent Services (OCS).
- o The Division Individual Rights document does not have specific language to comply with the final HCBS federal rule for anonymity. After reviewing the rights brochure developed by the division will include a statement in regards to the ability for individuals to make anonymous reports to OCS.
- Review of Missouri DMH-Office of Constituent Service website (http://dmh.mo.gov/constituentservices/index.html). The DMH Client Rights brochure and other information regarding consumer rights and abuse/neglect is posted on this web site. The site also has a consumer safety video which discusses abuse and neglect and the reporting and investigation process, as well as the brochure Keeping Mental Health Services Safe which is a written version of the video. In the Frequently Asked Questions section on the website it does state and answer the question: What should I do if I suspect that a mental health client or family member may have been the victim of abuse or neglect? You may call the toll free number at 1-800-364-9687 and ask for the Office of Constituent Services. The office encourages everyone to make the contact for the safety of all clients. All calls will be kept confidential and the caller can choose to remain anonymous.
- o Review of Comprehensive Waiver Application states that the Division of DD Consolidated Contract requires that each provider give participants the name, address, and phone number to the DMH Office of Constituent Services. Each consumer is informed that they have the right to contact this office with any complaints of abuse, neglect, or violation of rights.
- o Review of the contract did not reflect this requirement. It is recommended that this statement be added to the contract to include the statement that an anonymous complaint can be made to the Office of Constituent Services.
- Review of the ISP Guide –The purpose of the ISP Guide is to ensure that the Person Centered Planning Process and resulting document meet the assessed needs of the individual and the regulatory requirements. In order to be compliant with the final HCBS rule the following requirements were added:
- o individual directs the person centered planning process;
- o individual understands methods for requesting changes;
- o plans are not written by direct service providers;
- o plans are written in plain language;
- o plans include conflict resolution;
- o plans include anonymous complaint information;
- o plans include documentation of supports and setting options explored; and
- o plan ensures needs are assessed, preferences are determined and risk factors minimized in the area of: Daily Life and Employment; Community Living; Social and Spirituality; Healthy Living; Safety & Security; Citizenship and Advocacy.

The ISP Guide was also updated to ensure that all required documentation is included in the plan if there are any modifications to provider owned or controlled residential settings and those modifications are supported by a specific assessed need and justified in the ISP.

This milestone will begin April 2, 2015 and will continue on-going.

#### **Provider Sanctions**

In accordance with 13 CSR 70-3.030 and/or 9 CSR 45-5.060, DMH will sanction providers that have failed to meet remediation standards and have failed to cooperate with the HCBS Settings Transition. This milestone will begin February 3, 2015 and continue on an ongoing individual provider basis.

#### Individuals Transition to Settings that Align with HCBS Requirements

If relocation of individuals is necessary, the State will work with the individuals to ensure they are transitioned to settings meeting HCBS Setting requirements following Division Directive 5.010. The purpose of the directive is to implement a consistent, State-wide process for transfer of individuals, ensuring a smooth transfer that maintains services, with no delay in obtaining new supports and services. Individuals will be given timely notice and due process, and will have a choice of alternative settings through a person-centered planning process. Transition of individuals will be comprehensively tracked to ensure successful placement and continuity of Waiver service. The division is in the process of developing a Transition manual which will incorporate Division Directive 5.010 at which time the Division Directive will be

rescinded. (http://dmh.mo.gov/dd/directives/directives.html). DMH estimates that less than 100 individuals will need to relocate.

This milestone will begin March 16, 2015 and continue on an individual provider basis.

DMH will utilize the Sanction Template Letter including the Notice of Decision (including appeal rights) and the Data warehouse query of members affected and corresponding support coordinators, service workers, and care coordinators.

#### Section 3: Public Comment

The State proposed to collect public comments on the transition plan in-person during two public forums. The State also offered a conference line during the public forums and provided an address for the public to mail in comments. The State received comments from stakeholders through a series of stakeholder forums conducted throughout the state. In addition to posting the transition plan and related materials on the MO HealthNet website, numerous stakeholders were contacted directly and provided with transition plan documents and information on the stakeholder forums. Stakeholders contacted include Missouri Association of County Developmental Disabilities Services (MACDDS), Missouri Association of Rehabilitation Facilities (MARF), Developmental Disabilities (DD) Council, People First, and The Arc. The State and the DD Council will continue to explore opportunities to ensure that individuals and families receive and understand information regarding the HCBS rule, and that they are a part of system changes.

#### Announcement of Public Comment Period

The State released a Summary document, the Draft Transition Plan, and Draft Settings Analysis on the state website. A newspaper notice and an email blast were released on December 30, 2014, and the stakeholders were contacted directly to inform them of the opportunity to provide public comment. This began on December 29, 2014 and was completed on March 7, 2015. The notice included the draft transition plan, the draft settings analysis, and the HCBS Settings Summary Document.

#### Public Comment Period and Meetings - Proposed Transition Plan

The State commenced stakeholder forums, shared the proposed transition plan with the public, collected comments, developed state responses to public comments, and incorporated appropriate suggestions into the transition plan. The State will continue to document all iterations of the transition plan. The Response to Public Comments document is included in the Transition Plan. This began on December 29, 2014 and was completed on March 7, 2015.

## Announcement of Public Comment Period – Amended Transition Plan

The State released the Draft Amended Statewide Transition Plan on the state website. A newspaper announcement and an email blast were released and stakeholders were contacted directly to inform them of the opportunity to provide public comment. This began on June 29, 2016 and was completed on July 29, 2016.

## Public Comment Period and Meetings - Amended Transition Plan

This amended Statewide Transition Plan builds on the originally proposed Statewide Transition Plan submitted on March 14, 2015. This plan includes data gathered from the provider and participant self-assessments, information submitted in response to the CMS Letter of Reaction, as well as further details in response to conference calls held with CMS on September 15, 2015 and March 17, 2016 regarding settings and assessment validation. This Amended Transition Plan also reflects guidance that continues to be issued by CMS, including but not limited to the Settings Requirements Compliance Toolkit and the HCBS Training Series Webinars Presented During SOTA Calls (Home and Community-Based Settings, Excluded Settings, and the Heightened Scrutiny Process – November, 2015; and Home and Community-Based Setting Requirements: Systemic and Site-Specific Assessments and Remediation – December, 2015).

The State commenced stakeholder forums, shared the proposed transition plan with public, collected comments, developed state responses to public comments, and incorporated appropriate suggestions into the transition plan. The State will continue to document all iterations of the transition plan. The Response to Public Comments document is included in the Transition Plan. This began on July 29, 2016 and was completed on October 3, 2016.

#### **Public Comment Retention**

The State will safely store public comments and state responses for CMS and public consumption. This began on December 29, 2014 and will be completed on March 17, 2019.

## Posting of Transition Plan Iterations

The State will post each approved iteration of the transition plan to its website. This began on December 29, 2014 and will be completed on March 17, 2019.

The state will include the Transition Plan and the rationale for the changes made.

# **Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation**

- 1. State Line of Authority for Waiver Operation. Specify the state line of authority for the operation of the waiver (select one):
  - The waiver is operated by the State Medicaid agency.

		The Medical Assistance Unit.
		Specify the unit name:
		(Do not complete item A-2)  Another division/unit within the State Medicaid agency that is separate from the Medical Assistance Unit.
		Specify the division/unit name. This includes administrations/divisions under the umbrella agency that has been identified as the Single State Medicaid Agency.
•	The	(Complete item A-2-a). waiver is operated by a separate agency of the State that is not a division/unit of the Medicaid agency.
		cify the division/unit name: souri Department of Mental Health, Division of Developmental Disabilities
	of thunde	accordance with 42 CFR §431.10, the Medicaid agency exercises administrative discretion in the administration and supervision ne waiver and issues policies, rules and regulations related to the waiver. The interagency agreement or memorandum of erstanding that sets forth the authority and arrangements for this policy is available through the Medicaid agency to CMS upon nest. (Complete item A-2-b).
Appendi	ix A	: Waiver Administration and Operation
	N M. S. D. re	dedicaid Director Oversight of Performance When the Waiver is Operated by another Division/Unit within the State dedicaid Agency. When the waiver is operated by another division/administration within the umbrella agency designated as the ingle State Medicaid Agency. Specify (a) the functions performed by that division/administration (i.e., the Developmental disabilities Administration within the Single State Medicaid Agency), (b) the document utilized to outline the roles and assponsibilities related to waiver operation, and (c) the methods that are employed by the designated State Medicaid Director (in the operation of the specific of the search of th
	a	gency. Thus this section does not need to be completed.
		$\Diamond$
ł	sp an th re T m po do co as co M as an	<b>Iedicaid Agency Oversight of Operating Agency Performance.</b> When the waiver is not operated by the Medicaid agency, becify the functions that are expressly delegated through a memorandum of understanding (MOU) or other written document, and indicate the frequency of review and update for that document. Specify the methods that the Medicaid agency uses to ensure that the operating agency performs its assigned waiver operational and administrative functions in accordance with waiver equirements. Also specify the frequency of Medicaid agency assessment of operating agency performance: the Missouri Department of Social Services, MO HealthNet Division (MHD) has developed a HCBS waiver quality that an agency that is used to ensure that the operating agency, the Division of Developmental Disabilities (DD), is the period that the waiver operational functions and administrative functions in accordance with the waiver requirements of the Missouri Children with Developmental Disabilities Waiver. This time is also used to discuss the quality assurances as outlined in Appendix H. Through a Memorandum of Understanding that exists between the two (2) agencies, communication remains open and additional discussions occur on an as needed basis.  IHD conducts an analysis of quarterly and annual reports submitted by Division of DD to ensure that the operational functions of outlined in A-7 are being implemented in a quality manner. MHD reviews the information to ensure the following assurances are meeting the established outcomes: 1) Level of Care, 2) Plan of Care, 3) Qualified Providers, 4) Health and Welfare, 5) dministrative Authority, and 6) Financial Accountability. A formal report is provided to Division of DD outlining the results

In addition to Division of DD ongoing record reviews throughout the year, MHD performs a statistically valid, statewide, annual

Specify the Medicaid agency division/unit that has line authority for the operation of the waiver program (select one):

record review, targeting problem areas identified through the reporting listed above. Problem areas are discussed with DMH Division of DD who provides a corrective action plan to MHD outlining the steps being taken to address the problem. MHD continues to monitor for compliance to ensure that the action steps have been taken in a timely manner.

The MHD monitors that DMH Division of DD is providing oversight for disseminating information concerning the waiver to potential enrollees, assisting individuals in waiver enrollment, and conducting level of care evaluation activities through the quarterly meetings, review of statistical reports and the annual record review.

# **Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation**

- **3. Use of Contracted Entities.** Specify whether contracted entities perform waiver operational and administrative functions on behalf of the Medicaid agency and/or the operating agency (if applicable) (*select one*):
  - Yes. Contracted entities perform waiver operational and administrative functions on behalf of the Medicaid agency and/or operating agency (if applicable).
    Specify the types of contracted entities and briefly describe the functions that they perform. Complete Items A-5 and A-6.:
    Division of DD has a statewide contract for Fiscal Management Services that provide administrative functions to support individuals who self-direct services. This is the only contract entity that provides administrative services to waiver participants. The contractor's responsibilities are specifically related to processing payroll and reporting and paying related taxes and is not responsible for any functions listed in A-7.
  - No. Contracted entities do not perform waiver operational and administrative functions on behalf of the Medicaid agency and/or the operating agency (if applicable).

# Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation

- **4. Role of Local/Regional Non-State Entities.** Indicate whether local or regional non-state entities perform waiver operational and administrative functions and, if so, specify the type of entity (*Select One*):
  - Not applicable
  - Applicable Local/regional non-state agencies perform waiver operational and administrative functions. Check each that applies:
    - Local/Regional non-state public agencies perform waiver operational and administrative functions at the local or regional level. There is an interagency agreement or memorandum of understanding between the State and these agencies that sets forth responsibilities and performance requirements for these agencies that is available through the Medicaid agency.

*Specify the nature of these agencies and complete items A-5 and A-6:* 

Local non-state entities (counties), referred to as Missouri County SB-40 Boards that are approved to provide Targeted Case Management for persons who have Developmental Disabilities, perform waiver operational and administrative functions at the local level with oversight from the operating agency, Division of Developmental Disabilities. There is an contract between the Division of Developmental Disabilities and these entities that sets out the responsibilities and performance requirements. The contract between the State operating agency and these entities is available through the MO HealthNet, the Medicaid agency. Participation in administrative/operational functions include: Participant waiver enrollment; waiver enrollment managed against approved limits; waiver expenditures managed against approved limits; level of care evaluation; review of participants' service plans; utilization management; quality assurance and quality improvement activities.

Local/Regional non-governmental non-state entities conduct waiver operational and administrative functions at the local or regional level. There is a contract between the Medicaid agency and/or the operating agency (when authorized by the Medicaid agency) and each local/regional non-state entity that sets forth the responsibilities and performance requirements of the local/regional entity. The **contract(s)** under which private entities conduct waiver operational functions are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

*Specify the nature of these entities and complete items A-5 and A-6:* 

Local non-governmental non-state entities, referred to as other not for profit entities that contract with the Division of Developmental Disabilities to provide Targeted Case Management services perform waiver operational and administrative functions at the local level with oversight from the operating agency, Division of Developmental Disabilities. There is a contract between the State and these entities that sets out the responsibilities and performance requirements for these entities. The memorandum of understanding between the State operating agency and these entities is available through the MO HealthNet, the Medicaid agency. Participation in administrative/operational functions include: Participant waiver enrollment; waiver enrollment managed against approved limits; waiver expenditures managed against approved limits; level of care evaluation; review of participants' service plans; utilization management; quality assurance and quality improvement activities.

5. Responsibility for Assessment of Performance of Contracted and/or Local/Regional Non-State Entities. Specify the state agency or agencies responsible for assessing the performance of contracted and/or local/regional non-state entities in conducting waiver operational and administrative functions:

The Operating Agency, Division of Developmental Disabilities, is responsible for assessing the performance of entities approved as Targeted Case Management providers for persons who have developmental disabilities and that also have responsibility for limited waiver administrative functions. In addition, the sample records of waiver participants that the MO HealthNet Division reviews, includes records of individuals for whom SB-40 County Boards provide administrative functions.

Division of DD is also responsible for monitoring the fiscal management services contractor to ensure participants are promptly enrolled, workers are accurately paid, associated payroll taxes for the employers are deposited.

# **Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation**

- **6. Assessment Methods and Frequency.** Describe the methods that are used to assess the performance of contracted and/or local/regional non-state entities to ensure that they perform assigned waiver operational and administrative functions in accordance with waiver requirements. Also specify how frequently the performance of contracted and/or local/regional non-state entities is assessed:
  - 1) Support coordinators employed by regional offices and other approved TCM entities conduct the initial and annual level of care evaluation. The Division of DD Regional Offices provides final approval of eligibility decisions, all support plans, and prior authorizations.

Each Regional Office has a Utilization Review Committee that meets at least monthly. The committees review all new service plans and budgets and also any support plans and associated budget when an increase in spending is requested. All decisions are subject to the approval of the MO HealthNet Division.

- 2) Division of DD Regional Office Technical Assistance Coordinators (TAC) conducts quarterly reviews with TCM entities (both local public entities and local non-public entities) that have been delegated waiver administrative functions in the following areas:
- a. Participant waiver enrollment

Qualifications of staff;

Evidence the annual support plan was prepared according to guidelines;

Evidence due process and appeals processes are followed;

Accuracy of information entered in the Division's Consumer Information Management system;

Evidence records are maintained for each consumer receiving support coordination; and

Evidence participant was provided choice of waiver service or ICF-ID service.

- b. Participant waiver enrollment managed against approved limits
- c. Level of care evaluation

Qualifications of staff;

Evidence the ICF/ID Level of Care evaluation was completed following the procedures;

Evidence the participant was accurately found eligible or ineligible; and

Evidence participants were reevaluated annually by qualified staff, who

followed the process; and

Evidence determinations were accurate

- d. Review of participant support plans
- e. Utilization management

Support plan supports waiver services that are prior authorized;

Support coordinator case notes indicate monitoring was conducted of

participants to prevent occurrences of abuse, neglect, and exploitation using risk assessment & planning;

Service authorizations accurately reflect budget and support plan;

Support plans are updated/reviewed at least annually or when warranted by changes in the participant's needs;

Evidence that provider monthly reviews were done and documented in log notes;

Evidence that quarterly reviews were prepared;

Evidence services were delivered in accordance with the support plan including the type, scope, amount, duration, and frequency as specified in the plan.

- f. Quality assurance and quality improvement activities
- 3) Annually, MO HealthNet Division reviews case records for a randomly selected group of waiver participants. This is a comprehensive compliance review of all waiver administrative responsibilities. All determinations and decisions by Division of DD and county entities in operating the waiver are subject to approval of the MO HealthNet Division.

7. **Distribution of Waiver Operational and Administrative Functions.** In the following table, specify the entity or entities that have responsibility for conducting each of the waiver operational and administrative functions listed (*check each that applies*): In accordance with 42 CFR §431.10, when the Medicaid agency does not directly conduct a function, it supervises the performance of the function and establishes and/or approves policies that affect the function. All functions not performed directly by the Medicaid agency must be delegated in writing and monitored by the Medicaid Agency. Note: More than one box may be checked per item. Ensure that Medicaid is checked when the Single State Medicaid Agency (1) conducts the function directly; (2) supervises the delegated function; and/or (3) establishes and/or approves policies related to the function.

Function	Medicaid Agency	Other State Operating Agency	Contracted Entity	Local Non-State Entity
Participant waiver enrollment	<b>✓</b>	~		<b>✓</b>
Waiver enrollment managed against approved limits	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>		<b>~</b>
Waiver expenditures managed against approved levels	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>		<b>~</b>
Level of care evaluation	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>		<b>✓</b>
Review of Participant service plans	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>		<b>✓</b>
Prior authorization of waiver services	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>		
Utilization management	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>~</b>
Qualified provider enrollment	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>		
Execution of Medicaid provider agreements	<b>✓</b>			
Establishment of a statewide rate methodology	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>		
Rules, policies, procedures and information development governing the waiver program	<b>~</b>	~		
Quality assurance and quality improvement activities	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>		<b>✓</b>

# Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation

# Quality Improvement: Administrative Authority of the Single State Medicaid Agency

As a distinct component of the State's quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the State's methods for discovery and remediation.

a. Methods for Discovery: Administrative Authority

The Medicaid Agency retains ultimate administrative authority and responsibility for the operation of the waiver program by exercising oversight of the performance of waiver functions by other state and local/regional non-state agencies (if appropriate) and contracted entities.

i. Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance, complete the following. Performance measures for administrative authority should not duplicate measures found in other appendices of the waiver application. As necessary and applicable, performance measures should focus on:

- Uniformity of development/execution of provider agreements throughout all geographic areas covered by the waiver
- Equitable distribution of waiver openings in all geographic areas covered by the waiver
- Compliance with HCB settings requirements and other new regulatory components (for waiver actions submitted on or after March 17, 2014)

Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

## **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of determinations of level of care where the proper forms were not used that were properly remediated by Division of DD. (Number of findings properly remediated by Division of DD in the sample/number of remediated findings reviewed in the MO HealthNet sample.)

Data Source (Select one):

## Record reviews, off-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

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**Data Aggregation and Analysis:** 

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<b>✓</b> State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify:	✓ Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing  Other  Specify:

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of MO HealthNet remediation actions requested of Division of DD, by type of remediation, that were properly resolved by Division of DD. (Total number of remediation actions properly resolved, by type of remediation//total number of remediation actions requested, by type of remediation)

Data Source (Select one):

Program logs

Responsible Party for data	Frequency of data	Sampling Approach(check

collection/generation(check each that applies):	collection/generation(check each that applies):	each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	<b>✓</b> 100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	☐ Annually	Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing  Other Specify:	Other Specify:

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:** 

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
<b>✓</b> Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly
Other Specify:	<b>✓</b> Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

## **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of waiver enrollment complaints received by MO HealthNet that were resolved by Division of DD within timeline requested. (Number of enrollment complaints received directly by MO HealthNet that were resolved timely by Division of DD/total number of enrollment complaints received directly by MO HealthNet)

Data Source (Select one):

Program logs

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Data Aggregation and Analysis.	
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<b>✓</b> State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify:	✓ Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

Number and percent of service plans Division of DD properly remediated that had a finding that the plan was not adequate and appropriate to meet the needs in the plan. (Number of remediated service plans that were properly remediated in the sample/number of remediated service plans in the MO **HealthNet sample.)** 

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, off-site

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review

Operating Agency	<b>Monthly</b>		<b>✓</b> Less than 100% Review	
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Operating Agency		☐ Monthly		
Sub-State Entity		<b>Quarterly</b>		
Other Specify:	<b>^</b>	<b>✓</b> Annually		
		Continuous	sly and O	ngoing
		Other Specify:		

Number and percent of unduplicated participants exceeding the maximum enrollment limits. (Number of persons enrolled per Division of DD Quarterly Reports/maximum number of persons approved to be served)

Data Source (Select one):

Reports to State Medicaid Agency on delegated Administrative functions

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
<b>✓</b> State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	✓ 100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =

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Responsible Party for data aggregation analysis (check each that applies):  State Medicaid Agency  Operating Agency  Sub-State Entity	on and	(check each that  Weekly  Monthly  Quarterly	
Responsible Party for data aggregation analysis (check each that applies):  State Medicaid Agency  Operating Agency  Sub-State Entity  Other	on and	(check each that  Weekly  Monthly  Quarterly	
Responsible Party for data aggregation analysis (check each that applies):  State Medicaid Agency  Operating Agency  Sub-State Entity  Other	on and	(check each that  Weekly  Monthly  Quarterly  Annually	
Responsible Party for data aggregation analysis (check each that applies):  State Medicaid Agency  Operating Agency  Sub-State Entity  Other	on and	(check each that  Weekly  Monthly  Quarterly  Annually	applies):
Responsible Party for data aggregation analysis (check each that applies):  State Medicaid Agency  Operating Agency  Sub-State Entity  Other	on and	(check each that  Weekly  Monthly  Quarterly  Annually  Continuous	applies):

Amount and percent of variance between actual factor D + D'' and G+G''. (Total of D+D''/Total of G+G'')

Data Source (Select one):
Financial records (including expenditures)
If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	<b>▼ 100% Review</b>
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
•		☐ Stratified

Specify:			Describe Group:	
^			^	
<u> </u>			<u> </u>	
	Continuously and		Other	
	Ongoing		Specify:	
	Other			
	Specify:			
Data Aggregation and Analysis:				
Responsible Party for data aggranalysis (check each that applies)		Frequency of da (check each that	ata aggregation and analysis  applies):	
<b>▼</b> State Medicaid Agency		Weekly		
Operating Agency		<b>Monthly</b>		
Sub-State Entity		<b>Quarterly</b>		
Other		<b>✓</b> Annually		
Specify:				
	<b>\$</b>			
		<b>✓</b> Continuous	sly and Ongoing	
		Other		
		Specify:		
			Ĉ.	

Number and percent of waiver policies/procedures approved by the Medicaid agency prior to  $implementation. \ (Number\ of\ waiver\ policies/procedures\ reviewed\ prior\ to\ implementation\ /\ total$ number of waiver policies/procedures that were reviewed)

Data Source (Select one):

Program logs

If 'Other' is selected, specify:		
Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	<b>✓</b> 100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified Describe Group:

	Continuou	isly and	Other
	Ongoing		Specify:
	Other		
	Specify:	^	
		<u> </u>	
ata Aggregation and Analysis			
desponsible Party for data ag nalysis (check each that applie		Frequency of data (check each that app	aggregation and analysis olies):
<b>✓</b> State Medicaid Agency		Weekly	
Operating Agency		Monthly	
Sub-State Entity		Quarterly	
Other		✓ Annually	
Specify:	^		
		Continuously	and Ongoing
		Other	
		Specify:	

of remediated findings reviewed in the MO HealthNet sample.)

Data Source (Select one): Record reviews, off-site

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
<b>▼</b> State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	☐ 100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	<b>✓</b> Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval = +/-5%
Other Specify:	✓ Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	Continuously and	Other

Ongoing	Specify:
Other Specify:	
Data Aggregation and Analysis:  Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<b>☑</b> State Medicaid Agency	☐ Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify:	✓ Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

# **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of untimely reevaluations of level of care determinations that were properly remediated by Division of DD. (Number of findings properly remediated by Division of DD in the sample/number of remediated findings reviewed in the MO HealthNet sample.)

Data Source (Select one):
Record reviews, off-site
If 'Other' is selected, specify

If 'Other' is selected, specify:  Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
<b>▼</b> State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	☐ 100% Review
<b>✓</b> Operating Agency	<b>Monthly</b>	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity  Other Specify:	☐ Quarterly  ✓ Annually	Representative Sample Confidence Interval = +/5% Stratified Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:

Specify.	
Data Aggregation and Analysis:  Responsible Party for data aggregation and	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis
analysis (check each that applies):	(check each that applies):
<b>✓</b> State Medicaid Agency	<b>☐</b> Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify:	<b>✓</b> Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

Other

# **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of redeterminations of level of care made by persons other than a qualified staff that were properly remediated by Division of DD. (Number of findings properly remediated by Division of DD in the sample/number of remediated findings reviewed in the MO HealthNet sample.)

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of collection/gene each that applie	ration(check	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
<b>▼</b> State Medicaid Agency	Weekly		100% Review
Operating Agency	<b>Monthly</b>		✓ Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly		Representative Sample Confidence Interval = +/-5%
Other Specify:	<b>✓</b> Annually		Describe Group:
	Continuor Ongoing	usly and	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	<b>\_</b>	
Data Aggregation and Analysis:			
Responsible Party for data aggranalysis (check each that applies,		Frequency of da (check each that	ata aggregation and analysis applies):
<b>✓ State Medicaid Agency</b>			

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<b>▼</b> State Medicaid Agency	☐ Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly
Other Specify:	<b>✓</b> Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

ii.	If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to
	discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.

# b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems

i. Describe the State's method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the State to document these items.

MO HealthNet has a Memorandum of Understanding with the Division of Developmental Disabilities (Division of DD) delegating administrative duties. MO HealthNet receives quarterly reports from the Division of DD in advance of a quarterly meeting with administrative and quality enhancement leadership team of Division of DD. Findings in the report are discussed

and trends noted. MO HealthNet requests additional information and corrective action based on a review of data reported and discussed. Meeting minutes record discussions and follow-up/remediation required of Division of DD by MO HealthNet. MO HealthNet also has samples individual remediations reported by the Division of DD to ensure findings were properly resolved around level of care, service plan, health and safety, and qualified provider.

Performance measures related to policy and procedure review: A review of waiver policies and procedures will ensure that no Waiver policy/procedure is implemented by Division of DD prior to approval by MO HealthNet. These reviews will be documented in the MO HealthNet Waiver Review Log.

In addition, MO HealthNet will, through ongoing review of service plans, utilization review/quality review processes provided by Division of DD, and data obtained through the MMIS monitor to ensure compliance with all assurances and sub-assurances. If MO HealthNet discovers that a policy/procedure was implemented by Division of DD without MO HealthNet's approval, MO HealthNet will immediately notify Division of DD in writing that such policy or policy modification is not effective pending the review and approval of MO HealthNet. MO HealthNet will perform an expedited review of the applicable policy or policy modification, and will provide a written response regarding the disposition of the policy or policy modification. If revisions to the policy are needed, MO HealthNet will advise the Division of DD regarding required revisions, with subsequent review and approval by MO HealthNet prior to implementation of the policy or policy modification. If approved, the effective date of such policy or policy modification will be no earlier than the date of approval by MO HealthNet.

Remaining performance measures: Issues which require individual remediation may come to MO HealthNet's attention through quarterly review of the Division of DD Quality Management Reports, as well as through day-to-day activities of the MO HealthNet Division, e.g., review/approval of provider agreements, utilization review and Quality Review processes, complaints from MO HealthNet participants related to waiver participation/operation by phone or letter, etc. Remediation activities will be reported to MO HealthNet by the Division of DD as follow-up to these activities, and will also be aggregated in the Division of DD Quality Management Reports.

MO HealthNet requires that all individual issues are appropriately and timely remediated by Division of DD. If MO HealthNet discovers that any issue was not appropriately remediated, MO HealthNet will notify Division of DD and provide 10 days to identify an effective remediation strategy and 30 days to provide documentation to MO HealthNet that the strategy was implemented and was effective. All such issues will be included on the agenda for discussion at quarterly Quality Management Strategy Meetings. Inadequate remediation strategies identified by MO HealthNet, as well as alternative remediation strategies implemented by the Division of DD and dates of completion will be included in the MO HealthNet Waiver Review Log. The Waiver Review Log will identify MO HealthNet findings related to each performance measure, MO HealthNet and/or Division of DD remediation actions as appropriate, and timeframes required for remediation. On a quarterly basis, the MO HealthNet Waiver Review Log will include an analysis of data received from the Division of DD and data generated by MO HealthNet for the purpose of identifying the number and percentage of MO HealthNet and Division of DD findings appropriately remediated in accordance with specified timeframes.

# ii. Remediation Data Aggregation

Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)

Responsible Party(check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
<b>✓</b> State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
<b>✓</b> Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly
Other Specify:	✓ Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other
	Specify:
	<u> </u>

### c. Timelines

When the State does not have all elements of the Quality Improvement Strategy in place, provide timelines to design methods for discovery and remediation related to the assurance of Administrative Authority that are currently non-operational.

NoYes

B-1: Specification of the Waiver Target Group(s). Under the waiver of Section 1902(a)(10)(B) of subgroups of individuals. Please see the instruction manual for specific to the waiver, and specify the minimum and maximum (if any) age of the waiver, and specify the minimum and maximum (if any) age of the Aged or Disabled, or Both - General  Aged  Disabled (Physical)	f the Act, the State pecifics regarding ubgroups in the se of individuals serv	age limits.	In accord et group( ubgroup	dance with 42 (s) that may rec	CFR §441.301 eive services t
Target Group(s). Under the waiver of Section 1902(a)(10)(B) of subgroups of individuals. Please see the instruction manual for space of the subgroups, check each of the subgroups, and specify the minimum and maximum (if any) age of the waiver, and specify the minimum and maximum (if any) age of the Marget Group  Target Group  Included  Target SubGroup  Aged	f the Act, the State pecifics regarding ubgroups in the se of individuals serv	age limits.	In accord et group( ubgroup	dance with 42 (s) that may rec o: Maxim	CFR §441.301 eive services t
ubgroups of individuals. Please see the instruction manual for specify, select one or more waiver target groups, check each of the specify the minimum and maximum (if any) age of the waiver, and specify the minimum and maximum (if any) age of the waiver of the specify the minimum and maximum (if any) age of the waiver, and specify the minimum and maximum (if any) age of the waiver, and specify the minimum and maximum (if any) age of the waiver, and specify the minimum and maximum (if any) age of the waiver, and specify the minimum and maximum (if any) age of the waiver, and specify the minimum and maximum (if any) age of the waiver, and specify the minimum and maximum (if any) age of the waiver, and specify the minimum and maximum (if any) age of the waiver, and specify the minimum and maximum (if any) age of the waiver, and specify the minimum and maximum (if any) age of the waiver, and specify the minimum and maximum (if any) age of the waiver, and specify the minimum and maximum (if any) age of the waiver, and specify the minimum and maximum (if any) age of the waiver, and specify the minimum and maximum (if any) age of the waiver, and specify the minimum and maximum (if any) age of the waiver, and specify the minimum and maximum (if any) age of the waiver, and specify the waive	pecifics regarding ubgroups in the se of individuals serv	age limits.	In accord et group( ubgroup	dance with 42 (s) that may rec o: Maxim	CFR §441.301 eive services t
Target Group  Included  Aged  Aged	ubgroups in the se of individuals serv	elected targe red in each s	et group( ubgroup	(s) that may rec :: Maxim	eive services i
Target Group Included Target SubGroup Aged or Disabled, or Both - General Aged				Maxim	
Aged or Disabled, or Both - General Aged	pup	Minimum Aş	ge Max		
Aged or Disabled, or Both - General  Aged	oup	Minimum Ag	ge Max	imum Ago I imi	No Marriman
Aged				Amum Age Linn	No Maximun Limit
			-		
Disabled (Physical)					
Disabled (Other)					
Aged or Disabled, or Both - Specific Recognized Subgroups					
Brain Injury					
HIV/AIDS					
Medically Fragile					
Technology Dependent					
✓ Intellectual Disability or Developmental Disability, or Both					
Autism					
<b>✓</b> Developmental Disability		0		17	
✓ Intellectual Disability		0		17	
Mental Illness					
Mental Illness					
Mental Illness  Serious Emotional Disturba	nce				

means of continuing to meet the participant's needs will be considered including, but not limited to: access to private insurance, State plan services, local programs, other state programs, and enrollment in another DD HCBS waiver for which the individual is eligible.

Prior to the individual's 18th birthday, the needs of the participant and how best to meet the needs will be reassessed. All potential

Specify:

		D M. HIMITIMUM CUST LIMITE (1 VI M)	
a.	serv	<b>ividual Cost Limit.</b> The following individual cost limit applies when determining whether to deny home and community-basices or entrance to the waiver to an otherwise eligible individual <i>(select one)</i> . Please note that a State may have only ONE in a limit for the purposes of determining eligibility for the waiver:	
		No Cost Limit. The State does not apply an individual cost limit. Do not complete Item B-2-b or item B-2-c.	
		<b>Cost Limit in Excess of Institutional Costs.</b> The State refuses entrance to the waiver to any otherwise eligible individual vistate reasonably expects that the cost of the home and community-based services furnished to that individual would exceed of a level of care specified for the waiver up to an amount specified by the State. <i>Complete Items B-2-b and B-2-c.</i>	
		The limit specified by the State is (select one)	
		○ A level higher than 100% of the institutional average.	
		Specify the percentage:	
		Other	
		Specify:	
		Institutional Cost Limit. Pursuant to 42 CFR 441.301(a)(3), the State refuses entrance to the waiver to any otherwise eliginal individual when the State reasonably expects that the cost of the home and community-based services furnished to that individual exceed 100% of the cost of the level of care specified for the waiver. Complete Items B-2-b and B-2-c.  Cost Limit Lower Than Institutional Costs. The State refuses entrance to the waiver to any otherwise qualified individual the State reasonably expects that the cost of home and community-based services furnished to that individual would exceed following amount specified by the State that is less than the cost of a level of care specified for the waiver.  Specify the basis of the limit, including evidence that the limit is sufficient to assure the health and welfare of waiver particle Complete Items B-2-b and B-2-c.	vidual l when the
			<b>^</b>
		The cost limit specified by the State is (select one):	
		The following dollar amount:	
		Specify dollar amount:	
		The dollar amount (select one)	
		Is adjusted each year that the waiver is in effect by applying the following formula:	
		Specify the formula:	
			<b>^</b>
		May be adjusted during the period the waiver is in effect. The State will submit a waiver amendment t to adjust the dollar amount.	o CMS
		■ The following percentage that is less than 100% of the institutional average:	
		Specify percent:	
		Other:	

		Specify:
.pp	endix E	B: Participant Access and Eligibility
		-2: Individual Cost Limit (2 of 2)
b.		<b>of Implementation of the Individual Cost Limit.</b> When an individual cost limit is specified in Item B-2-a, specify the res that are followed to determine in advance of waiver entrance that the individual's health and welfare can be assured within the it:
	a suppor All pote as well a	nce of enrollment in the waiver, the needs of the individual and how best to meet the needs are identified. From this assessment, it plan is developed that specifies the amount, frequency, and duration of all services that are needed to assure health and safety. In this is non-paid support provided by family and friends. The total cost of needed services through the waiver will be compared to age cost of ICF/ID care.
c.	Particip conditio order to participa	ment in the waiver is denied the applicant is notified writing that they have an opportunity to request a fair hearing. <b>Pant Safeguards.</b> When the State specifies an individual cost limit in Item B-2-a and there is a change in the participant's nor circumstances post-entrance to the waiver that requires the provision of services in an amount that exceeds the cost limit in assure the participant's health and welfare, the State has established the following safeguards to avoid an adverse impact on the lattice act that applies:
		e participant is referred to another waiver that can accommodate the individual's needs. ditional services in excess of the individual cost limit may be authorized.
		ecify the procedures for authorizing additional services, including the amount that may be authorized:
	✓ Otl	her safeguard(s)
	Spe	ecify:
	wai enc enc who	ticipants in this waiver are not eligible for MO HealthNet due to parental income and resources without access to the iver. Therefore, they will not be eligible for another waiver. Other safeguards: 1) Most have private insurance and are couraged to keep their private insurance coverage. Children whose parents have or have access to private insurance are couraged to apply for the DSS Health Insurance Premium Payment Program; and 2) participants are children under the age of 18 cose family members usually assist with some of the care without compensation. If an individual cap was met and additional vices were needed, the Regional Office may consider using State funds to meet the additional need, may refer the family to a

local County SB-40 Board for funds to meet the additional need, and may refer the individual to other services in the community.

# **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

# B-3: Number of Individuals Served (1 of 4)

a. Unduplicated Number of Participants. The following table specifies the maximum number of unduplicated participants who are served in each year that the waiver is in effect. The State will submit a waiver amendment to CMS to modify the number of participants specified for any year(s), including when a modification is necessary due to legislative appropriation or another reason. The number of unduplicated participants specified in this table is basis for the cost-neutrality calculations in Appendix J:

Table: B-3-a

Waiver Year	Unduplicated Number of Participants
Year 1	366
Year 2	366
Year 3	366
Year 4	366
Year 5	366

- **b.** Limitation on the Number of Participants Served at Any Point in Time. Consistent with the unduplicated number of participants specified in Item B-3-a, the State may limit to a lesser number the number of participants who will be served at any point in time during a waiver year. Indicate whether the State limits the number of participants in this way: (select one):
  - The State does not limit the number of participants that it serves at any point in time during a waiver year.
  - The State limits the number of participants that it serves at any point in time during a waiver year.

The limit that applies to each year of the waiver period is specified in the following table:

Table: B-3-b

Waiver Year	Maximum Number of Participants Served At Any Point During the Year
Year 1	350
Year 2	350
Year 3	350
Year 4	350
Year 5	350

# **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

# B-3: Number of Individuals Served (2 of 4)

- **c. Reserved Waiver Capacity.** The State may reserve a portion of the participant capacity of the waiver for specified purposes (e.g., provide for the community transition of institutionalized persons or furnish waiver services to individuals experiencing a crisis) subject to CMS review and approval. The State (*select one*):
  - Not applicable. The state does not reserve capacity.
  - The State reserves capacity for the following purpose(s).

Purpose(s) the State reserves capacity for:

Purposes	
Emergency/Crisis Status Determined by Utilization Review	

# **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

# B-3: Number of Individuals Served (2 of 4)

**Purpose** (provide a title or short description to use for lookup):

Emergency/Crisis Status Determined by Utilization Review

Purpose (describe):

Assure individuals on waiting lists with greatest needs are given priority consideration for participation when openings occur. The prioritization of need process assesses the child's unmet needs and assigns points on a scale of 0-12. Twelve (12) representing individuals who have the greatest need in the state. Individuals with scores of 12 are served first state wide before individuals with scores of 11, 10, etc.

# Describe how the amount of reserved capacity was determined:

Based on experience in operating the waiver the average annual turnover is 16.

### The capacity that the State reserves in each waiver year is specified in the following table:

Waiver Year	Capacity Reserved
Year 1	16
Year 2	16

Year 3	16
Year 4	16
Year 5	16

# Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

# B-3: Number of Individuals Served (3 of 4)

- **d. Scheduled Phase-In or Phase-Out.** Within a waiver year, the State may make the number of participants who are served subject to a phase-in or phase-out schedule (*select one*):
  - The waiver is not subject to a phase-in or a phase-out schedule.
  - The waiver is subject to a phase-in or phase-out schedule that is included in Attachment #1 to Appendix B-3. This schedule constitutes an intra-year limitation on the number of participants who are served in the waiver.
- e. Allocation of Waiver Capacity.

Select one:

- Waiver capacity is allocated/managed on a statewide basis.
- Waiver capacity is allocated to local/regional non-state entities.

Specify: (a) the entities to which waiver capacity is allocated; (b) the methodology that is used to allocate capacity and how often the methodology is reevaluated; and, (c) policies for the reallocation of unused capacity among local/regional non-state entities:

**\** 

**f.** Selection of Entrants to the Waiver. Specify the policies that apply to the selection of individuals for entrance to the waiver:

Division of DD's Utilization Review (UR) Process, conducted by regional offices, prioritizes the needs of individuals in order to identify and serve individuals with the greatest needs first. The UR process is applied to all new support plans and new/increased budgets developed by planning teams. The UR process is standardized for use at all regional offices. Support plans and budgets developed by Targeted Case Management Entities are also subject to this review process. The process rates priority of need and assigns points with a score of 12 representing individuals who have the greatest need in the State. Individuals with scores of 12 are served first statewide before individuals with scores of 11, 10, etc. are served. Should there be any change in the person's status during this time, the Utilization Review Process will be updated in order to reflect the individuals current needs.

# **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

B-3: Number of Individuals Served - Attachment #1 (4 of 4)

Answers provided in Appendix B-3-d indicate that you do not need to complete this section.

# **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

# **B-4: Eligibility Groups Served in the Waiver**

a.

- 1. State Classification. The State is a (select one):
  - §1634 State
  - SSI Criteria State
  - **209(b)** State
- 2. Miller Trust State.

Indicate whether the State is a Miller Trust State (select one):

O No

Yes

	<b>Eligibility Groups Served in the Waiver.</b> Individuals who receive services under this waiver are eligible under the following groups contained in the State plan. The State applies all applicable federal financial participation limits under the plan. <i>Check poly</i> :
Eligibility	Groups Served in the Waiver (excluding the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217)
Low	income families with children as provided in §1931 of the Act
	ecipients
Aged	, blind or disabled in 209(b) states who are eligible under 42 CFR §435.121
	onal State supplement recipients
Opti	onal categorically needy aged and/or disabled individuals who have income at:
Selec	t one:
	100% of the Federal poverty level (FPL)
	% of FPL, which is lower than 100% of FPL.
	Specify percentage:
	king individuals with disabilities who buy into Medicaid (BBA working disabled group as provided in §1902(a)(10)(A)
Wor	III)) of the Act)  king individuals with disabilities who buy into Medicaid (TWWIIA Basic Coverage Group as provided in §1902(a)(10)
` / `	)(XV) of the Act) xing individuals with disabilities who buy into Medicaid (TWWIIA Medical Improvement Coverage Group as provide
in §1	902(a)(10)(A)(ii)(XVI) of the Act)  bled individuals age 18 or younger who would require an institutional level of care (TEFRA 134 eligibility group as
_ prov	ded in §1902(e)(3) of the Act)
Med <sup>5</sup>	cally needy in 209(b) States (42 CFR §435.330)
Medi	cally needy in 1634 States and SSI Criteria States (42 CFR §435.320, §435.322 and §435.324)
Medi	
Medi	cally needy in 1634 States and SSI Criteria States (42 CFR §435.320, §435.322 and §435.324) r specified groups (include only statutory/regulatory reference to reflect the additional groups in the State plan that receive services under this waiver)
Medi Othe may	cally needy in 1634 States and SSI Criteria States (42 CFR §435.320, §435.322 and §435.324) r specified groups (include only statutory/regulatory reference to reflect the additional groups in the State plan that receive services under this waiver)
Medi  Othe  may  Special  See b	cally needy in 1634 States and SSI Criteria States (42 CFR §435.320, §435.322 and §435.324) r specified groups (include only statutory/regulatory reference to reflect the additional groups in the State plan that receive services under this waiver)
Media  Other may  Special See b	cally needy in 1634 States and SSI Criteria States (42 CFR §435.320, §435.322 and §435.324) r specified groups (include only statutory/regulatory reference to reflect the additional groups in the State plan that receive services under this waiver)  fy: elow, special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR 435.217.  ome and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217) Note: When the special home and community-based waiver
See b	cally needy in 1634 States and SSI Criteria States (42 CFR §435.320, §435.322 and §435.324)  r specified groups (include only statutory/regulatory reference to reflect the additional groups in the State plan that receive services under this waiver)  fy:  elow, special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR 435.217.  me and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217) Note: When the special home and community-based waiver er 42 CFR §435.217 is included, Appendix B-5 must be completed  The State does not furnish waiver services to individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under
See by Special heroup una	cally needy in 1634 States and SSI Criteria States (42 CFR §435.320, §435.322 and §435.324)  r specified groups (include only statutory/regulatory reference to reflect the additional groups in the State plan that receive services under this waiver)  fy:  elow, special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR 435.217.  one and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217) Note: When the special home and community-based waiver are 42 CFR §435.217 is included, Appendix B-5 must be completed  The State does not furnish waiver services to individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under FR §435.217. Appendix B-5 is not submitted.  The State furnishes waiver services to individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42.
Media  Other may  Special See b  Special heroup und  42 C  Yes. CFR  Select	cally needy in 1634 States and SSI Criteria States (42 CFR §435.320, §435.322 and §435.324)  r specified groups (include only statutory/regulatory reference to reflect the additional groups in the State plan that receive services under this waiver)  fy:  elow, special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR 435.217.  me and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217) Note: When the special home and community-based waiver er 42 CFR §435.217 is included, Appendix B-5 must be completed  The State does not furnish waiver services to individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under FR §435.217. Appendix B-5 is not submitted.  The State furnishes waiver services to individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 §435.217.
Media  Other may  Special See b  Special hor roup una  12 C  Yes. CFR  Select	cally needy in 1634 States and SSI Criteria States (42 CFR §435.320, §435.322 and §435.324)  r specified groups (include only statutory/regulatory reference to reflect the additional groups in the State plan that receive services under this waiver)  fy:  elow, special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR 435.217.  fine and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217) Note: When the special home and community-based waiver 42 CFR §435.217 is included, Appendix B-5 must be completed  The State does not furnish waiver services to individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under FR §435.217. Appendix B-5 is not submitted.  The State furnishes waiver services to individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 §435.217.  It one and complete Appendix B-5.
Media  Other may  Special See b  Special her roup una  No. 7 42 C  Yes. CFR  Select	cally needy in 1634 States and SSI Criteria States (42 CFR §435.320, §435.322 and §435.324)  r specified groups (include only statutory/regulatory reference to reflect the additional groups in the State plan that receive services under this waiver)  fy:  elow, special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR 435.217.  me and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217) Note: When the special home and community-based waiver at 2 CFR §435.217 is included, Appendix B-5 must be completed  The State does not furnish waiver services to individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under FR §435.217. Appendix B-5 is not submitted.  The State furnishes waiver services to individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 §435.217.  It one and complete Appendix B-5.  All individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217  Only the following groups of individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR
Media  Media  Other may  Special Special hearoup una  No. 7 42 C  Yes. CFR  Select	cally needy in 1634 States and SSI Criteria States (42 CFR §435.320, §435.322 and §435.324)  r specified groups (include only statutory/regulatory reference to reflect the additional groups in the State plan that receive services under this waiver)  fy:  elow, special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217.  me and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217) Note: When the special home and community-based waiver er 42 CFR §435.217 is included, Appendix B-5 must be completed  The State does not furnish waiver services to individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under FR §435.217. Appendix B-5 is not submitted.  The State furnishes waiver services to individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 §435.217.  It one and complete Appendix B-5.  All individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217  Only the following groups of individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217
Media  Media  Other may  Special Special hearoup una  No. 7 42 C  Yes. CFR  Select	cally needy in 1634 States and SSI Criteria States (42 CFR §435.320, §435.322 and §435.324)  r specified groups (include only statutory/regulatory reference to reflect the additional groups in the State plan that receive services under this waiver)  fy:  elow, special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR 435.217.  the and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217) Note: When the special home and community-based waiver at 2 CFR §435.217 is included, Appendix B-5 must be completed  The State does not furnish waiver services to individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under FR §435.217. Appendix B-5 is not submitted.  The State furnishes waiver services to individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 §435.217.  All individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217  Only the following groups of individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217  Check each that applies:
Media  Media  Other may  Special Special hearoup una  No. 7 42 C  Yes. CFR  Select	cally needy in 1634 States and SSI Criteria States (42 CFR §435.320, §435.322 and §435.324)  r specified groups (include only statutory/regulatory reference to reflect the additional groups in the State plan that receive services under this waiver)  fy:  elow, special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217.  me and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217) Note: When the special home and community-based waiver 42 CFR §435.217 is included, Appendix B-5 must be completed  The State does not furnish waiver services to individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under FR §435.217. Appendix B-5 is not submitted.  The State furnishes waiver services to individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 §435.217.  At one and complete Appendix B-5.  All individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217  Check each that applies:  A special income level equal to:

Specify percentage:
A dollar amount which is lower than 300%.
Specify dollar amount: 1241  Aged, blind and disabled individuals who meet requirements that are more restrictive than the SSI program (42 CFR §435.121) -
Medically needy without spenddown in States which also provide Medicaid to recipients of SSI (42 CFR §435.320, §435.322 and §435.324) -
<ul> <li>Medically needy without spend down in 209(b) States (42 CFR §435.330) -</li> <li>■ Aged and disabled individuals who have income at: -</li> </ul>
Aged and disabled individuals will have income at:
Select one:
○ 100% of FPL -
○ % of FPL, which is lower than 100%
Specify percentage amount:  Other specified groups (include only statutory/regulatory reference to reflect the additional groups in the State
plan that may receive services under this waiver)
Specify:
The State is not adding any additional eligibility groups. Only the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR 432.217 in a special income level equal to \$1,241 as of 1/1/13. For each calendar year for the remainder of this waiver period, the special income level will be adjusted on January 1 by a percentage equal to any Social Security COLA in effect for that year.
Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility
B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (1 of 7)
In accordance with 42 CFR §441.303(e), Appendix B-5 must be completed when the State furnishes waiver services to individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217, as indicated in Appendix B-4. Post-eligibility applies only to the 42 CFR §435.217 group.
a Use of Spousal Impoverishment Rules. Indicate whether spousal impoverishment rules are used to determine eligibility for the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217:
Note: For the five-year period beginning January 1, 2014, the following instructions are mandatory. The following box should be checked for all waivers that furnish waiver services to the 42 CFR 8435-217 group effective at any point during this time period

Note: For checked for all waivers that furnish waiver services to the 42 CFR §435.217 group effective at any point during this time period.

Spousal impoverishment rules under §1924 of the Act are used to determine the eligibility of individuals with a community spouse for the special home and community-based waiver group. In the case of a participant with a community spouse, the State uses spousal post-eligibility rules under §1924 of the Act.

Complete Items B-5-e (if the selection for B-4-a-i is SSI State or \$1634) or B-5-f (if the selection for B-4-a-i is 209b State) and Item B-5-g unless the state indicates that it also uses spousal post-eligibility rules for the time periods before January 1, 2014 or after December 31, 2018.

*Note: The following selections apply for the time periods before January 1, 2014 or after December 31, 2018 (select one).* 

Spousal impoverishment rules under §1924 of the Act are used to determine the eligibility of individuals with a community spouse for the special home and community-based waiver group.

In the case of a participant with a community spouse, the State elects to (select one):

Use spousal post-eligibility rules under §1924 of the Act. (Complete Item B-5-c (209b State) and Item B-5-d)

- Use regular post-eligibility rules under 42 CFR §435.726 (SSI State) or under §435.735 (209b State) (Complete Item B-5-c (209b State). Do not complete Item B-5-d)
- Spousal impoverishment rules under §1924 of the Act are not used to determine eligibility of individuals with a community spouse for the special home and community-based waiver group. The State uses regular post-eligibility rules for individuals

### with a community spouse.

(Complete Item B-5-c (209b State). Do not complete Item B-5-d)

# **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

# B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (2 of 7)

Note: The following selections apply for the time periods before January 1, 2014 or after December 31, 2018.

b. Regular Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income: SSI State.

Answers provided in Appendix B-4 indicate that you do not need to complete this section and therefore this section is not visible.

# **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

# B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (3 of 7)

Note: The following selections apply for the time periods before January 1, 2014 or after December 31, 2018.

c. Regular Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income: 209(B) State.

The State uses more restrictive eligibility requirements than SSI and uses the post-eligibility rules at 42 CFR §435.735. Payment for home and community-based waiver services is reduced by the amount remaining after deducting the following amounts and expenses from the waiver participant's income:

The following standard included under the State plan	
(select one):	
○ The following standard under 42 CFR §435.121	
Specify:	
Optional State supplement standard	
Medically needy income standard	
The special income level for institutionalized persons	
(select one):	
○ 300% of the SSI Federal Benefit Rate (FBR)	
○ A percentage of the FBR, which is less than 300%	
Sanai Sananan anta a sa	
Specify percentage:  A dollar amount which is less than 300%.	
Specify dollar amount:	
○ A percentage of the Federal poverty level	
Specify percentage:	

	The following dollar amount	
	Specify dollar amount: If this amount changes, this item will be revised.	
	The following formula is used to determine the needs allowance:	
	Specify:	
	The maintenance needs allowance is equal to the individual's total income as determined under the post eligibility pr	0
	which includes income that is placed in a Miller Trust.	
	Other	
	Specify:	
Allo	owance for the spouse only (select one):	
	Not Applicable (see instructions)	
	The following standard under 42 CFR §435.121	
	Specify:	
	Optional State supplement standard	
	Medically needy income standard	
	The following dollar amount:	
	Specify dollar amount: If this amount changes, this item will be revised.	
	The amount is determined using the following formula:	
	Specify:	
	Specify.	
	owance for the family (select one):	
	Not Applicable (see instructions) AFDC need standard	
	Medically needy income standard	
	The following dollar amount:	
	Specify dollar amount: The amount specified cannot exceed the higher of the need standard for a family same size used to determine eligibility under the State's approved AFDC plan or the medically needy income standard.	
	established under 42 CFR §435.811 for a family of the same size. If this amount changes, this item will be revised.	1 0
	The amount is determined using the following formula:	
	Specify:	

	Specify:
iv.	Amounts for incurred medical or remedial care expenses not subject to payment by a third party, specified in 42 §CFR 435.726:
	<ul><li>a. Health insurance premiums, deductibles and co-insurance charges</li><li>b. Necessary medical or remedial care expenses recognized under State law but not covered under the State's Medicaid plan, subject to reasonable limits that the State may establish on the amounts of these expenses.</li></ul>
	Select one:
	Not Applicable (see instructions) Note: If the State protects the maximum amount for the waiver participant, not applicable must be selected.
	○ The State does not establish reasonable limits.
	○ The State establishes the following reasonable limits
	Specify:
Appendix	B: Participant Access and Eligibility
	B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (4 of 7)
Note: The fol	lowing selections apply for the time periods before January 1, 2014 or after December 31, 2018.
d. Post-l	Eligibility Treatment of Income Using Spousal Impoverishment Rules
partic §1924 spous	tate uses the post-eligibility rules of §1924(d) of the Act (spousal impoverishment protection) to determine the contribution of a pant with a community spouse toward the cost of home and community-based care if it determines the individual's eligibility under of the Act. There is deducted from the participant's monthly income a personal needs allowance (as specified below), a community e's allowance and a family allowance as specified in the State Medicaid Plan. The State must also protect amounts for incurred sees for medical or remedial care (as specified below).
Answ visible	ers provided in Appendix B-5-a indicate that you do not need to complete this section and therefore this section is not e.
Appendix	B: Participant Access and Eligibility
	B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (5 of 7)
Note: The following	lowing selections apply for the five-year period beginning January 1, 2014.
e. Regul	ar Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income: SSI State or §1634 State - 2014 through 2018.
Answ	ers provided in Appendix R-5-a indicate that you do not need to complete this section and therefore this section is not

visible.

# Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (6 of 7)

Note: The following selections apply for the five-year period beginning January 1, 2014.

f. Regular Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income: 209(B) State - 2014 through 2018.

visible.			
Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility			
B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (7 of 7)			
Note: The following selections apply for the five-year period beginning January 1, 2014.			
g. Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income Using Spousal Impoverishment Rules - 2014 through 2018.			

The State uses the post-eligibility rules of §1924(d) of the Act (spousal impoverishment protection) to determine the contribution of a participant with a community spouse toward the cost of home and community-based care. There is deducted from the participant's monthly income a personal needs allowance (as specified below), a community spouse's allowance and a family allowance as specified in the State Medicaid Plan. The State must also protect amounts for incurred expenses for medical or remedial care (as specified below).

Answers provided in Appendix B-5-a indicate that you do not need to complete this section and therefore this section is not visible.

# **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

# **B-6:** Evaluation/Reevaluation of Level of Care

As specified in 42 CFR §441.302(c), the State provides for an evaluation (and periodic reevaluations) of the need for the level(s) of care specified for this waiver, when there is a reasonable indication that an individual may need such services in the near future (one month or less), but for the availability of home and community-based waiver services.

- Reasonable Indication of Need for Services. In order for an individual to be determined to need waiver services, an individual must require: (a) the provision of at least one waiver service, as documented in the service plan, and (b) the provision of waiver services at least monthly or, if the need for services is less than monthly, the participant requires regular monthly monitoring which must be documented in the service plan. Specify the State's policies concerning the reasonable indication of the need for services:
  - i. Minimum number of services.

ii	services is: 1  Frequency of services. The State requires (select one):	
	The provision of waiver services at least monthly	
	• Monthly monitoring of the individual when services are furnished on a less than monthly basis	
	If the State also requires a minimum frequency for the provision of waiver services other than monthly (e.g., quarterly, specify the frequency:	,

The minimum number of waiver services (one or more) that an individual must require in order to be determined to need waiver

*Specify the entity:* 

By the operating agency specified in Appendix A By an entity under contract with the Medicaid agency.

The State Plan was amended in 2009 to add a fourth type of TCM provider: not for profit agency registered with Secretary of State and designated by the Division of DD. The Division of DD Regional Office has final approval of all Level of Care evaluations.

Other Specify:



**c. Qualifications of Individuals Performing Initial Evaluation:** Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(1), specify the educational/professional qualifications of individuals who perform the initial evaluation of level of care for waiver applicants:

Initial evaluations are conducted by a qualified Support coordinator employed by the Division of DD or Targeted Case Management Entities approved by Division of DD to provide targeted case management. All level of care determinations are approved by the Division of DD Regional Offices and are subject to the approval of the State Medicaid Agency.

Qualifications of individuals performing level of care evaluations are specified in the Medicaid state plan for Targeted Case Management for persons with developmental disabilities approved by CMS September 11, 2009. This states that case managers employed by a qualified provider shall meet the minimum experience and training qualifications for a Developmental Disability Professional (DDP). The qualifications for a DDP are the same as the minimum required for the position of Case Manager I with the Division of DD and require:

- (1) One or more years of professional experience: (a) as a Registered Nurse; (b) in social work, special education, psychology, counseling, vocational rehabilitation, physical therapy, occupational therapy, speech therapy, or a closely related area; or (c) in providing direct care to persons who have developmental disabilities; and
- (2) A bachelor's degree from an accredited college or university with a minimum of 24 semester hours or 36 quarter hours of credit in one or a combination of human service field specialties. Additional experience as a Registered Nurse may substitute on a year-for-year basis for a maximum of two years of required education.
- d. Level of Care Criteria. Fully specify the level of care criteria that are used to evaluate and reevaluate whether an individual needs services through the waiver and that serve as the basis of the State's level of care instrument/tool. Specify the level of care instrument/tool that is employed. State laws, regulations, and policies concerning level of care criteria and the level of care instrument/tool are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable), including the instrument/tool utilized.

The Division of Developmental Disabilities Waiver ICF/ID Level of Care Determination must confirm and document the following:

- 1) The person has an intellectual disability or a related condition;
- 2) The person has a need for a continuous active treatment program, including aggressive consistent implementation of a program of specialized and generic training, treatment, health services and related services that are directed toward the improvement of functional abilities, or are necessary to avoid regression or loss of current optimal functioning status; and
- 3) there is a reasonable indication, based on observation and assessment of the person's physical, mental and environmental condition, that the only alternative services that can meet the individual's needs, if waiver services are not available, are services through an ICF/ID.

State laws, regulations, and policies concerning level of care criteria and the level of care instrument/tool are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the Division of DD.

Evaluations of level of care are completed by qualified support coordinators employed by the Regional Office or an entity enrolled with MO HealthNet to provide targeted case management for individuals who have developmental disabilities. Regional Office administrative staff review the evaluation of level of care, the draft support plan, the priority of need recommendation and determine final eligibility for the waiver. All level of care redeterminations are approved by the Division of DD Regional Offices and are subject to the approval of the State Medicaid Agency.

- **e.** Level of Care Instrument(s). Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(2), indicate whether the instrument/tool used to evaluate level of care for the waiver differs from the instrument/tool used to evaluate institutional level of care (select one):
  - The same instrument is used in determining the level of care for the waiver and for institutional care under the State Plan.
  - A different instrument is used to determine the level of care for the waiver than for institutional care under the State plan.

Describe how and why this instrument differs from the form used to evaluate institutional level of care and explain how the outcome of the determination is reliable, valid, and fully comparable.

The state uses the same tool to determine eligibility for the ICF/ID services and eligibility for nursing home services. Therefore, a different process/tool is used to determine waiver eligibility. The process/tool is analogous to the initial level of care assessment performed for admission to the ICF/ID and nursing home programs, but is more appropriate to the assessment of persons with developmental disabilities.

The tool walks the evaluator through the process of determining:

- 1) if the individual has intellectual disability or a related condition based on identifying substantial functional limitations in 3 or more major life activities;
- 2) if the individual needs a continuous active treatment program, including aggressive consistent implementation of a program of specialized and generic training, treatment, health services and related services that are directed towards the acquisition of the behaviors necessary to function with as much self-determination and independence as possible; and the prevention of deceleration of regression or loss of current optimal functional status; and
- 3) if there is reasonable indication that without access to waiver services the only alternative services that will be available to meet the person's need are ICF/ID services.

The Division of Developmental Disabilities Waiver ICF/ID Level of Care Determination Form is used to determine eligibility. The MOCABI or an age appropriate tool such as the Vineland is administered first to assess functioning level. The evaluator is also asked to report a summary/list of any other assessments and evaluations from the individual's record that may have been considered. Information from these assessments is used to complete the actual level of care determination form which results in a determination of eligibility.

f. Process for Level of Care Evaluation/Reevaluation: Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(1), describe the process for evaluating waiver applicants for their need for the level of care under the waiver. If the reevaluation process differs from the evaluation process, describe the differences:

Qualified Support Coordinators reevaluate each participant annually for continued need of an ICF/ID level of care. The same tool is used in the reevaluations process as is used in the initial eligibility process. The reevaluation includes the reviewing and/or updating previous assessments on which the previous evaluation was based, including the Vineland and re-documentation of conditions of

	eligibility as listed above.	
g.	<b>Reevaluation Schedule.</b> Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(4), reevaluations of the level of care required by a participant are co frequently than annually according to the following schedule <i>(select one)</i> :	nducted no less
	Every three months	
	Every six months	
	Every twelve months	
	Other schedule Specify the other schedule:	
		^
h.	Qualifications of Individuals Who Perform Reevaluations. Specify the qualifications of individuals who perform re one):	evaluations (sele
h.		,
h.	one):	,
h.	one):  The qualifications of individuals who perform reevaluations are the same as individuals who perform initial	,
h.	<ul> <li>one):</li> <li>The qualifications of individuals who perform reevaluations are the same as individuals who perform initia</li> <li>The qualifications are different.</li> </ul>	,

Support Coordinators employed by Division of DD Regional Offices or Targeted Case Management Entities are responsible for reevaluating each participant as part of the annual person centered planning process regarding the in individual's need for an ICF/ID level of care. Division of DD regional offices must approve claims of eligibility and associated documentation made by Targeted Case Management entity. All decisions are subject to approval of the Medicaid Agency.

The Division of DD Regional Office, in conjunction with the Targeted Case Management entity providing support coordination, is responsible for ensuring that reevaluations are completed annually. The number of annual re-determinations conducted of all current waiver participants and the number of individuals who continue to be found eligible and the number found to be ineligible are tracked electronically. On a quarterly basis, the Quality Enhancement Leadership Team pulls data to assure compliance with this process as well as implement any necessary corrective action. In addition, Regional Office staff as well as TCM entity staff have direct access to reports to monitor when Level of Care determinations and formal assessments are coming due. Support Coordinators and Support Coordinator Supervisors receive automated emails as a reminder of upcoming Level of Care determinations and formal assessments coming due. Support Coordinators enter evaluations electronically. All support coordinators and supervisors have access to centralized data systems in order to verify evaluations are conducted timely.

Quality Management Reports submitted to MO HealthNet by the operating agency and annual sample reviews conducted by MO HealthNet also ensures that a system has been designed and implemented for assuring reevaluations of the level of care need are conducted in a timely manner.

The DMH Consumer Information Management Outcomes and Reporting system (CIMOR) is a comprehensive data base that contains consumer demographics, service coordination information, waiver assignment, dates of evaluations, service plans, provider demographics, services by provider, waiver service authorizations and other information. CIMOR also has sophisticated reporting capacity, which is the process used to assure timely evaluations.

Maintenance of Evaluation/Reevaluation Records. Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(3), the State assures that written and/or electronically retrievable documentation of all evaluations and reevaluations are maintained for a minimum period of 3 years as required in 45 CFR §92.42. Specify the location(s) where records of evaluations and reevaluations of level of care are maintained:

Evaluation and reevaluation records are located electronically by the Division of DD in the department's CIMOR system.

# Appendix B: Evaluation/Reevaluation of Level of Care

# **Quality Improvement: Level of Care**

As a distinct component of the State's quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the State's methods for discovery and remediation.

### a. Methods for Discovery: Level of Care Assurance/Sub-assurances

The state demonstrates that it implements the processes and instrument(s) specified in its approved waiver for evaluating/reevaluating an applicant's/waiver participant's level of care consistent with level of care provided in a hospital, NF or ICF/IID.

# i. Sub-Assurances:

a. Sub-assurance: An evaluation for LOC is provided to all applicants for whom there is reasonable indication that services may be needed in the future.

### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

### Performance Measure:

Number and percent of completed assessments for all new enrollees indicating a need for ICF/ID LOC prior to receiving services. (Number of completed assessments of new enrollees indicating a need for ICF/ID LOC completed prior to receiving services divided by number of all new enrollees)

Data Source (Select one):

Analyzed collected data (including surveys, focus group, interviews, etc)

If 'Other' is selected, specify:		
Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation/check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	<b>☑</b> 100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity  Other Specify:	<b>✓</b> Quarterly <b>✓</b> Annually	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =  Stratified Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing  Other Specify:	Other Specify:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b> Quarterly</b>
Other Specify:	<b>✓</b> Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

b. Sub-assurance: The levels of care of enrolled participants are reevaluated at least annually or as specified in the approved waiver.

### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percentage of annual level of care redeterminations completed within (365 days) of the last annual LOC evaluation. (Number of completed annual level of care redeterminations that occurred within 365 days of the last annual LOC divided by the total number of level of care redeterminations required)

Data Source (Select one):

Analyzed collected data (including surveys, focus group, interviews, etc)

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	<b>☑</b> 100% Review
Operating Agency	<b>Monthly</b>	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =

Other	✓ Annually			Stratified
Specify:				Describe Group:
^				^
$\vee$				$\vee$
	☐ Continuo	usly and		Other
	Ongoing		_	Specify:
				^
				<u> </u>
	Other			
	Specify:			
		^		
		$\checkmark$		
Data Aggregation and Analysis		Бс.	-4	
Responsible Party for data agg analysis (check each that applie		(check each that		gation and analysis
State Medicaid Agency		Weekly		
Operating Agency		<b>Monthly</b>		
Sub-State Entity		<b>Quarterly</b>		
Other		<b>✓</b> Annually		
Specify:				
	^			
	~			
		Continuou	sly and O	ngoing
		Other		
		Specify:		

c. Sub-assurance: The processes and instruments described in the approved waiver are applied appropriately and according to the approved description to determine participant level of care.

### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percentage of LOC determinations completed by a qualified staff person. (LOC determinations completed by a qualified staff person divided by Total number of completed LOC determinations)

**Data Source** (Select one):

Analyzed collected data (including surveys, focus group, interviews, etc)

Responsible Party for data	Frequency of data	Sampling Approach(check
collection/generation(check	collection/generation(check	each that applies):

each that applies):	each that applies):	
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	✓ 100% Review
Operating Agency	<b>Monthly</b>	Less than 100% Review
<b>V</b> Sub-State Entity	<b> Quarterly</b>	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	✓ Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:** 

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly
Other Specify:	<b>✓</b> Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

# **Performance Measure:**

Number and percentage of LOC determinations using instruments and processes described in the waiver application. (LOC determinations using instruments and processes described in the waiver application divided by Total Number of completed LOC determinations)

Data Source (Select one):

Analyzed collected data (including surveys, focus group, interviews, etc)

	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):

State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	<b>✓</b> 100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
<b>Sub-State Entity</b>	<b> Quarterly</b>	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	<b>✓</b> Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	
Data Aggregation and Analysis Responsible Party for data agg		ata aggregation and analysis

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	☐ Weekly
Operating Agency	☐ Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly
Other Specify:	<b>✓</b> Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

# **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of LOC determinations completed accurately. (Number of LOC determinations completed accurately divided by Total number of completed LOC determinations)

Data Source (Select one):

Analyzed collected data (including surveys, focus group, interviews, etc)

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	<b>■</b> Weekly	<b>▼ 100% Review</b>

Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
<b>▼</b> Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	✓ Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:	
Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
<b>✓</b> Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly
Other Specify:	✓ Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

ii.	If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to
	discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.

### Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems

Describe the State's method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the State to document these items.

When an error is discovered, a quality enhancement staff notifies the designated regional office staff in writing. The designated Regional Office staff reviews the error, and works with support coordination staff to correct the error. The designated regional office staff enters the issue and remediation into the Division's electronic system describing how the error was corrected and any remedial staff training that was necessary. Methods of remediation include: performing a LOC for those that were not done, retraining of staff to perform a LOC accurately, establishing an individual tracking mechanism if one was not in place at the

regional/county level. Remediation is tracked as: completed within 30 days, 31 to 60 days, more than 61 days and not completed.

ii. Remediation Data Aggregation

Remediation-relate	d Data	Aggregation	and Analysis	(including	trend identification)	,

Responsible Party(check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
<b>✓</b> Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly
Other Specify:	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

### c. Timelines

When the State does not have all elements of the Quality Improvement Strategy in place, provide timelines to design methods for
discovery and remediation related to the assurance of Level of Care that are currently non-operational.

No
Vac

Please provide a detailed strategy for assuring Level of Care,	the specific timeline for implementing identified strategies, and	l the
parties responsible for its operation.		

# **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

# **B-7: Freedom of Choice**

**Freedom of Choice.** As provided in 42 CFR §441.302(d), when an individual is determined to be likely to require a level of care for this waiver, the individual or his or her legal representative is:

- i. informed of any feasible alternatives under the waiver; and
- ii. given the choice of either institutional or home and community-based services.
- **a. Procedures.** Specify the State's procedures for informing eligible individuals (or their legal representatives) of the feasible alternatives available under the waiver and allowing these individuals to choose either institutional or waiver services. Identify the form(s) that are employed to document freedom of choice. The form or forms are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Support Coordinator's employed by Division of DD Regional Offices and Targeted Case Management Entities approved to provide case management explain to the individuals the choice between ICF/ID institutional services and Home and Community Based services. Support coordinators educate individuals/guardians regarding all waiver services and providers available. This will be completed by the support coordinator reviewing options with the individuals/guardians, then the individuals may meet with providers to make their selection.

Individuals, or a legally responsible party, are asked to make a choice between receiving services through the ICF/ID Program or the HCBS Waiver Program. This is documented by the individual or a legal representative signing and dating a Waiver Choice Form. The support coordinator also signs and dates the Waiver Choice form. Prior to authorization of waiver services the individual completes a form giving them the choice between ICF/ID services and waiver services. If they choose the latter only then will waiver services begin. Forms are available upon request from the operating agency.

**b. Maintenance of Forms.** Per 45 CFR §92.42, written copies or electronically retrievable facsimiles of Freedom of Choice forms are maintained for a minimum of three years. Specify the locations where copies of these forms are maintained.

Signed and dated Waiver Choice Forms are maintained in the individual's record at the regional office or the office of the Targeted Case Management entity that provides targeted case management.

# **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

# **B-8: Access to Services by Limited English Proficiency Persons**

Access to Services by Limited English Proficient Persons. Specify the methods that the State uses to provide meaningful access to the waiver by Limited English Proficient persons in accordance with the Department of Health and Human Services "Guidance to Federal Financial Assistance Recipients Regarding Title VI Prohibition Against National Origin Discrimination Affecting Limited English Proficient Persons" (68 FR 47311 - August 8, 2003):

The Office for Deaf and Multicultural Services is an agency-wide policy and program development office for the Department of Mental Health (DMH). This office is responsible for consultation and assistance to DMH facilities and providers delivering mental health services to eligible individuals who are Deaf, hard of hearing or from cultural minority people groups. Activities for systemic development include policy development, evidence based practices and program development informed by advisory input of DMH stakeholders.

All providers of services under contract with the Department of Mental Health are required to provide free language assistance per Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act. . The state of Missouri has a statewide services contract that is available for providing over the phone verbal language interpretation (language line) and written language translation as well as sign language interpretation. Foreign language interpretation includes interpretation of all languages. If a client requests that a volunteer, friend, family member, etc. provide interpretation services, the state agency may utilize the volunteer, friend, family member, etc. to provide interpretation services, unless otherwise indicated by the state agency. In addition, because interpreting and alternative language services are also available in the Division of DD service catalog, Division of DD may contract with a qualified individual or agency to provide these services to an individual that has language interpretation needs. Interpreting capabilities shall include, but not be limited to, interpreting medical concepts/language, medical brochures, mental health therapy, mental health testing and evaluation, mental health topics in therapeutic situations, legal topics/concepts that focus on a client's incarcerations, capacity, etc., and highly technical concepts such as data processing terms. Those interpreters with specialized skills should be the preferred interpreters for providing services.

The State Medicaid Agency (MO HealthNet) operates several informational hotlines. One is the MO HealthNet Participant Services hotline. This is available for MO HealthNet participants who have questions related to their eligibility, covered services, etc. If an individual with limited English proficiency calls, interpreting services are made available.

# **Appendix C: Participant Services**

# C-1: Summary of Services Covered (1 of 2)

**a.** Waiver Services Summary. List the services that are furnished under the waiver in the following table. If case management is not a service under the waiver, complete items C-1-b and C-1-c:

Service Type	Service	П
Statutory Service	Day Habilitation	
Statutory Service	In Home Respite	
Statutory Service	Personal Assistant	
Supports for Participant Direction	Support Broker	
Other Service	Applied Behavior Analysis	
Other Service	Assistive Technology	
Other Service	Community Integration	
Other Service	Community Specialist	
Other Service	Crisis Intervention	
Other Service	Environmental Accessibility Adaptations-Home/Vehicle Modification	
Other Service	Individualized Skill Development	
Other Service	Out of Home Respite	
Other Service	Person Centered Strategies Consultation	
Other Service	Professional Assessment and Monitoring	
Other Service	Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies (Adaptive Equipment)	
Other Service	Transportation	

# **Appendix C: Participant Services**

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Service Type:

Statutory Service

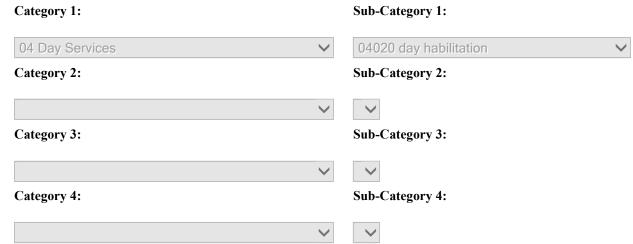
Service:

Day Habilitation

Alternate Service Title (if any):

Day Habilitation

# **HCBS Taxonomy:**



### **Service Definition** (Scope):

Day Habilitation services focuses on fundamental skill acquisition/development, retention/maintenance to assist the individual in achieving maximum self-sufficiency. Day Habilitation Services assists the individual to acquire, improve and retain the self-help, socialization and adaptive skills necessary to reside successfully community. Fundamental skills are a foundation for further learning, such as etiquette in a public setting, recognition of money, proper clothing attire for the time and setting, answering phone, etc. Examples of Day Habilitation Services include, but are not limited to, utilizing etiquette skills at a restaurant, checking out a book at a library, mailing a letter, exchanging money for purchases, etc. This should not only occur in the facility, but on a regular basis in the community to use in a real life situations. Day Habilitation Services differs from the Personal Assistant service in that a personal assistant may directly perform activities or may support the individual to learn how to perform ADLS and IADLS as part of the service. Day Habilitation Services includes all personal assistance needed by the individual. Individuals who receive Group Home or Individualized Supported Living, or Shared Living may receive this service; their group home or ISL budget will clearly document no duplication in service.

This service does not provide basic child care (a.k.a. "baby sitting"). When services are provided to children the ISP must clearly document that services are medically necessary to support and promote the development of independent living skills of the child or youth, and are over and above those provided to a child without disabilities. The ISP must document how the service will be used to reinforce skills or lessons taught in school, therapy or other settings and neither duplicates nor supplants the services provided in school, therapy or other settings. The ISP must also clearly document the service is not supplanting the responsibilities of the primary caregiver. ISPs must include outcomes and action steps individualized to what the participant wishes to accomplish, learn and/or change. The Utilization Review Committee, authorized under 9 CSR 45-2.017 has the responsibility to ensure all services authorized are necessary based on the needs of the individual and ensures that Day Habilitation services is not utilized in lieu of basic child care that would be provided to children without disabilities.

Day habilitation services are provided at a stand-alone licensed or certified day program facility, which is not physically connected to the participant's residence. Costs for transporting the participant from their place of residence to the day program site are not included in the day service rate, and waiver transportation may be provided and separately billed.

# Medical Exception:

Exceptional medical supports funding shall be utilized to provide enhanced services as prescribed to meet medical needs which require the following: services from a Certified Nursing Assistance (CNA), services from a licensed practical nurse, or registered nurse within their scope of practice as prescribed by the state, or, for mobility, appropriately trained staff. A separate rate and code modifier is available for this service. This is to promote individuals ability to access community based services and integration to the fullest extent of their capabilities.

Requests for Exceptional medical supports shall be submitted to the Utilization Review Committee and include the following documentation:

- Written Support Plan which includes clinical outcome data with criteria for reduction of supports as relevant to the identified medical condition(s).
- Written documentation noting the individual's assessed need for medical services or mobility services by the individual's medical practitioner.

# Behavior Exception:

Exceptional behavioral supports funding may be utilized when an individual is accessing the ABA services for the purpose of implementing the behavioral strategies and additional supervision supports the person requires to learn necessary skills and develop behaviors that will improve their functioning in the community and day habilitation setting.

A separate rate and code modifier is available for this service. This is to promote individuals ability to access community based services and integration to the fullest extent of their capabilities. Requests for Exceptional behavior supports shall be submitted to the Utilization Review Committee and include the following documentation:

- Written Support Plan which includes clinical outcome data with criteria for reduction of supports as relevant to the identified target behavior(s).
- Written documentation noting the individual's assessed need for behavioral services by the individual's Board Certified Behavior Analyst or Qualified Health 
  Care Professional. If this is not an initial request, documentation must include a description of the progress made in the habilitation setting.
- Written documentation that Behavioral services have been authorized and secured for the individual in day habilitation setting.

Upon waiver approval, individuals and support coordinators will revise the individual support plan (ISP) during the annual plan development meeting to be reflective of the new service definitions. ISP will fully implement the revised service definitions within 18 months of waiver approval.

# Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Individuals who receive Group Home, Individualized Supported Living (ISL), and Shared Living Services may also receive day habilitation and/or community integration.

A waiver participant's ISP may include any combination of services, but service documentation according to 13 CSR 70-3.030(2) (A) 6. requiring a begin and end time for services reimbursed according to time spent in service delivery will clearly show no duplication or overlap in the time of the day the service is provided, and the place of service must match the billing code.

S	ervice	Delivery	Method	(check	each that	applies)

	Participant	-directed as specified in Appendix E	
Sne		service may be provided by (check each that applies):	
Брс	•	ponsible Person	
	<b>Relative</b>		
	Legal Guar	dian	
Pro	vider Specificatio	ns:	
	<b>Provider Category</b>	Provider Type Title	
	Agency	Day Habilitation	

# **Appendix C: Participant Services**

# C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Statutory Service Service Name: Day Habilitation

# **Provider Category:**

Agency ~

**Provider Type:** Day Habilitation

**Provider Qualifications** 

License (specify): 9 CSR 40-1,2,9

Certificate (specify):

9 CSR 45-5.010 certification; CARF, CQL or The Joint Commission.

Other Standard (specify):

### DMH Contract;

Direct contact staff must have the following:

- -A high school diploma or its equivalent;
- -Training in CPR and First Aid;
- -One-year experience working with people with intellectual/developmental disabilities, or in lieu of experience, must successfully complete Quality Outcomes training program approved by the Division of DD regional office.
- -Program staff administering medication must have successfully completed a course on medication administration approved by the Division of DD regional office. Medication administration training must be updated every two years with successful completion.
- -Medical and Behavioral Exception for Day Habilitation requires licensed oversight and/or delegation to Certified Nursing Assistance (CNA).

### Verification of Provider Qualifications

# **Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Regional office

### **Frequency of Verification:**

Prior to contract approval and every 3 years; as needed based on service monitoring concerns

# **Appendix C: Participant Services**

# C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

# Service Type: Statutory Service Service: Respite Alternate Service Title (if any): In Home Respite

### **HCBS Taxonomy:**

Category 1:		<b>Sub-Category 1:</b>
	<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>
Category 2:		Sub-Category 2:
	<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>
Category 3:		Sub-Category 3:
	<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>
Category 4:		Sub-Category 4:
	<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>

# **Service Definition** (Scope):

In-home respite care is provided to individuals unable to care for themselves, on a short-term basis, because of the absence or need for relief of those persons normally providing the care. To be eligible for in-home respite care, the persons who normally provide care to the individual must be other than formal, paid caregivers. This service is not delivered in lieu of day care for children nor does it take the place of day habilitation. While ordinarily provided on a one-to-one basis, in-home respite may include assisting up to three individuals at a time. The only limitation on total hours provided is that they be necessary to avoid institutionalization and remain within the overall cost effectiveness of each individual's support plan. The service is provided in the individual's place of residence or in a licensed/certified/accredited facility when service is provided in interim periods, at the discretion of the individual/guardian/family, which does not include overnight care. If the service includes overnight care, it must be provided in the individual's place of residence.

# Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

A unit of service is 15 minutes or one day. The only limitation on total hours provided is that they be necessary to avoid institutionalization and remain within the overall cost effectiveness of each individual's plan.

Service Delivery Met	thod (check each that applies):	
□ Particinant	t-directed as specified in Appendix E	
✓ Provider m		
V 110/1401 III	······································	
Legally Res	service may be provided by (check each that applies): sponsible Person	
Relative		
Legal Guar		
<b>Provider Specificatio</b>	ons:	
<b>Provider Category</b>	Provider Type Title	
Agency	Medicaid State Plan personal care, respite, or homemaker services provider	
Agency	Individualized Supported Living	
Agency	Day Habilitation	
Agency	Residential Habilitation	
Individual	Independent Contractor	
Appendix C: Pa	articipant Services	
C-1/C	C-3: Provider Specifications for Service	
	Statutory Service In Home Respite	
Provider Qualification License (specify)	p):	<u></u>
Certificate (spec	cify):	
Other Standard	I (magifu).	
DMH Contract; The agency-bas enrollment requi provider; the pla Verification of Provi Entity Responsi Agency verifies of Frequency of Verification	nal Care Provider Agreement; DMH Contract;  sed provider of respite must be trained and supervised in accordance with the certification or prirements that apply, but must include at least the minimum training specified for the individual unning team may specify additional qualifications and training necessary to carry out the service ider Qualifications ible for Verification: qualifications of personal assistant; oversight by regional office staff	e plan.
	articipant Services	
C-1/C	C-3: Provider Specifications for Service	
	Statutory Service In Home Respite	
	<del></del>	
Provider Category:  Agency		
Provider Type:		
Individualized Suppor	orted Living	
Provider Qualification		

License (specify):

9 CSR 40-1,2,4,6

**Certificate** (specify):

9 CSR 45-5.010; CARF; CQL or Joint Commission

Other Standard (specify):

DMH Contract;

Staff qualifications are in DMH contract and are summarized as follows:

Must be 18 years of age; have a high school diploma or its equivalent; training in preventing, detecting, and reporting of abuse and neglect prior to providing direct care; training in the implementation of each individual's service plan within one month of employment; training in positive behavior support curriculum approved by the Division of DD within 3 months of employment. Additionally staff administering medication and/or supervising self-administration of meds must have successfully met the requirements of 9 CSR 45-3.070

# Verification of Provider Qualifications

# **Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Agency verifies qualification of relatives employed by agencies; oversight by Regional Office

# Frequency of Verification:

Agency verifies upon hiring and as needed based on supervision; regional office monitors provider every 3 years

# **Appendix C: Participant Services**

# C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Statutory Service Service Name: In Home Respite

# **Provider Category:**

Agency V

**Provider Type:** 

Day Habilitation

**Provider Qualifications** 

License (specify):

9 CSR 40-1,2,9

Certificate (specify):

9 CSR 45-5.010; CARF; CQL or Joint Commission

Other Standard (specify):

DMH Contract;

The agency-based provider of respite must be trained and supervised in accordance with the certification or program enrollment requirements that apply, but must include at least the minimum training specified for the individual provider; the planning team may specify additional qualifications and training necessary to carry out the service plan.

### **Verification of Provider Qualifications**

### **Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Agency verifies qualification of relatives employed by agencies; oversight by regional office

# Frequency of Verification:

Agency verifies upon hiring and as needed based on supervision; regional office monitors provider every 3 years.

# **Appendix C: Participant Services**

# C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Statutory Service Service Name: In Home Respite

### **Provider Category:**



**Provider Type:** 

Residential Habilitation

### **Provider Qualifications**

License (specify):

9 CSR 40-1,2,4,5

9 CSR 40-1,2,4,7

**Certificate** (specify):

9 CSR 45-5.010; CARF; CQL or Joint Commission

Other Standard (specify):

### DMH Contract;

The agency-based provider of respite must be trained and supervised in accordance with the certification or program enrollment requirements that apply, but must include at least the minimum training specified for the individual provider; the planning team may specify additional qualifications and training necessary to carry out the service plan.

# **Verification of Provider Qualifications**

# **Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Agency verifies qualification of relatives employed by agencies; oversight by regional office

### **Frequency of Verification:**

Agency verifies upon hiring and as needed based on supervision; regional office monitors provider every 3 years.

# **Appendix C: Participant Services**

# C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Statutory Service Service Name: In Home Respite

# **Provider Category:**

Individual 🗸

# **Provider Type:**

Independent Contractor

# **Provider Qualifications**

License (specify):

Missouri State professional license such as RN or LPN.

State statute RSMo 630.050.

Certificate (specify):

Othor Standard (angaifu)

### **Other Standard** (specify):

DMH Contract; Shall not be the consumer's spouse; a parent of a minor child (under age 18); nor a legal guardian

### **Verification of Provider Qualifications**

# **Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Regional office staff

### Frequency of Verification:

Prior to signed contract; as needed based on service monitoring concerns and as consumer needs change; regional office monitors every three years.

# **Appendix C: Participant Services**

# C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

# **Service Type:**

Statutory Service	~
Service:	
Personal Care	~
Alternate Service Title (if any	y):
Personal Assistant	

### **HCBS Taxonomy:**

# Category 1: 08 Home-Based Services Category 2: Sub-Category 2: V

Category 3:	Sub-Category 3:		
Category 4:	Sub-Category	7 <b>4:</b>	
	<b>~</b>		

### **Service Definition** (Scope):

Personal Assistant Services include assistance with any activity of daily living (ADL) or instrumental activity of daily living (IADL). Assistance for ADLs includes bathing, toileting, transfer and ambulation, skin care, grooming, dressing, extension of therapies and exercise, care of adaptive equipment, meal preparation, feeding, and incidental household cleaning and laundry. IADLs include shopping, banking, budgeting, using public transportation, social interaction, recreation, and leisure activities. Assistance with IADLs includes accompaniment, cueing and minor problem-solving necessary to achieve increased independence, productivity and inclusion in the community.

While ordinarily provided on a one-to-one basis, personal assistance may include assisting up to three (3) individuals at a time. With written approval from the Regional office Director personal assistant services may be delivered to groups of four (4) to six (6) persons when it is determined the needs of each person in the group can be safely met.

Personal assistance may also include the use of remote monitoring technology covered under the Assistive Technology service, also in this waiver. The personal assistant may directly perform some activities and support the individual in learning how to perform others; the planning team determines the composition of the service and assures it does not duplicate, nor is duplicated by, any other service provided to the individual.

For self-directed supports Team Collaboration allows the individual's employees to participate in the service plan and to meet as a team to ensure consistency in its implementation. A team meeting also can be convened by the individual or their designated representative for the purposes of discussing specific needs of the individual, the individualized progress towards outcomes, and other related concerns. Team collaboration can be included in the individual budget up to 120 hours per plan year.

For agency-based personal assistant services, team collaboration is included in the unit rate.

### Relatives as Providers

Personal assistant services shall not be provided by an individual's spouse, or by an individual's guardian, if the individual is a minor (under age 18) by a parent. Personal assistant services may otherwise be provided to a person by a member(s) of his or her family when the person is not opposed to the family member providing the service and the service to be provided does not primarily benefit the family unit, is not a household task family members expect to share or do for one another when they live in the same household, and otherwise is above and beyond typical activities family members provide for another adult family member without a disability.

In case of a paid family member the service plan must reflect:

- The individual is not opposed to the family member providing services;
- The services to be provided are solely for the individual and not task household tasks expected to be shared with people living in family unit;
- The planning team determines the paid family member providing the service best meet the individual's needs;
- A family member will only be paid for the hours authorized in the support plan and at no time can these exceed 40 hours per week. Any support provided above this amount would be considered a natural support or the unpaid care that a family member would typically provide

Family is defined as: A family member is defined as a parent, step parent; sibling; child by blood, adoption, or marriage; spouse; grandparent; or grandchild.

Family members approved to provide personal assistant services may be employed by an agency or employed by the individual/guardian or designated representative using an approved fiscal management service provider. If the person employs his/her own workers using an approved fiscal management service provider, the family member serving as a paid personal assistant shall not also be the designated representative/common law employer.

# Relation to State Plan Personal Care Services

Personal care services under the state plan differ in service definition, in limitations of amount and scope, and in provider type and requirements from personal assistant services under the waiver. When an individual's need for personal assistance is strictly related to ADLs and can be met through the MO HealthNet state plan personal care program administered by the Division of Senior and Disability Services (DSDS), he or she will not be eligible for personal assistant services under the waiver, in accordance with the requirement that state plan services must be exhausted before waiver services can be provided.

After State Plan Services are exhausted, DD Waiver personal assistant may be authorized when:

- State plan limits on number of units for personal care are reached and more assitance with ADLs and/or IADLs is needed;
- Person requires personal assistance at locations outside of their residence;
- The individual has behavioral or medical needs, and they require a more highly trained personal assistant than is available under state plan.
- When the personal assistant worker is related to the participant;
- When the participant or family is directing the service through the FMS contractor.

When waiver personal assistant is authorized to adults also eligible for state plan personal care, the service coordinator must consult and coordinate the waiver service plan with the DSDS service authorization system.

Personal care services are provided to children with disabilities according to the federal mandates of the Early Periodic Screening, Diagnosis and Treatment program. Personal Assistant needs for the eligible person through EPSDT, as applicable, shall first be accessed and utilized, in accordance with the requirement that state plan services must be exhausted before waiver services can be provided. State plan personal care services for children are coordinated through the Bureau of Special Health Care Needs (BSHCN).

When waiver personal assistant is authorized for children also eligible for state plan personal care, the service coordinator must consult and coordinate with the BSHCN service authorization system.

### Non-Duplication of Services

Personal Assistant services shall not duplicate other services. Non-Duplication of Services

Personal Assistant services shall not duplicate other services. Personal assistance is not available to waiver recipients who reside in community residential facilities (Group Homes and Residential Care Centers). Persons who receive Individualized Supported Living (ISL) services shall not receive personal assistant services at their home but may receive this service outside the home - as long as not included in the ISL budget.

Personal Assistant Qualifications and Training

Training will cover, at a minimum:

- a. Training, procedures and expectations related to the personal assistant in regards to following and implementing the individual's Support Plan.
- b. The rights and responsibilities of the employee and the individual, procedures for billing and payment, reporting and documentation requirements, procedures for arranging backup when needed, and who to contact within the Regional Office or Targeted Case Management entity.
- c. Information about the specific condition and needs of the person to be served, including his or her physical, psychological or behavioral challenges, his or her capabilities, and his or her support needs and preferences related to that support.
- d. Training in abuse/neglect, event reporting, and confidentiality.
- e. Duties of the Personal Assistant will not require skills to be attained from the training requirement;
- f. CPR and first aid;
- g. Additionally staff administering medication and/or supervising self-administration of meds must have successfully met the requirements of 9 CSR 45-3.070
- h. Crisis intervention training, as needed, due to challenging behavior by the individual, the assistant will also be trained in crisis intervention techniques such as NCI (Nonviolent Crisis Intervention), MANDT, or others approved by the Division of DD;
- i. training in communications skills; in understanding and respecting Individual choice and direction; cultural and ethnic diversity, personal property and familial and social relationships; in handling conflict and complaints;
- j. Training in assisting with activities of daily living and instrumental activities of daily living, as needed by the individual to be served and identified by the team.

For SDS The planning team will specify the qualifications and training the personal assistant will need in order to carry out the support plan, where/by whom the assistant will be trained, and the source, method and degree of monitoring but not less than quarterly. To the extent they desire, the individual or designated representative will select the personal assistant and carry out training and supervision.

Individual/guardian or designated representative may exempt the following trainings if:

- a. Duties of the Personal Assistant will not require skills to be attained from the training requirement;
- b. The personal assistant named above has adequate knowledge or experience in:
- CPR and first aid:
- Medication Administration;
- Crisis Intervention training, as needed, due to challenging behavior by the individual, the assistant will also be trained in crisis intervention techniques such as NCI (Nonviolent Crisis Intervention), MANDT, or others approved by the Division of DD;
- Training in communications skills; in understanding and respecting Individual choice and direction; cultural and ethnic diversity, personal property and familial and social relationships; in handling conflict and complaints;
- Training in assisting with activities of daily living and instrumental activities of daily living, as needed by the individual to be served and identified by the team.

### Medical Personal Assistance

To assist in meeting the specialized medical needs for the individual as identified by the team and documented in the ISP, the following must have been met:

- The interdisciplinary team has identified and outlined the need to pursue more intensive support for medically related issues;
- The need must be documented by a physician or advanced practice nurse and maintained on file;
- Prior to approval of funding for medical personal assistance the ISP has gone through the local UR review process to determine the above have been completed.
- Dependent upon the scope of service, a registered professional nurse may be required to provide oversight in accordance with the Missouri Nurse Practice Act.

The medical personal assistance must adhere to the same requirements as outlined for the Individual Provider Employed by Individual or Family.

# Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

When this service is provided to minor children living with their parents or guardians, it shall not supplant the cost and provision of support ordinarily provided by parents to children without disabilities, nor shall it supplant educationally related services and support that is the responsibility of local education authorities. Otherwise, the only limitation on hours provided is the individual's need for the service as an alternative to institutional care and the overall cost effectiveness of his or her support plan. Personal Assistant can occur in the person's home and/or community, including the work place. Personal Assistant shall not be provided concurrently with facility-based day habilitation services.

Payment is on a 15 minute, fee for service basis, with different rates for individual and small group services, and, when needed, for enhanced staff qualifications.

Personal Assistant services through EPSDT for eligible persons under age 21 shall be provided and exhausted first before the waiver Personal Assistant service is provided. Children have access to EPSDT services.

Service Deliver	y Method	(check each	that applies):
-----------------	----------	-------------	----------------

	Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E
	✓ Provider managed
Spe	cify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):  Legally Responsible Person
	✓ Relative
	Legal Guardian
-	11 0 10 1

### **Provider Specifications:**

<b>Provider Category</b>	Provider Type Title	
Agency	A MO HealthNet-enrolled provider of personal care services	
Individual	Employee of Consumer/Family	
Agency	Day Habilitation Services	
Individual	Electronic Communication Equipment and Monitoring Company	
Agency	Individualized Supported Living Services	
Individual	Independent Contractor	

# **Appendix C: Participant Services**

# C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Statutory Service		
Service Name: Personal Assistant		

# **Provider Category:**



**Provider Type:** 

A MO HealthNet-enrolled provider of personal care services

# **Provider Qualifications**

License (specify):





### Other Standard (specify):

DMH Contract; DHSS Medicaid Personal Care Enrollment;

The agency-based provider of personal assistance must be trained and supervised in accordance with the certification or program enrollment requirements that apply, but must include at least the minimum training specified for the individual provider; and the planning team may specify additional qualifications and training necessary to carry out the service plan.

# Verification of Provider Qualifications

# **Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Agency verifies qualifications of personal assistant; oversight by regional office staff

### **Frequency of Verification:**

Agency verifies upon hiring and as needed based on supervision; regional office monitors provider every 3 years.

# **Appendix C: Participant Services**

# C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Statutory Service Service Name: Personal Assistant

# **Provider Category:**



# **Provider Type:**

Employee of Consumer/Family

### **Provider Qualifications**

License (specify):

N/A

Certificate (specify):

N/A

### Other Standard (specify):

Age 18; has completed Abuse and Neglect training/reporting events and training on the Individual Support Plan; meets minimum training requirements; agreement with individual/designated representative; planning team will specify the qualifications and training the personal assistant will need in order to carry out the service plan; Supervision is provided by the individual or a designated representative in providing service in the home or community consistent with the service plan.

# **Verification of Provider Qualifications**

### **Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Consumer; Family; Fiscal Management Service contractor; regional office has oversight

Frequency of Verification:

FMS verifies on behalf of consumer/family upon hire.

# **Appendix C: Participant Services**

# C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Statutory Service Service Name: Personal Assistant

### **Provider Category:**



**Provider Type:** 

Day Habilitation Services

### Provider Qualifications

License (specify):

**Certificate** (specify):

DMH Certification for day hab; or CARF/CQL/the Joint Commission accredited for day hab.

Other Standard (specify):

DMH Contract;

The agency-based provider of personal assistance must be trained and supervised in accordance with the certification or program enrollment requirements that apply, but must include at least the minimum training specified for the

individual provider; and the planning team may specify additional qualifications and training necessary to carry out the service plan.

# Verification of Provider Qualifications

# **Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Regional office staff.

# Frequency of Verification:

Prior to contract approval or renewal; as needed based on service monitoring concerns.

# **Appendix C: Participant Services**

# C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Statutory Service Service Name: Personal Assistant

# **Provider Category:**

Individual 🗸

**Provider Type:** 

Electronic Communication Equipment and Monitoring Company

**Provider Qualifications** 

License (specify):

**\rightarrow** 

Certificate (specify):



# Other Standard (specify):

The monitoring agency must be capable of simultaneously responding to multiple signals for help from individuals' PERS equipment. The monitoring agency's equipment must include a primary receiver, a stand-by information retrieval system and a separate telephone service, a stand-by receiver, a stand-by back up power supply, and a telephone line monitor. The primary receiver and back-up receiver must be independent and interchangeable. The clock printer must print out the time and date of the emergency signal, the PERS individual's Medical identification code (PIC) and the emergency code that indicates whether the signal is active, passive, or a responder test. The telephone line monitor must give visual and audible signals when an incoming telephone line is disconnected for more than 10 seconds. The monitoring agency must maintain detailed technical and operations manuals that describe PERS elements including PERS equipment installation, functioning and testing; emergency response protocols; and record keeping and reporting procedures.

Registered and in good standing with the Missouri Secretary of State.

### Verification of Provider Qualifications

### **Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Regional Offices

# Frequency of Verification:

Prior to contract approval or renewal; service review every 2 years; as needed based on service monitoring concerns

# **Appendix C: Participant Services**

# C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Statutory Service Service Name: Personal Assistant

**Provider Category:** 



**Provider Type:** 

Individualized Supported Living Services

**Provider Qualifications** 

License (specify):

**Certificate** (*specify*):

DMH Certification for ISL or CARF/CQL/Joint Commission accredited for ISL

Other Standard (specify):

### DMH Contract;

The agency-based provider of personal assistance must be trained and supervised in accordance with the certification or program enrollment requirements that apply, but must include at least the minimum training specified for the individual provider; and the planning team may specify additional qualifications and training necessary to carry out the service plan.

### **Verification of Provider Qualifications**

### **Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Regional Office staff

### **Frequency of Verification:**

Prior to contract approval or renewal; as needed based on service monitoring concerns

### **Appendix C: Participant Services**

### C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Statutory Service Service Name: Personal Assistant

### **Provider Category:**

Individual 🗸

### **Provider Type:**

Independent Contractor

### **Provider Qualifications**

License (specify):

Missouri State professional license such as RN or LPN.

**Certificate** (specify):

0

### Other Standard (specify):

DMH Contract; ;Shall not be the consumer's spouse; a parent of a minor child (under age 18); nor a legal guardian

### **Verification of Provider Qualifications**

### **Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Regional office staff

### Frequency of Verification:

Prior to signed contract; as needed based on service monitoring concerns and as consumer needs change

### **Appendix C: Participant Services**

### C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

### **Service Type:**

Supports for Participant Direction ∨

The waiver provides for participant direction of services as specified in Appendix E. Indicate whether the waiver includes the following supports or other supports for participant direction.

### **Support for Participant Direction:**

Information and Assistance in Support of Participant Direction >

### Alternate Service Title (if any):

Support Broker

### **HCBS Taxonomy:**

### Category 1: Sub-Category 1:

12 Services Supporting Self-Direction

12020 information and assistance in support of self-direct

Category 2:

**Sub-Category 2:** 



	Category 3:	ub-Category 3:
	<b>✓</b>	<b>∨</b>
	Category 4: S	ub-Category 4:
	<b>∨</b>	<b>∨</b>
A Su and r assis	vice Definition (Scope): Support Broker provides information and assistance to the individual managing supports. This includes practical skills training and production workers, managing workers and providing information on effacts assistance furnished to the individual or designated representative	viding information on recruiting and hiring personal ective communication and problem-solving. The extent of
	Support Broker provides the individual or their designated representation and services identified in the support plan.	tative with information & assistance (I&A) to secure the
- esta - help - seel - def plant - imp probl - dev - imp - pro - incl Supp	Support Broker provides the individual or designated representative tablish work schedules for the individual's employees based upon the paramage the individual's budget when requested or needed sek other supports or resources outlined by the support plan refine goals, needs and preferences, identifying and accessing service mining process which is then gathered by the service coordinator for aplement practical skills training (recruiting, hiring, managing, term blem solving, conflict resolution) evelop an emergency back-up plan aplement employee training comote independent advocacy, to assist in filing grievances and conclude other areas related to providing I&A to individuals/designate aport brokers must have a background screening per the Division of loma or GED.	heir support plan  es, supports and resources as part of the person centered the support plan ninating workers, managing and approving timesheets,  applaints when necessary d representative to managing services and supports.
• abil	e support broker must have experience or Division DD approved tra- bility, experience and/or education to assist the individual/designate the Support Plan	
• confi confi techr	ompetence in knowledge of Division of DD policies and procedures fidentiality; handling emergencies; prevention of sexual abuse; knowledges and procedures and procedures and procedures are provided to the procedure of the procedures and procedures are provided to the procedures are procedures and procedures are provided to the procedures are provided to the procedures are procedures are provided to the procedures are procedures are provided to the procedures are	owledge of approved and prohibited physical management
	nderstanding of support broker responsionness, of advocacy, personderstanding of individual budgets and Division of DD fiscal mana	
Spec A Su any o	e planning team may specify any additional qualifications and train ies as specified in the Support Plan.  ecify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or dure support Broker may not be a parent, guardian or other family member other waivered service for that individual. This service can be autoport Broker services do not duplicate Support Coordination. Support	ration of this service:  ber. They cannot serve as a personal assistant or perform horized for up to 8 hours per day (32 quarter hour units).
Serv	vice Delivery Method (check each that applies):	
	Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E	

Participant-d Provider man	irected as specified in Appendix E aged
	rvice may be provided by (check each that applies): onsible Person
Relative	
Legal Guardi	an
<b>Provider Specifications</b>	:
Provider Category	Provider Type Title

<b>Provider Category</b>	Provider Type Title
Agency	Individualized Supported Living
Agency	Day Habilitation

Agency	Community Integration	
Agency	State Plan Personal Care Provider	
	: Participant Services	
C	-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service	
	pe: Supports for Participant Direction me: Support Broker	
Provider Categ		
Agency 🗸		
Provider Type:		
ndıvıdualızed S Provider Quali	supported Living	
License (sp		
		<b>\( \)</b>
Certificate		
	fication for ISL or Day Hab; or CARF/CQL/the Joint Commission accredited for ISL or Day Hab <b>idard</b> (specify):	
	ract; employs qualified support brokers	
	Provider Qualifications	
	ponsible for Verification:	
DD regions	office of Verification:	
	atract approval; as needed based on service monitoring concerns	
	: Participant Services	
C	-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service	
	pe: Supports for Participant Direction me: Support Broker	
Provider Categ	ory:	
Agency Y Provider Type:		
Day Habilitation		
Provider Quali	fications	
License (sp	pecify):	
Certificate	(specify):	
DMH Certi	fication for Day Hab; or CARF/CQL/the Joint Commission accredited for Day Hab	
	ndard (specify):	
	ract; employs qualified support brokers  Provider Qualifications	
	ponsible for Verification:	
Regional O	ffice	
	of Verification:	
	ntract approval; as needed based on service monitoring concerns	
Prior to cor	: Participant Services	
	Tarterpant Services	
Appendix C	-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service	

**Provider Category:** 

Agency V
Provider Type:

Community Integration	
Provider Qualifications	
License (specify):	A
Contificate (an esife):	Y
Certificate (specify):	
9 CSR 45-5.010; CARF; CQL; or Joint Commission	
Other Standard (specify):	
DMH Contract	
Verification of Provider Qualifications	
Entity Responsible for Verification:	
Division of DD Regional Office	
Frequency of Verification:	
Prior to contract approval; as needed based on service monitor	oring concerns
Appendix C: Participant Services	
C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for S	Service
C-1/C 3. 110videi Specifications for S	NOT VICE
Service Type: Supports for Participant Direction Service Name: Support Broker	
Provider Category:	_
Agency V	
Provider Type:	
State Plan Personal Care Provider	
Provider Qualifications	
License (specify):	
Electisc (spectyy).	
	<u> </u>
Certificate (specify):	
	^
Other Standard (masiful)	▼
Other Standard (specify):	
DMH Contract; MO HealthNet Personal Care Enrollment	
Verification of Provider Qualifications	
Entity Responsible for Verification:	
Division of DD regional office	
Frequency of Verification:	
Prior to contract approval; as needed based on service monitor	oring concerns
Appendix C: Participant Services	
C-1/C-3: Service Specification	
C-1/C-3: Service Specification	
State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification	are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid
agency or the operating agency (if applicable).	
Service Type:	
Other Service V	
As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authorized	ority to provide the following additional service not specified in
statute.	
Service Title:	
Applied Behavior Analysis	
HCDS Tarray areas	
HCBS Taxonomy:	
Category 1:	Sub-Category 1:
10 Other Mental Health and Behavioral Services 🔻	10040 behavior support

Category 2:		Sub-Category 2:
	~	~
Category 3:		Sub-Category 3:
	~	~
Category 4:		Sub-Category 4:
	<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>

### **Service Definition** (Scope):

ABA services are designed to help individuals demonstrating significant deficits (challenges) in the areas of behavior, social, and communication skills acquire functional skills in their homes and communities and/or to prevent hospitalizations or out-of-home placements. ABA services may be provided to assist a person or persons to learn new behavior directly related to existing challenging behaviors or functionally equivalent replacement behaviors for identified challenging behaviors. Services may also be provided to increase existing behavior, to reduce existing behavior, and to emit behavior under precise environmental conditions. ABA services includes the design, implementation and evaluation of systematic environmental modifications for the purposes of producing socially significant improvements in and understanding of human behavior based on the principles of behavior identified through the experimental analysis of behavior.

- •The Behavior Support Plan (BSP) should describe strategies and procedures to generalize and maintain the effects of the BSP and to collect data to assess the effectiveness of the plan and fidelity of implementation of the plan.
- •The specific skills and behaviors targeted for each individual should be clearly defined in observable terms and measured carefully by direct observation each session.
- •The BSP shall include collection of data by the staff, family and or caregivers that are the primary implementers of the plan and the service shall include monitoring of data from continuous assessment of the individual's skills in learning, communication, social competence, and self-care guide to the scope of the individual support plan, which must include separate, measurable goals and objectives with clear definitions of what constitutes mastery.
- •Reports regarding the service must include data displayed in graphic format with relevant environmental variables that might affect the target behaviors indicated on the graph. The graph should provide indication of analysis via inclusion of environmental variables including medications and changes in medications, baseline or pre- intervention levels of behavior, and strategy changes.
- •Performance-based training for parents, caregivers and significant others in the person's life is also part of the behavior analysis services if these people are integral to the implementation or monitoring of the plan.

ABA services consist of the following components:

- Assessment: ABA services are bases on an assessment which identifies functional relationships between behavior and the environment, including contextual factors, establishing operations, antecedent stimuli, contributing and controlling consequences, and possible physiological or medical variables related to challenging behaviors or situations. The assessment is further composed of the following elements:
- o Behavior identification assessment, by the physician or other qualified health care professional, face-to-face with patient and caregiver(s), includes administration of standardized and non-standardized tests, detailed behavioral history, patient observation and caregiver interview, interpretation of test results, discussion of findings and recommendations with the primary guardian (s)/caregiver(s), and preparation of report.
- o Observational behavioral Follow-up Assessment: Behavioral follow-up assessment(s) may be required to enable the Qualified Health Care Professional (QHCP) to finalize or fine-tune the baseline results and plan of care that were initiated in the identification assessment. This service is performed by a technician under the direction of a QHCP or licensed assistant behavior analyst. The QHCP or licensed assistant behavior analyst may or may not be on-site during the face-to-face assessment process. Observational Follow-up is provided to individuals who present with specific destructive behavior(s) (e.g., self-injurious behavior, aggression, property destruction) or behaviors or deficits in communication or social relatedness. Observational Follow-up includes the use of structured observation and/or standardized and non-standardized tests to determine levels of adaptive behavior. Areas assessed may include cooperation, motivation, visual understanding, receptive and expressive language, imitation, requests, labeling, play and leisure and social interactions. Specific destructive behavior(s) assessments include structured observational testing to examine events, cues, responses, and consequences associated with the behavior(s).
- o Exposure Behavioral Follow-up Assessment: is administered by the QHCP with the assistance of one or more technicians. Exposure behavioral follow-up assessment includes the Qualified Health Care Professional's interpretation of results, discussion of findings and recommendations with primary caregiver(s), and preparation of report. Typical individuals for these services include those with more specific severe destructive behavior(s) (eg, self-injurious behavior, aggression, property destruction). Specific severe destructive behavior(s) are assessed using structured testing to examine events, cues, responses, and consequences associated with the behavior. Exposure Behavioral Follow up Assessment includes exposing the individual to a series of social and environmental conditions associated with the destructive behavior(s). Assessment methods include using testing methods designed to examine triggers, events, cues, responses, and consequences associated with the before mentioned maladaptive behavior(s). This assessment is completed in a structured, safe environment.
- Treatment: Adaptive Behavior Treatment addresses the individual's specific target problems and treatment goals as defined in previous assessments. Adaptive behavior treatment is based on principles including analysis and alteration of contextual events

and motivating factors, stimulus-consequence strategies and replacement behavior and monitoring of outcomes. Goals of adaptive behavior treatment may include reduction of repetitive and aberrant behavior, and improved communication and social functioning. Adaptive behavior skill tasks are often broken down into small, measurable units, and each skill is practiced repeatedly until the individual masters it. Adaptive behavior treatment may occur in multiple sites and social settings (e.g., controlled treatment programs with individual alone or in a groups setting, home, or other natural environment). All ABA services are considered short term services whose objectives are to provide changes in patterns of interactions, daily activities and lifestyle including provider family/staff/caregivers skills to teach the individuals supported adaptive skills and skills to more appropriately address problem behaviors. The development of skills in the individual and in the family/staff/caregivers is a key component to these services. In addition it is the essential that the strategies developed are adapted to more typical types of support strategies so that the treatment plan called the BSP is replaced with these more typical strategies as the service is successful.

Adaptive behavior treatment is further composed of the following elements:

o Adaptive Behavior Treatment by Protocol by Technician: is administered by a single technician or licensed assistant behavior analyst under the direction (on-site or off-site) of the Qualified Health Care Professional by adhering to the protocols that have been designed by the Qualified Health Care Professional. This service is delivered to the individual alone or while attending a group session.

Adaptive behavior treatment by protocol by technician includes skill training delivered to an individual who, for example, has poor emotional responses (eg, rage with foul language and screaming) to deviation in rigid routines. The technician introduces small, incremental changes to the individual's expected routine along one or more stimulus dimension(s), and a reinforce is delivered each time the individuals appropriately tolerates a given stimulus change until the individual tolerates typical variations in daily activities without poor emotional response.

The QHCP directs the treatment by designing the overall sequence of stimulus and response fading procedures, analyzing the technician-recorded progress data to assist the technician in adhering to the protocol, and judging whether the use of the protocol is producing adequate progress.

- o Adaptive Behavior Treatment by Protocol Modification: Unlike the Adaptive Behavior Treatment by Protocol by Technician, Adaptive Behavior Treatment by Protocol Modification is administered by a QHCP or licensed assistant behavior analyst who is face-to-face with a single individual. The service may include demonstration of the new or modified protocol to a technician, guardian(s), and/or caregiver. For example, Adaptive Behavior Treatment by Protocol Modification will include treatment services provided to a teenager who is recently placed with a foster family for the first time and is experiencing a regression of the behavioral targets which were successfully met the group-home setting related to the individual's atypical sleeping patterns. The clinical social worker modifies the past protocol targeted for desired results to incorporate changes in the context and environment. A modified treatment protocol is administered by the qualified health care provider to demonstrate to the new caregiver how to apply the protocol(s) to facilitate the desired sleeping patterns to prevent sleep deprivation.
- o Exposure Adaptive Behavior Treatment with Protocol Modification describes services provided to individuals with one or more specific severe destructive behaviors (eg, self-injurious behavior, aggression, property destruction), with direct supervision by a QHCP which requires two or more technicians face-to-face with the individual for safe treatment. Technicians elicit behavioral effects of exposing the individual to specific environmental conditions and treatments. Technicians record all occurrences of targeted behaviors. The QHCP reviews and analyzes data and refines the therapy using single-case designs; ineffective components are modified or replaced until discharge goals are achieved (eg, reducing destructive behaviors by at least 90%, generalizing the treatment effects across caregivers and settings, or maintaining the treatment effects over time). The treatment is conducted in a structured, safe environment. Precautions may include environmental modifications and/or protective equipment for the safety of the individual or the technicians. Often these services are provided in intensive out-patient, day treatment, or inpatient facilities, depending on the dangerousness of the behavior.
- Family Adaptive Behavior Treatment Guidance: Family/guardian/caregiver adaptive behavior treatment guidance is administered by a QHCP or licensed assistant behavior analyst face-to-face with family/guardian(s)/caregiver(s) and involves teaching family/guardian(s)/caregiver(s) to utilize treatment protocols designed to reduce maladaptive behaviors and/or skill deficits.
- Adaptive Behavior Treatment Social Skills Group: Adaptive behavior treatment social skills group is administered by a QHCP or licensed assistant behavior analyst face-to-face with multiple individuals, focusing on social skills training and identifying and targeting individual patient social deficits and problem behaviors. The QHCP or licensed assistant behavior analyst monitors the needs of individuals and adjusts the therapeutic techniques during the group, as needed. Services to increase target social skills may include modeling, rehearsing, corrective feedback, and homework assignments. In contrast to adaptive behavior treatment by protocol techniques, adjustments are made in real time rather than for a subsequent services.

### Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Limitations of the Observation Follow up Assessment: units are the first 30 minute of service and following 30 minutes. The first 30 minute units are limited to 5 per year, 1 per day and a maximum of 5 per week. The additional 30 minute units are limited to 20 per year, 4 per day and 20 per week. These units can be done by the Registered Behavior Technician under the direction of the QHCP that is a Licensed Behavior Analyst, or under the direction of a Licensed assistant Behavior Analyst; the service can also be done by the QHCP or Licensed assistant Behavior Analyst. Units may be used for the development of the initial treatment protocol at 1 unit of the first 30 minutes of Observational Behavioral Follow-up Assessment and 1 unit of the second 30 minutes of Observational Behavioral Follow-up Assessment.

Limitations of Adaptive Behavior Treatment by Protocol by Technician are the service must be performed by a Registered Behavioral Technician or licensed assistant behavior analyst under the direction of a QHCP that is a Licensed Behavior Analyst. Units are the first 30 minute of service and additional 30 minutes. The first 30 minute units are limited to 1 per day, 5 per week, and 25 per month. The additional 30 minute units are limited to 15 per day, 75 per week, and 275 per month. The service of Adaptive Behavior Treatment Protocol Modification must be provided concurrent to this service by a Licensed Behavior Analyst

for at least the equivalent of 5% of the total units provided by the Registered Behavioral Technician.

Limitations for Adaptive Behavior Treatment by Protocol Modification units are first 30 minutes and additional 30 minutes for a service date. First 30 minutes are limited to 1 per day, 5 per week and 25 per month. Additional 30 minute units are limited to 15 per day, 55 per week and 110 per month. Extensions may be approved by Department of Mental Health, Division of Developmental Disabilities' Chief Behavior Analyst, or designee. 10% of units authorized in a plan year for this service would be appropriately utilized for protocol modification and data analysis and that this would require documentation as with all other units in addition to the written modified protocol and graphic display with current data and progress report describing the analysis and effects on intervention strategies related to the analysis.

Limitations of Exposure Adaptive Behavior Treatment with Protocol Modification: this service can only be provided with prior approval by the Department of Mental Health, Division of Developmental Disabilities Chief Behavior Analyst, or designee. The units are first 60 minutes and the additional 30 minute units of a service date. The first 60 minute units are limited to 1 per day, 5 per week and 25 per month and the additional 30 minute units are limited to 15 per day, 55 per week and 110 per month.

Limitations of Family Treatment Guidance: This service can be concurrent to any of the other treatment services. It is a 60 minute unit and is limited to 1 unit per day, 5 per week and 10 per month. Guardians/caregivers of a maximum of 8 authorized individuals (individuals need not be present) can be present for billing purposes.

Limitations of Treatment Social Skills Group: This service can be concurrent to any of the other treatment services. It is a 90 minute unit and is limited to 1 unit per day, 5 per week and 10 per month. A maximum of 8 authorized individuals can present for billing purposes.

Applied Behavior Analysis needs for the eligible person through EPSDT, as applicable, shall be accessed and utilized, in accordance with the requirement that state plan services must be utilized before waiver services can be provided. Applied Behavior Analysis services authorized through the waiver shall not duplicate state plan services.

Upon waiver approval, individuals and support coordinators will revise the individual support plan (ISP) during the annual plan development meeting to be reflective of the new service definitions. ISP will fully implement the revised service definitions within 18 months of waiver approval.

Service Deliver	v Method	(check each	that a	pplies	):
SCI VICE Deliver	, mrtinoa	check cach	iiiai ai	DDUC	,

Participant-directed as specified in Append	lix E
Provider managed	

**Specify whether the service may be provided by** *(check each that applies)*:

$\Box$ L	∟egally	Respo	onsible	Person
----------	---------	-------	---------	--------

Relative

Legal Guardian

### **Provider Specifications:**

<b>Provider Category</b>	Provider Type Title	
Individual	Qualified Health Care Professional (QHCP)	
Agency	Qualified Health Care Professional (QHCP)	

### **Appendix C: Participant Services**

### C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

**Service Type: Other Service** 

Service Name: Applied Behavior Analysis

### **Provider Category:**

Individual 🗸

Provider Type:

Qualified Health Care Professional (QHCP)

### **Provider Qualifications**

License (specify):

Graduate degree and Missouri State license as a Behavior Analyst or a licensed professional in psychology, social work, or professional counseling with training specific to behavior analysis. RsMo Chapter 337 and 376 specifically 337.300; 337.310; 337.310; 337.320; 337.325; 337.330; 337.335; 337.340; 337.345; 376.1224 or Missouri State license as a Assistant Behavior Analyst. RsMo Chapter 337 and 376 specifically 337.300; 337.305;

337.310; 337.315; 337.320; 337.325; 337.330; 337.335; 337.340; 337.345; 376.1224

**Certificate** (specify):

Registration as Registered Behavior Technician with the Behavior Analyst Certification Board

**Other Standard** (specify):

DMH contract; ABA services can be provided by a person enrolled in a graduate program for applied behavior analysis and completing the experience requirements with ongoing supervision by a Licensed Behavior analyst in the state of Missouri who is a contracted provider for the Division. These services provide by a person as part of the experience requirement and under the supervision of the LBA will be considered as the equivalent of LaBA services for purposes of billing and eligibility to provide particular ABA services.

### **Verification of Provider Qualifications**

**Entity Responsible for Verification:** 

regional office

**Frequency of Verification:** 

Initially and at renewal

### **Appendix C: Participant Services**

### C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

**Service Type: Other Service** 

Service Name: Applied Behavior Analysis

### **Provider Category:**

Agency 🗸

Provider Type:

Qualified Health Care Professional (QHCP)

### **Provider Qualifications**

License (specify):

Graduate degree and Missouri State license as a Behavior Analyst or a licensed professional in psychology, social work, or professional counseling with training specific to behavior analysis. RsMo Chapter 337 and 376 specifically 337.300; 337.310; 337.315; 337.320; 337.325; 337.330; 337.335; 337.340; 337.345; 376.1224 or Missouri State license as a Assistant Behavior Analyst. RsMo Chapter 337 and 376 specifically 337.300; 337.305; 337.310; 337.315; 337.320; 337.330; 337.335; 337.340; 337.345; 376.1224

**Certificate** (specify):

Registration as Registered Behavior Technician with the Behavior Analyst Certification Board

Other Standard (specify):

DMH contract; ABA services can be provided by a person enrolled in a graduate program for applied behavior analysis and completing the experience requirements with ongoing supervision by a Licensed Behavior analyst in the state of Missouri who is a contracted provider for the Division. These services provide by a person as part of the experience requirement and under the supervision of the LBA will be considered as the equivalent of LaBA services for purposes of billing and eligibility to provide particular ABA services.

### **Verification of Provider Qualifications**

**Entity Responsible for Verification:** 

Division of Developmental Disability regional offices

**Frequency of Verification:** 

Initially and at renewal

### **Appendix C: Participant Services**

### C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

**Service Type:** 

Other Service

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

### **Service Title:**

Assistive Technology

### **HCBS Taxonomy:**

Category 1:		Sub-Category 1:	
14 Equipment, Technology, and Modifications	~	14031 equipment and technology	~
Category 2:		Sub-Category 2:	
	<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>	
Category 3:		Sub-Category 3:	
	~	<b>~</b>	
Category 4:		Sub-Category 4:	
	<b>~</b>	<b>✓</b>	

### **Service Definition** (Scope):

This service includes Personal Emergency Response Systems (PERS), Medication Reminder Systems (MRS) and other electronic technology that protects the health and welfare of a participant. This service may also include electronic support systems using video, web-cameras, or other technology. However, use of such systems may be subject to due process review. Assistive technology shall not include household appliances or items that are intended for purely diversional or recreational purposes. Assistive technology should be evidenced based, and shall not be experimental.

Electronic support systems using video, web-cameras, or other technology is only available on an individual, case-by-case basis when an individual requests the service and the planning team agrees it is appropriate and meets the health and safety needs of the individual. Remote Support technology may only be used with full consent of the individual and his/her guardian and with a completed review by a DMH approved due process committee to ensure the individual's rights are being protected.

Support monitoring will enable a person to be more independent and less reliant on staff to be physically present with them at all times, in particular for night time supports.

The type of equipment and where placed will depend upon the needs and wishes of the individual and their guardian (if applicable), and will also depend upon the particular company selected by the individual or guardian to provide the equipment. The installation of video monitoring equipment in the home will be done at the direction of the individual. If the home is shared with others the equipment will be installed in such a manner that it does not invade others privacy. The remote device is controlled by the waiver participant and can be turned on or off as needed.

The provider must have safeguards and/or backup system such as battery and generator for the electronic devices in place at the monitoring base and the participants residential living site(s) in the event of electrical outages. The provider must have backup procedures for system failure (e.g., prolonged power outage), fire or weather emergency, participant medical issue or personal emergency in place and detailed in writing for each site utilizing the system as well as in each participants ISP. The ISP must specify the individuals to be contacted by monitoring base staff who will be responsible for responding to these situations and traveling to the participants living site(s). In situations requiring a person to respond to the participants residence, the response time should not exceed 20 minutes. In emergency situations, support staff should call 911.

Waiver participants interested in electronic surveillance/remote support technology must be assessed for risk following the division's risk assessment guidelines posted at http://dmh.mo.gov/docs/dd/riskguide.pdf and must be provided information to ensure an informed choice about the use of equipment versus in- home support staff.

PERS is an electronic device that enables an individual at high risk of institutionalization to secure help in an emergency that is connected to a device and programmed to signal a response center once the help button is activated. The response center is staffed with trained professionals. The service is limited to those who live alone, live with others who are unable to summon help, or who are alone for significant portions of the day, have no regular caregiver for extended periods of time and would otherwise require extensive routine supervision.

MRS is an electronic device programmed to provide a reminder to a participant when Medications are to be taken. The reminder may be a phone ring, automated recording or other alarm. This device is for individuals who have been evaluated as able to self administer medications with a reminder. The electronic device may dispense controlled dosages of medication and may include a message back to the center if a medication has not been removed from the dispenser. Medications must be set-up by an RN or professional qualified to set-up medications in the State of Missouri.

All electronic device vendors must provide equipment approved by the Federal Communications Commission and the equipment must meet the Underwriters Laboratories, Inc., (UL) standard for home health care signaling equipment. The UL listing mark on the equipment will be accepted as evidence of the equipments compliance with such standard.

The emergency response activator must be able to be activated by breath, by touch, or some other means and must be usable by persons who are visually or hearing impaired or physically disabled.

Any assistive technology device must not interfere with normal telephone use.

The PERS and MRS must be capable of operating without external power during a power failure at the recipients home in accordance with UL requirements for home health care signaling equipment with stand-by capability and must be portable.

An initial installation fee is covered as well as ongoing monthly rental charges and upkeep and maintenance of the devices.

Any assistive technology devices authorized under this service shall not duplicate services otherwise available through state plan.

MRS and PERS are just two of many different types of assistive technology. More examples of assistive technology that can enable people to be less dependent upon direct human assistance include but are not limited to electronic motion sensor devices, door alarms, web-cams, telephones with modifications such as large buttons, telephones with flashing lights, phones equipped with picture buttons programmed with that persons phone number, devices that may be affixed to a wheelchair or walker to send an alert when someone falls (these may be slightly different than a PERS) text-to-speech software, devices that enhance images for people with low vision, intercom systems.

### Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Costs are limited to \$9,000 per year, per individual. The annual limit corresponds to the waiver year, which begins October 1 and ends September 30 each year.

Ser	vice Delivery Met	hod (check each that applies):	
	Participant Provider m	-directed as specified in Appendix E anaged	
	Provider Category Agency	Provider Type Title  Electronic Communication Equipment and Monitoring Company	
A	pendix C: Pa	articipant Services	
	C-1/C	2-3: Provider Specifications for Service	
	Service Type: C Service Name: A	Other Service Assistive Technology	
Pro Ele	ovider Category: gency ovider Type: ctronic Communic ovider Qualificati License (specify)		
	[ [specify]	··	^
			~
	Certificate (spec	eify):	
			^

Other Standard (specify):

The monitoring agency must be capable of simultaneously responding to multiple signals for help from individuals' PERS equipment. The monitoring agency's equipment must include a primary receiver, a stand-by information retrieval system and a separate telephone service, a stand-by receiver, a stand-by back up power supply, and a telephone line monitor. The primary receiver and back-up receiver must be independent and interchangeable. The clock printer must print out the time and date of the emergency signal, the PERS individual's Medical identification code (PIC) and the emergency code that indicates whether the signal is active, passive, or a responder test. The

telephone line monitor must give visual and audible signals when an incoming telephone line is disconnected for more than 10 seconds. The monitoring agency must maintain detailed technical and operations manuals that describe PERS elements including PERS equipment installation, functioning and testing; emergency response protocols; and record keeping and reporting procedures.

DMH Contract.

Registered and in good standing with the Missouri Secretary of State.

### Verification of Provider Qualifications

**Entity Responsible for Verification:** 

Regional offices

### Frequency of Verification:

Prior to contract approval or renewal; service review every 2 years; as needed based on service monitoring concerns

### **Appendix C: Participant Services**

### C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

### **Service Type:**

Other Service 🗸

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

### **Service Title:**

Community Integration

### **HCBS Taxonomy:**

Category 1:		Sub-Category 1:	
04 Day Services	~	04070 community integration	~
Category 2:		Sub-Category 2:	
	~	$\checkmark$	
Category 3:		Sub-Category 3:	
	~	~	
Category 4:		Sub-Category 4:	
	~		

### **Service Definition** (Scope):

Community Integration assists and/or teaches participation in community activities. Community Integration does not include assistance with activities of daily living, unless it is combined with a community integration activity. These activities and/or skills are needed to be a participating member of a community, which may include, but not limited to,, becoming a member of social events/clubs, recreational activities, volunteering, participating in organized worship or spiritual activities. The following are examples of activities of daily living that are not included in community integration: grocery/clothing shopping, haircut, etc. Community Integration expectations are for individuals to interact with the broader community on a regular basis, including community activities that enable individuals to engage directly, throughout the day, with people who are not paid to provide them with services. In addition, community activities should be organized for the benefit of the individuals to foster relationships with the broader community. Transportation costs related to the provision of this service in the community are included in the service rate. This service supports naturalized involvement in order to become a fully participating member of the community.

Personal assistance may be a component of Community Integration services, but may not comprise the entirety of the service.

A waiver participant's ISP may include any combination of services, but service documentation according to 13 CSR 70-3.030(2) (A) 6. requiring a begin and end time for services reimbursed according to time spent in service delivery will clearly show no duplication or overlap in the time of the day the service is provided, and the place of service must match the billing code.

### Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service: Limitation: This service is limited to 25 hours a week. Group community integration may not have more than 4 individuals in a group. Upon waiver approval, individuals and support coordinators will revise the individual support plan (ISP) during the annual plan development meeting to be reflective of the new service definitions. ISP will fully implement the revised service definitions within 18 months of waiver approval. **Service Delivery Method** (check each that applies): Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E Provider managed Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies): Legally Responsible Person **■** Relative □ Legal Guardian **Provider Specifications: Provider Category Provider Type Title** Agency Day Habilitation Community Integration Agency **Appendix C: Participant Services** C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service **Service Type: Other Service Service Name: Community Integration Provider Category:** Agency **Provider Type:** Day Habilitation **Provider Qualifications License** (specify): 9 CSR 40-1,2,9 **Certificate** (specify): 9 CSR 45-5.010 certification, CARF, CQL, or The Joint Commission Other Standard (specify): DMH Contract; Direct contact staff must have: A high school diploma or its equivalent; training in CPR and First Aid; and one-year experience working with people with intellectual/developmental disabilities, or in lieu of experience, must successfully complete a Quality Outcome training program approved by the Division of DD regional office. Program staff administering medication must have successfully completed a course on medication administration approved by the Division of DD regional office. Medication administration training must be updated every two years with successful completion. **Verification of Provider Qualifications Entity Responsible for Verification:** regional office Frequency of Verification: Prior to contract approval and every three years; as needed based on service monitoring concerns. **Appendix C: Participant Services** C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Community Integration

# Provider Category: Agency Provider Type:

Community Integration

### **Provider Qualifications**

License (specify):



### Certificate (specify):

9 CSR 45-5.010 certification, CARF accredited Community Integration, CQL, or The Joint Commission **Other Standard** (specify):

DMH Contract; Direct contact staff must have the following:

- -A high school diploma or its equivalent;
- Training in CPR and First Aid;
- -One-year experience working with people with intellectual/developmental disabilities, or in lieu of experience, must successfully complete Quality Outcomes training program approved by the Division of DD regional office.
- -Program staff administering medication must have successfully completed a course on medication administration approved by the Division of DD regional office. Medication administration training must be updated every two years with successful completion.

### **Verification of Provider Qualifications**

### **Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Regional Office

### Frequency of Verification:

Prior to contract approval; and every three years; as needed based on service monitoring concerns

### **Appendix C: Participant Services**

### C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

**Service Type:** 

Other Service

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

### **Service Title:**

Community Specialist

### **HCBS Taxonomy:**

Category 1:	Sub-Category 1:	
17 Other Services	<b>∨</b> 17990 other	~
Category 2:	Sub-Category 2:	
	<b>∨</b>	
Category 3:	Sub-Category 3:	
	<b>∨</b>	
Category 4:	Sub-Category 4:	
	<b>∨</b>	

**Service Definition** (Scope):

A community specialist is used when specialized supports are needed to assist the individual in achieving outcomes in the support plan.

Community specialist services includes professional observation and assessment, individualized program design and

implementation and consultation with caregivers. This service may also, at the choice of the individual designated representative, include advocating for the individual, and assisting the individual in locating and accessing services and supports within their field of expertise.

The services of the community specialist assist the individual and the individual's caregivers to design and implement specialized programs to enhance self direction, independent living skills, community integration, social, leisure and recreational skills.

This service shall not duplicate other waiver services including but not limited to: Applied Behavior Analysis or Personal Assistant services.

### Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Community specialist, a direct waiver service, differs in service definition and in limitations of amount and scope from State plan targeted case management for person with developmental disabilities. In the latter, there are waiver administrative functions performed by a support coordinator through state plan TCM that fall outside the scope of community specialist, such as level of care determination, free choice of waiver and provider, due process and right to appeal. Additionally, MO Division of DD support coordinators facilitate services and supports, authorized in the support plan, through the regional office utilization review and authorization process.

A Cor	nmunity	Spec	ialist	shall	not	be a	parent,	guardian	or ot	her f	amil	y memb	er.
-------	---------	------	--------	-------	-----	------	---------	----------	-------	-------	------	--------	-----

A unit of service is 1/4 hour.

Service	<b>Delivery Method</b> (check each that applies):
	Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E
<b>✓</b>	Provider managed
Specify	whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):
	Legally Responsible Person
	Relative

### **Provider Specifications:**

Legal Guardian

<b>Provider Category</b>	Provider Type Title
Agency	Day Habilitation
Individual	Qualified Community Specialist
Agency	Community Integration
Agency	State Plan Personal Care Provider
Agency	Individualized Supported Living

### **Appendix C: Participant Services**

### C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

**Service Name: Community Specialist** 

### **Provider Category:**



**Provider Type:** Day Habilitation

**Provider Qualifications** 

License (specify):

**Certificate** (specify):

Certified by DMH under 9 CSR 45-5.010 or accredited by CARF; CQL or the Joint Commission

Other Standard (specify):

DMH Contract; employs an individual with a Bachelors degree from an accredited university or college plus one year experience, or a Registered Nurse (with an active license in good standing, issued by the Missouri State Board of Nursing) or an Associates degree from an accredited university or college plus three years of experience.

### Verification of Provider Qualifications

**Entity Responsible for Verification:** 

Division of DD regional office

### Frequency of Verification:

Prior to contract approval or every 3 years; as needed based on service monitoring concerns

### **Appendix C: Participant Services**

### C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service Service Name: Community Specialist	
Provider Category:	
Individual V	
Provider Type:	
Qualified Community Specialist	
Provider Qualifications	
License (specify):	
	^
	<b>∨</b>
Certificate (specify):	
1 4 00/	^

### Other Standard (specify):

DMH Contract; employs an individual with a Bachelors degree from an accredited university or college plus one year experience, or a Registered Nurse (with an active license in good standing, issued by the Missouri State Board of Nursing) or an Associates degree from an accredited university or college plus three years of experience.

### Verification of Provider Qualifications

### **Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Division of DD regional office

### Frequency of Verification:

Prior to contract approval or as needed based on service monitoring concerns

### **Appendix C: Participant Services**

### C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service Service Name: Community Specialist

### Provider Category:

Agency 🗸

**Provider Type:** 

**Community Integration** 

### **Provider Qualifications**

License (specify):

Certificate (specify):

Certified by DMH under 9 CSR 45-5.010 or accredited by CARF; CQL or the Joint CommissionCARF

### Other Standard (specify):

DMH Contract; employs an individual with a Bachelors degree from an accredited university or college plus one year experience, or a Registered Nurse (with an active license in good standing, issued by the Missouri State Board of Nursing) or an Associates degree from an accredited university or college plus three years of experience.

### **Verification of Provider Qualifications**

### **Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Division of DD regional office

### **Frequency of Verification:**

Prior to contract approval or every 3 years; as needed based on service monitoring concerns

### **Appendix C: Participant Services**

Service Type: Other Service Service Name: Community Specialist	
Provider Category:	
Agency	
Provider Type:	
State Plan Personal Care Provider	
Provider Qualifications	
License (specify):	
	$\vee$
Certificate (specify):	
Other Standard (specify):	
DMH Contract, Agency employs an individual with a Bachelors degree from an accredited university or college pl	115
one year experience, or a Registered Nurse (with an active license in good standing, issued by the Missouri State	ab
Board of Nursing), or an Associates degree from an accredited university or college plus three years of experience	to
direct or consult with its operation; DHSS Medicaid Personal Care Enrollment	
Verification of Provider Qualifications	
Entity Responsible for Verification:	
Division of DD regional office	
Frequency of Verification:	
Prior to contract approval; as needed based on service monitoring concerns	
Appendix C: Participant Services	
C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service	
Service Type: Other Service	
Service Name: Community Specialist	
Provider Category:	
Agency	
Provider Type:	
Individualized Supported Living	
Provider Qualifications	
License (specify):	
	$\vee$
Certificate (specify):	
Certified by DMH under 9 CSR 45-5.010 or accredited by CARF; CQL or the Joint Commission as a lead agency	for
Individualized Supported Living Services;	-01
Other Standard (specify):	
DMH Contract; Employs and individual with a Bachelors degree from an accredited university or college plus one	
vear experience, or a Registered Nurse (with an active license in good standing, issued by the Missouri State Board	

of Nursing) or

an Associates degree from an accredited university or college plus three years of experience.

### **Verification of Provider Qualifications**

### **Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Division of DD regional office

### Frequency of Verification:

Prior to contract approval or every 3 years; as needed based on service monitoring concerns

### **Appendix C: Participant Services**

### C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

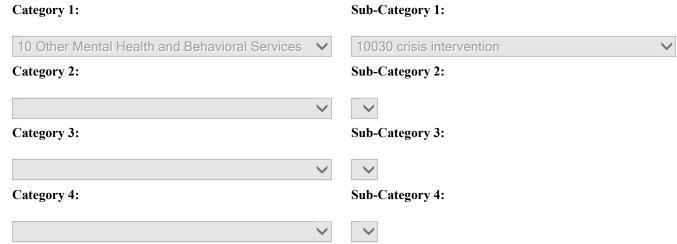
Service Type:
Other Service

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

### **Service Title:**

Crisis Intervention

### **HCBS Taxonomy:**



### **Service Definition** (Scope):

Crisis Intervention provides immediate therapeutic intervention, available to an individual on a 24-hour basis, to address personal, social, and/or behavioral problems which otherwise are likely to threaten the health and safety of the individual or of others and/or to result in the individual's removal from his current living arrangement.

Crisis intervention may be provided in any setting and includes consultation with family members, providers and other caretakers to design and implement individualized crisis treatment plans and provide additional direct services as needed to stabilize the situation.

Individuals with developmental disabilities are occasionally at risk of being moved from their residences to institutional settings because the person, or his or family members or other caretakers, are unable to cope with short term, intense crisis situations. Crisis intervention can respond intensively to resolve the crisis and prevent the dislocation of the person at risk. The consultation which is provided to caregivers also helps to avoid or lessen future crises. This service is a cost effective alternative to placement in an ICF-ID.

Specific crisis intervention service components may include the following:

Analyzing the psychological, social and ecological components of extreme dysfunctional behavior or other factors contributing to the crisis;

Assessing which components are the most effective targets of intervention for the short term amelioration of the crisis; Developing and writing an intervention plan;

Consulting and, in some cases, negotiating with those connected to the crisis in order to implement planned interventions, and following-up to ensure positive outcomes from interventions or to make adjustments to interventions;

Providing intensive direct supervision when a consumer is physically aggressive or there is concern that the consumer may take actions that threaten the health and safety of self and others;

Assisting the consumer with self care when the primary caregiver is unable to do so because of the nature of the consumer  $\Box$ s crisis situation; and

Directly counseling or developing alternative positive experiences for consumers who experience severe anxiety and grief when changes occur with job, living arrangement, primary care giver, death of loved one, etc.

Temporary day habilitation services as in a crisis drop in center

Temporary 24 hour care in a crisis bed of a residence

Providers of crisis intervention shall consist of a team under the direction and supervision of a psychologist, counselor or social worker licensed by the State of Missouri (RSMo. 1994, Chapter 337). Alternately, the supervisor may be employed by the State of Missouri as a psychologist, clinical social worker, behavior analyst or in an equivalent position. All team members shall have at least one year of work experience in serving persons with developmental disabilities, and shall, either within their previous work experience or separately, have a minimum of 40 hours training in crisis intervention techniques prior to providing services.

Crisis teams may be agency based (certified or accredited ISL lead agencies, day habilitation providers, and group homes, or Division of DD regional offices and habilitation centers), or they may stand alone.

The scope of the waiver crisis intervention service is significantly above and beyond the scope of the state plan service and is meant to be provided by a team, not a single individual. It would be extremely rare for a crisis situation involving a DD waiver participant to be resolved within 60 minutes, and by a person without specialized training working with people with developmental disabilities.

Many crisis situations in the DD system may be due to an environmental situation where the individual does not have the language skills to communicate their discomfort or distress, and the average provider of traditional "talk therapy" may not have the experience, skills and educational background to appropriately address this need.

### Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Crisis Intervention services are expected to be of brief duration (4 to 8 weeks, maximum). ). When services of a greater duration are required, the individual should be transitioned to a more appropriate services program such as counseling, or respite. Crisis intervention needs for the eligible person that can be met through state plan, including EPSDT crisis services, "for eligible persons under age 21", as applicable, shall first be accessed and utilized, in accordance with the requirement that state plan services must be utilized before waiver services can be provided. Waiver crisis intervention shall be provided above and beyond any state plan, including EPSDT crisis service that can meet the individual's need.

Service Delivery Met	hod (check each that applies):	
Participant Provider m	-directed as specified in Appendix E anaged	
Legally Res Relative	ervice may be provided by (check each that applies): ponsible Person	
Legal Guar		
Provider Specificatio	ns:	
<b>Provider Category</b>	Provider Type Title	
Agency	Division of DD Regional Offices and Habilitation Centers	
Agency	ISL Lead Agency; Day Habilitation; or Residential Habilitation Provider Agency	
Agency	Crisis Agency	
Appendix C: Pa	rticipant Services	
C-1/C	-3: Provider Specifications for Service	
Service Type: O Service Name: O	ther Service Crisis Intervention	
<b>Provider Category:</b>		
Agency ~		
<b>Provider Type:</b>	1000 1771111 1 0	
Provider Qualification	onal Offices and Habilitation Centers	
License (specify)		
	unselor or Social Worker licensed under RSMo., Chapter 337;	
Certificate (spec		
		<b>^</b>
	( , , , )	

### Other Standard (specify):

Supervisor may be employed by the State of Missouri as a psychologist, clinical social worker or equivalent position exempt from licensure, but who meets the requirements of a QDDP.

### **Verification of Provider Qualifications**

### **Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Division of DD regional office and DMH Contract Unit Staff

### Frequency of Verification:

Prior to contract approval or renewal; as needed based on service monitoring concerns

### **Appendix C: Participant Services**

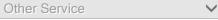
### C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service Service Name: Crisis Intervention	
Provider Category:	
Agency 🗸	
Provider Type:	
ISL Lead Agency; Day Habilitation; or Residential Habilitation Provider Agency	
Provider Qualifications	
License (specify):	
Psychologist, Counselor or Social Worker licensed under RSMo., Chapter 337 <b>Certificate</b> (specify):	
Certificate (speedy).	
Other Standard (specify):	
	^
	<b>V</b>
Verification of Provider Qualifications	
Entity Responsible for Verification:	
Division of DD regional office	
Frequency of Verification:	
Prior to contract approval or renewal; as needed based on service monitoring conce	
Appendix C: Participant Services	
C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service  Service Type: Other Service	
Service Name: Crisis Intervention	
Provider Category:	
Agency	
Provider Type:	
Crisis Agency	
Provider Qualifications	
License (specify):	
Psychologist, Counselor or Social Worker licensed under RSMo 1994, Chapter 337 <b>Certificate</b> (specify):	
	^
	<b>~</b>
Other Standard (specify):	
	$\checkmark$
Verification of Provider Qualifications	
Entity Responsible for Verification:	
Division of DD Regional Office	
Frequency of Verification:	
Prior to contract approval or renewal; as needed based on service monitoring concerns	
Annondiy C. Portisinant Sarvices	
Appendix C: Participant Services	

### C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

**Service Type:** 



As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

### **Service Title:**

### **HCBS Taxonomy:**

	Category 1:	Sub-Category 1:
	14 Equipment, Technology, and Modifications	14020 home and/or vehicle accessibility adaptations
	Category 2:	Sub-Category 2:
	<b>✓</b>	$\sim$
	Category 3:	Sub-Category 3:
	<b>✓</b>	
	Category 4:	Sub-Category 4:
	<b>∨</b>	
accordadap carpe his bapart can b	mmodate the medical equipment and supplies which are necessariations or improvements to the home which are not of direct eting, roof repair, central air conditioning, etc. Adaptations the benefit except when necessary to complete an adaptation. Actments, etc.) where the individual lives, owned or leased by the to the individual's home or vehicle.  following vehicle adaptations are specifically excluded in the total utility, and are not of direct medical or remedial benefit to duled upkeep and maintenance of a vehicle except upkeep are	medical or remedial benefit to the waiver participant, such as nat add to the total square footage of the home are excluded from daptations may be approved for living arrangements (houses, he individual, their family or legal guardian. These modifications waiver: adaptations or improvements to the vehicle that are of a to the individual; purchase or lease of a vehicle; and regularly and maintenance of the modification.
with		ysical Therapist. Plans for installations should be coordinated a individual as per the recommendation. All services shall be des.
	ne accessibility adaptations may not be furnished to adapt lividices.	ing arrangements that are owned or leased by providers of waiver
Cost	eify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or s are limited to \$7,500 per year, per individual. The annual limits September 30 each year.	r duration of this service: imit corresponds to the waiver year, which begins October 1 and
Serv	rice Delivery Method (check each that applies):	
	Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E Provider managed	
Spec	cify whether the service may be provided by (check each the Legally Responsible Person	hat applies):
	Relative	
Prov	Legal Guardian vider Specifications:	
	Provider Category Provider Type Title	

## **Appendix C: Participant Services**

Contractor

Contractor

Agency

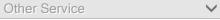
Individual

Service Type: Other Service Service Name: Environmental Accessibility Adaptations-Home/Vehicle Modification	
Provider Category:	
Agency	
Provider Type:	
Contractor	
rovider Qualifications	
License (specify):	
	$\checkmark$
Certificate (specify):	
	^
	$\checkmark$
Other Standard (specify):	
Must have applicable business license and meet applicable building codes; DMH Contract	
erification of Provider Qualifications	
Entity Responsible for Verification:	
Regional offices Frequency of Verification:	
Prior to contract approval or renewal; as needed based on service monitoring concerns	
There is contact approval of fellowar, as needed oused on service monitoring concerns	
Appendix C: Participant Services	
C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service	
Service Type: Other Service	<del>-</del>
Service Name: Environmental Accessibility Adaptations-Home/Vehicle Modification	
rovider Category:	
ndividual 🗸	
rovider Type:	
ontractor	
rovider Qualifications	
License (specify):	
	$\checkmark$
Certificate (specify):	
	^
	$\checkmark$
Other Standard (specify):	
Must have applicable business license and meet applicable building codes; DMH Contract	
erification of Provider Qualifications	
Entity Responsible for Verification:	
Regional offices	
Frequency of Verification:	
Prior to contract approval or renewal; as needed based on service monitoring concerns	
ppendix C: Participant Services	
C-1/C-3: Service Specification	

### C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

**Service Type:** 



As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

### **Service Title:**

Individualized Skill Development

### **HCBS Taxonomy:**

Category 1:	Sub-Category 1:	
04 Day Services	∨ 04020 day habilitation	V
Category 2:	Sub-Category 2:	
	<b>∨</b>	
Category 3:	Sub-Category 3:	
	✓	
Category 4:	Sub-Category 4:	
	<b>∨</b>	

### **Service Definition** (Scope):

Individualized Skill Development focuses on complex skill acquisition/development, to assist the individual in achieving maximum independence in home and community-based settings. This includes but is not limited to cooking, laundry, shopping, budgeting, paying bills, and accessing public transportation. The service assists the participant to acquire life skills necessary for independent living. When applicable, this should be completed in the community. Transportation costs related to the provision of this service in the community are included in the service rate. Individualized Skill Development differs from the Personal Assistant service in that a personal assistant may directly perform activities or may support the individual to perform ADLS and IADLS as part of the service. This service is an outcome based service. The outcome will be clearly identified in the individualized support plan and progress will be updated at each plan meeting and/or revision. The service is utilized for the development of a clearly identified skill or skill set.

ISPs must include outcomes and action steps individualized to what the participant wishes to accomplish, learn and/or change, which includes a task analysis of the identified learning objective. The Utilization Review Committee, authorized under 9 CSR 45-2.017 has the responsibility to ensure all services authorized are necessary based on the needs of the individual.

Upon waiver approval, individuals and support coordinators will revise the individual support plan (ISP) during the annual plan development meeting to be reflective of the new service definitions. ISP will fully implement the revised service definitions within 18 months of waiver approval.

### Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Individuals who receive Group Home, Individualized Supported Living, or Shared Living may not receive this service;, because it is encapsulated within these aforementioned services and would cause duplication. A person who receives these services may receive Day Habilitation, but may not receive Individualized Skill Development at the Day Habilitation location.

No more than 20 hours a week shall be authorized annually.

When this service is provided to minor children living with their parents or guardians, it shall not supplant the cost and provision of support ordinarily provided by parents to children without disabilities, nor shall it supplant educationally related services and support that is the responsibility of local education authorities.

This service may not be provided by a family member or guardian.

Group Individualized Skill Development may not have more than 4 individuals in a group.

A national/state credentialed staff trained in skill development will be required.

Payment is on a 15 minute, fee for service basis.

A waiver participant's ISP may include any combination of services, but service documentation according to 13 CSR 70-3.030(2) (A) 6. requiring a begin and end time for services reimbursed according to time spent in service delivery will clearly show no duplication or overlap in the time of the day the service is provided, and the place of service must match the billing code.

**Service Delivery Method** (check each that applies):

Participant-directed as	specified in Appe	endix E

	service may be provided by (check each that applies):
	sponsible Person
Relative	
Legal Guar	
Provider Specification	ons:
<b>Provider Category</b>	Provider Type Title
Agency	Individualized Skill Development
Agency	Day Habilitation
Appendix C: Pa	articipant Services
C-1/C	C-3: Provider Specifications for Service
Service Type: C	
Service Name:	Individualized Skill Development
<b>Provider Category:</b>	
Agency ~	
<b>Provider Type:</b>	
Individualized Skill I	
Provider Qualificati License (specify	
	<i>,</i> .
Other Standard DMH Contract; Direct contact st -A high school of - Training in CP -One-year exper successfully con -Program staff a approved by the with successful of Verification of Prov Entity Respons Regional Office Frequency of V Prior to contract  Appendix C: Pa	H under 9 CSR 45-5.010 or accredited by CARF; CQL or Joint Commission (specify): portfolio process aff must have the following: liploma or its equivalent; R and First Aid; ience working with people with intellectual/developmental disabilities, or in lieu of experience, must applete Quality Outcomes training program approved by the Division of DD regional office. dministering medication must have successfully completed a course on medication administration Division of DD regional office. Medication administration training must be updated every two years completion. ider Qualifications ible for Verification:  (erification: approval; and every 3 years; as needed based on service monitoring concerns
C-1/C	C-3: Provider Specifications for Service
Service Type: C Service Name: 1	Other Service Individualized Skill Development
<b>Provider Category:</b>	
Agency V	
Provider Type:	
Day Habilitation	
Provider Qualificati	
License (specify	<i>)</i> :
9 CSR 40-1,2,9	-: £.\.

Certificate (specify):

9 CSR 45-5.010 certification, CARF, CQL, or The Joint Commission

Other Standard (specify):

DMH Contract; portfolio process

Direct contact staff must have:

A high school diploma or its equivalent; training in CPR and First Aid; and one-year experience working with people with intellectual/developmental disabilities, or in lieu of experience, must successfully complete a Quality Outcome

training program approved by the Division of DD regional office.

Program staff administering medication must have successfully completed a course on medication administration approved by the Division of DD regional office. Medication administration training must be updated every two years with successful completion.

### Verification of Provider Qualifications

### **Entity Responsible for Verification:**

regional office

### **Frequency of Verification:**

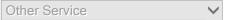
Prior to contract approval; and every three years; as needed based on service monitoring concerns

### **Appendix C: Participant Services**

### C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

**Service Type:** 



As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

### **Service Title:**

Out of Home Respite

### **HCBS Taxonomy:**

Category 1:	Sub-Category 1:	
09 Caregiver Support	∨ 09011 respite, out-of-ho	me 🗸
Category 2:	Sub-Category 2:	
	<b>∨</b>	
Category 3:	Sub-Category 3:	
	<b>▽</b>	
Category 4:	Sub-Category 4:	
	<b>▽</b>	

### **Service Definition** (Scope):

Out of home respite is care provided outside the home in a licensed, accredited or certified waiver residential facility, ICF/ID or State Habilitation Center by trained and qualified personnel for a period of no more than 60 days annually, unless a written exception is granted from the Regional Office Director. The need for this service has to be an identified need through the planning process which would include the individual, guardian if applicable, the primary caregiver, other family members, support coordinator, and any other parties the individual requests. The purpose of respite care is to provide planned relief to the customary caregiver and is not intended to be permanent placement. FFP is not claimed for the cost of room and board except when provided as part of respite care furnished in a facility approved by the State that is not a private residence.

### Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Out of home respite is limited to no more than 60 days annually, unless a written exception is granted from the Regional Office Director. The 60 days may be consecutive, unless the service is provided in an ICF/ID or State Habilitation Center. Out of home respite provided in an ICF/ID or State Habilitation Center cannot exceed 30 days.

**Service Delivery Method** (check each that applies):

Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E
Provider managed

Legany Res	sponsible Person	
<b> ☐</b> Relative		
Legal Guar	dian	
Provider Specification	ons:	
<b>Provider Category</b>	Provider Type Title	
Agency	State-operated ICF/ID	
Agency	Community Residential Facility	
	articipant Services	ı
C-1/C	C-3: Provider Specifica	tions for Service
Service Type: C	 Other Service	
	Out of Home Respite	
Provider Category	-	
Provider Category:		
Agency V		
<b>Provider Type:</b> State-operated ICF/II		
Provider Qualificati		
License (specify		
[ [Speedy]	<u>/·</u>	
Certificate (spe	cify):	¥
13 CSR 15-9.01		
Other Standard		
In good standing		
Verification of Prov		
	ible for Verification:	
DHSS ICF/ID U	nit	
Frequency of V	erification:	
Annual		
Appendix C: Pa	articipant Services	
* *	C-3: Provider Specifica	tions for Sorvice
C-1/C	3. I Tovider Specifica	tions for Service
Service Type: C		
Service Name:	Out of Home Respite	
<b>Provider Category:</b>		
Agency		
Provider Type:		
Community Resident	ial Facility	
Provider Qualificati		
License (specify	9):	
9 CSR 40-1,2,4,		
Certificate (spec		
	; CARF; CQL or the Joint Con	nmission
Other Standard	(specify):	
DMH Contract	idor Qualifications	
Verification of Prov		
Regional offices	ible for Verification:	
Frequency of V		
		eview every 3 years; as needed based on service monitoring concerns

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

**Service Type:** 

Other Service 🗸

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

**Service Title:** 

Person Centered Strategies Consultation

### **HCBS Taxonomy:**

Category 1:	Sub-Category 1:	
17 Other Services	✓ 17990 other	~
Category 2:	Sub-Category 2:	
	<b>∨</b>	
Category 3:	Sub-Category 3:	
	<b>∨</b>	
Category 4:	Sub-Category 4:	
	<b>∨</b>	

### **Service Definition** (Scope):

This service involves consultation to the individual's support team to improve the quality of life for the individual through the development of and implementation of positive, proactive and preventative, Person Centered Strategies and a modified environment and/or life style for the individual. Person Centered Strategies consultation involves evaluating a person's setting, schedule, typical daily activities, relationships with others that make up the supports for an individual including paid staff/paid family and unpaid natural supports. The evaluation leads to changes in strategies including such things as re-arranging the home to reduce noise and stimulation, adding a personal quiet area to allow the individual to get away from annoying events, teaching skills to promote more positive interactions between the individual and supporting staff or family. Evaluation may involve identifying skills that would help the individual to have a better quality of life and assist the support staff/family to teach these meaningful skills to the individual and identify ways to proactively prevent problem situations and assisting the individual and support staff/family to use these new strategies and problem solving techniques for the individual. Such strategies developed could include: clarifying the expectations for the individual and all members of the support team, and establishing positive expectations or rules for the individual with the support team learning to change their system to support in these more positive ways, improving recognition of desirable actions and reduction of problematic interactions that might evoke undesirable responses from the individual. A large part of the consultation will involve assisting the support system to develop a sustainable implementation plan and to insure a high fidelity of implementation and consistency of use of the strategies to assist and support the individual.

Person Centered Strategy consultation might work towards improved quality of life for the individual through training of support persons and developing a way for the support system to monitor and evaluate the interactions and systems to establish increased opportunities for teaching and practice of necessary skills by the individual, increasing recognition of desirable actions by the individual and the support team, increased frequency and types of positive interactions by support persons with and by the individual, and assisting the individual and support team to arrange practice opportunities such as social skills training groups or arranging a system of coaching and prompting for desirable actions in situations that commonly are associated with problems. The consultant might establish and lead such practice opportunities while coaching support person to continue the practice when the service is discontinued.

The unit of service is one-fourth hour. This is a short term service that is not meant to be on going, the typical duration of service is to be twelve months or less.

This service is not to be provided for development or implementation of behavior support plans or functional assessment as these services require licensure as a behavior analyst, psychologist, counselor or social worker with specialized training in behavior analysis. However, this service might work in conjunction with a behavior analysis service provider to develop and establish a support system that can implement strategies towards a good quality of life for the individual.

Person Centered Strategies Consultation differs from the Applied Behavior Analysis Service in that PCSC the focus and whole

scope of the service is on identifying barriers to a good quality of life and improving proactive, preventative and teaching based strategies to increase desirable, healthy skills and thus reduce problem situations. In addition, the PCSC will require providers with a less involved level of training and experience than ABA.

Outcomes expected for this service are as follows:

- 1. Written document describing the results of the evaluation of the system to identify problem situations, strategies and practices and relate these to the quality of life for the focus individual.
- 2. Summary of recommended strategies developed with the support team to address the identified problems and practices based on the evaluation.
- 3. Training for the individual and support team to implement the strategies with fidelity and collect data to determine effectiveness of the strategies that will assist the individual in achieving a good quality of life.
- 4. A written document that is incorporated into the Individual Support Plan to insure the implementation of the new strategies with fidelity and consistency by the support team after the PCSC is completed.

Documentation for the service:

- 1. Identification of the outcome being addressed during the service unit(s) for a particular session.
- 2. Description of progress towards the outcome.
- 3. Actions steps and planning for the next service sessions including a timeline and steps necessary to achieve the outcome.

Psychology/Counseling services under EPSDT do not include Person Centered Strategies services.

### Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

This is a short term service that is not meant to be on going, the typical duration of service is to be twelve months or less.

Psychology/Counseling services under EPSDT do not include Person Centered Strategies services.

Service Delivery Met	hod (check each that applies):
Participant	-directed as specified in Appendix E
<b>▽</b> Provider m	anaged
Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Agency	Agency employing a Person Centered Strategies Consultant
Individual	
murriduai	Person Centered Strategies Consultant

### **Appendix C: Participant Services**

### C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service Service Name: Person Centered Strategies Consultation		
Provider Category:		
Agency V		
Provider Type:		
Agency employing a Person Centered Strategies Consultant		
Provider Qualifications		
License (specify):		
	^	
	$\checkmark$	
Certificate (specify):		
(1 37)	^	

Other Standard (specify):

An agency must have a DMH contract.

This service can be provided by an agency employing a Qualified Person Centered Strategies Consultant. A Person Centered Strategies Consultant is a person with a bachelor's degree with special training, approved by the Division,

related to the theory and practice of Person Centered Strategies for individuals with intellectual and developmental disabilities, or Applied Behavior Analysis and implementation of Person Centered Approaches.

Training will be approved by Division of DD staff if the training syllabus describes positive, proactive intervention strategies, quality of life variables and evaluation and improvement strategies and system wide implementation of evidence based practices. This includes for example: The Tools of Choice Training with additional coaching of tools training; College course work for example within a special education department involving implementation of Tiered Supports strategies; training from a state agency on implementation of tiered supports and person centered strategies and quality of life.

### Verification of Provider Qualifications

### **Entity Responsible for Verification:**

regional office

### Frequency of Verification:

Prior to contract approval; as needed based on service monitoring concerns

### **Appendix C: Participant Services**

### C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service Service Name: Person Centered Strategies Consultation	
Provider Category:	
Individual V	
Provider Type:	
Person Centered Strategies Consultant	
Provider Qualifications	
License (specify):	
	^
	$\checkmark$
Certificate (specify):	
	^

### Other Standard (specify):

An individual must have a DMH contract.

This service can be provided by an individual who is a qualified Person Centered Strategies Consultant. A Person Centered Strategies Consultant is a person with a bachelor's degree with special training, approved by the Division, related to the theory and practice of Person Centered Strategies for individuals with intellectual and developmental disabilities, or Applied Behavior Analysis and implementation of Person Centered Approaches.

Training will be approved by Division of DD staff if the training syllabus describes positive, proactive intervention strategies, quality of life variables and evaluation and improvement strategies and system wide implementation of evidenced based practices. This includes for example: the Tools of Choice training with additional coaching of tools training; College course work f or example within a special education department involving implementation of Tiered Supports strategies; training from a state agency on implementation of tiered supports and person centered strategies and quality of life.

### Verification of Provider Qualifications

### **Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Regional office

### **Frequency of Verification:**

Prior to contract approval; as needed based on service monitoring concerns

### **Appendix C: Participant Services**

### C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

### **Service Type:**

Other Service

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

### **Service Title:**

Professional Assessment and Monitoring

### **HCBS Taxonomy:**

11 Other Health and Therapeutic Services	~	11010 health monitoring	<b>~</b>
Category 2:		Sub-Category 2:	
	~	$\checkmark$	
Category 3:		Sub-Category 3:	
	~	$\checkmark$	
Category 4:		Sub-Category 4:	
	~		

Professional Assessment and Monitoring (PAM)- is intended to promote and support an optimal level of health and well being. PAM is a consultative service by a licensed health care professional that may include assessment, examine, evaluate, and/or treat an individual of identified condition(s) or healthcare needs and planning to include instructions and training for caregivers when indicated. PAM services maintain, restore and / or improve an individual's functional status. PAM may include ancillary, management and / or instructional strategies.

PAM providers are to coordinate and communicate with the individual, their caregivers and the support team. This would include but is not limited to reporting all changes in health status to the physician and the support coordinator and providing written reports of the visit to the support coordinator. All services must be documented in the individual record.

Any changes in health status are to be reported to the physician and support coordinator as needed. Written reports of the visit are required to be sent to the support coordinator. This service may be provided by a licensed registered professional nurse, or a licensed practical nurse under the supervision of a registered nurse, or a licensed dietitian to the extent allowed by their respective scope of practice in the State of Missouri.

This service must not supplant Medicaid State plan services or Medicare services for which an individual is eligible. Excluded services include Diabetes Self Management Training available under the state plan and medical nutrition therapy services prescribed by a physician for Medicare eligibles who have diabetes or renal diseases.

Professional Assessment and Monitoring service providers must have a valid DMH contract and/or provide services through an Organized Health Care Delivery system for the provision of Professional Assessment and Monitoring services.

### Service Documentation:

**Provider Specifications:** 

Providers of Professional Assessment and Monitoring must maintain a individualized plan of treatment and detailed record of intervention activities by unit of service. The provider is required to follow procedures set forth under The Code of State Regulations 13 CSR 70-3.030, which defines adequate documentation.

### Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

The contractor shall not be the consumer's spouse, a parent of a minor child (under age 18), nor a legal guardian

Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):		
Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E		
Provider managed		
Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):  Legally Responsible Person		
Relative		
Legal Guardian		

<b>Provider Category</b>	Provider Type Title

	Individual	Professional Nurse or Dietician	
	Agency	Professional Nurse or Dietician	
۱/	pendix C:	<b>Participant Services</b>	
	<b>C</b> -1	1/C-3: Provider Specifica	ations for Service
		e: Other Service 1e: Professional Assessment and	Monitoring

### **Provider Category:**

Individual >

Provider Type:

Professional Nurse or Dietician

**Provider Qualifications** 

**License** (specify):

Licensed per RsMo Chapter 335., 20 CSR 2200-4.020 in Missouri as a Registered Nurse (RN), Licensed Practical Nurse (LPN), or licensed per RsMo 324.200-324.4.225, 20 CSR 2115-2.020 Dietician

**Certificate** (specify):

Other Standard (specify):

**DMH Contract** 

**Verification of Provider Qualifications** 

**Entity Responsible for Verification:** 

Regional offices

**Frequency of Verification:** 

Prior to initial contract; and renewal; as needed based on service monitoring concerns

### **Appendix C: Participant Services**

### C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

**Service Type: Other Service** 

Service Name: Professional Assessment and Monitoring

### **Provider Category:**

Agency

**Provider Type:** 

Professional Nurse or Dietician

**Provider Qualifications** 

**License** (specify):

Licensed per RsMo Chapter 335., 20 CSR 2200-4.020 in Missouri as a Registered Nurse (RN), Licensed Practical Nurse (LPN), or licensed per RsMo 324.200-324.4.225, 20 CSR 2115-2.020 Dietician

**Certificate** (specify):

Other Standard (specify):

**DMH Contract** 

**Verification of Provider Qualifications** 

**Entity Responsible for Verification:** 

Regional offices

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to initial contract; and renewal; as needed based on service

### **Appendix C: Participant Services**

### C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Service Type:	
Other Service	
As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authors and the state requests the state request the state requests the state request	nority to provide the following additional service not specified in
statute. Service Title:	
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies (Adaptive Equipment	nt)
HCBS Taxonomy:	
Category 1:	Sub-Category 1:
14 Equipment, Technology, and Modifications	14031 equipment and technology
Category 2:	Sub-Category 2:
<b>∨</b>	V
Category 3:	Sub-Category 3:
~	
Category 4:	Sub-Category 4:
<u> </u>	
<b>Service Definition</b> ( <i>Scope</i> ): Specialized medical equipment and supplies includes devices, con	trols or appliances specified in the service plan, which enable
recipients to increase their abilities to perform activities of daily li	
environment in which they live.	
Includes items necessary for life support, ancillary supplies and edurable and non-durable medical equipment and supplies, and equ	
covered under the Medicaid State DME plan. Includes incontinen	ice supplies.
Items reimbursed with waiver funds, shall be in addition to any me shall exclude those items which are not of direct medical or remed	lial benefit to the recipient. DD waiver Specialized Medical
Equipment and Supplies-adaptive equipment such as appliances, of direct medical or remedial benefit to the child and identified as a r	
exhausted, limits exceeded, or is not covered. SMES also enables	the person to better manage daily living activities, including but
not limited to increasing functional independence and/or commun cover adaptive equipment or other items that may not be covered to	
All items shall meet applicable standards of manufacture, design a Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or	
Costs are limited to \$7,500 per year, per individual. The annual limited to \$1,500 per year, per individual.	
ends September 30 each year.	Courtle of Calleton and the court of the court of the court of the court
Other specialized equipment, supplies and equipment repair needs including EPSDT, as applicable, shall first be accessed and utilize	
must be exhausted before waiver services can be provided. DD wa	niver other specialized equipment, supplies and repairs shall be
provided above and beyond any state plan including EPSDT equ	ipment supplies and repair service that can meet the

nd falls

Other specialized equipment, supplies and equipment repair needs for the eligible person that can be met through stating the state of the eligible person that can be met through state including EPSDT, as applicable, shall first be accessed and utilized, in accordance with the requirement that state plan must be exhausted before waiver services can be provided. DD waiver other specialized equipment, supplies and repair provided above and beyond any state plan, including EPSDT, equipment, supplies, and repair service that can meet the individual's needs. Further, this waiver service may also be authorized for items/repairs not covered under stateplan a within the waiver service definition described above.
Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):
Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E
Provider managed
Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):  Legally Responsible Person
Relative
Legal Guardian

### **Provider Specifications:**

<b>Provider Category</b>	Provider Type Title
Agency	Medical Equipment & Supply

### **Appendix C: Participant Services**

### C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

**Service Type: Other Service** 

Service Name: Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies (Adaptive Equipment)

### **Provider Category:**

Agency 🗸

**Provider Type:** 

Medical Equipment & Supply

**Provider Qualifications** 

License (specify):

Certificate (specify):

Other Standard (specify):

DMH Contract; Registered and in good standing with Missouri Secretary of State; must be enrolled with Medicaid as a state plan Durable Medical Equipment Provider.

### **Verification of Provider Qualifications**

**Entity Responsible for Verification:** 

Regional offices

**Frequency of Verification:** 

Prior to contract approval; as needed based on service monitoring concerns

### **Appendix C: Participant Services**

### C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

**Service Type:** 

Other Service 🗸

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

### **Service Title:**

Transportation

### **HCBS Taxonomy:**

# Category 1: 15 Non-Medical Transportation Category 2: Sub-Category 2: Category 3: Sub-Category 3: Sub-Category 4:

Service Definition (Scope):							
Transportation is reimbursable when necessary for an individual to access waiver and other community services, activities and resources specified by the plan of care. Transportation under the waiver shall not supplant transportation provided to providers of medical services under the state plan as required by 42 CFR 431.53, nor shall it replace emergency medical transportation as defined at 42 CFR 440.170(a) and provided under the state plan. State plan transportation in Missouri is provided to medical services covered under the state plan, but not to waivered services, which are not covered under the state plan. Transportation is a cost effective and necessary part of the package of community services, which prevent institutionalization.							
A variety of modes of transportation may be provided, depending on the needs of the individual and availability of services.  Alternatives to formal paid support will always be used whenever possible. A unit is one per month.  Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:  State plan transportation under this waiver is limited to medical services covered in the state plan. State plan transportation does not cover transporting persons to waiver services, which are not covered under the state plan.							
Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):							
Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E Provider managed							
Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):  Legally Responsible Person							
Relative Legal Guardian							
Provider Specifications:							
Provider Category Provider Type Title							
Agency Transportation Agency							
Appendix C: Participant Services							
C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service							
Service Type: Other Service Service Name: Transportation							
Provider Category:							
Agency							
Provider Type: Transportation Agency							
Provider Qualifications							
License (specify):							
RSMo., Chapter 302, Drivers & Commercial Licensing  Certificate (specify):							
Certificate (specify):							
Other Standard (specify):							
DMH Contract  Verification of Provider Qualifications							

# **Appendix C: Participant Services**

Frequency of Verification:

**Entity Responsible for Verification:** 

Regional Offices

C-1: Summary of Services Covered (2 of 2)

Prior to contract approval; as needed based on service monitoring concerns

**b. Provision of Case Management Services to Waiver Participants.** Indicate how case management is furnished to waiver participants (*select one*):

Not applicable - Case management is not furnished as a distinct activity to waiver participants.
Applicable - Case management is furnished as a distinct activity to waiver participants.
Check each that applies:
As a waiver service defined in Appendix C-3. Do not complete item C-1-c.
As a Medicaid State plan service under §1915(i) of the Act (HCBS as a State Plan Option). Complete item C-1-c.
As a Medicaid State plan service under §1915(g)(1) of the Act (Targeted Case Management). Complete item C-1-c.
As an administrative activity. Complete item C-1-c.
<b>Delivery of Case Management Services.</b> Specify the entity or entities that conduct case management functions on behalf of waiver participants:
Division of DD Regional Offices (State Employees) and approved Targeted Case Management Entities Employees
endiy C. Particinant Services

c.

### C-2: General Service Specifications (1 of 3)

- a. Criminal History and/or Background Investigations. Specify the State's policies concerning the conduct of criminal history and/or background investigations of individuals who provide waiver services (select one):
  - No. Criminal history and/or background investigations are not required.
  - Yes. Criminal history and/or background investigations are required.

Specify: (a) the types of positions (e.g., personal assistants, attendants) for which such investigations must be conducted; (b) the scope of such investigations (e.g., state, national); and, (c) the process for ensuring that mandatory investigations have been conducted. State laws, regulations and policies referenced in this description are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid or the operating agency (if applicable):

- (a) Background screening is required for all provider staff and volunteers who have contact with consumers. Background screenings are required for volunteers who are recruited as part of an agency's formal volunteer program. It does not apply to volunteers who assist individuals as a friend would by providing assistance with shopping, transportation, recreation, etc. Background screenings are also required for members of the provider's household who have contact with residents or consumers, except for minor children. (Title 9 Code of State Regulations 10-5.190 and Department Operating Regulation 6.510, and 630.170 RSMo).
- (b) An inquiry must be made for all new employees and volunteers with the Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services to determine whether the new employee or volunteer is on Department of Social Services or the Department of Health and Senior Services disqualification list. An inquiry is also made with the Department of Mental Health to determine whether the individual is on the DMH disqualification registry. A criminal background check with the Missouri State Highway Patrol is required. The criminal background check and inquiries are initiated prior to the employee or volunteer having contact with residents, clients, or patients. All new applicants for employment or volunteer positions involving contact with residents or clients must: 1) sign a consent form authorizing a criminal record review with the Missouri State Highway Patrol either directly through the patrol or through a private investigatory agency; 2) disclose his/her criminal history including any conviction or a plea of guilty to a misdemeanor or felony charges and any suspended imposition of sentence, any suspended execution of sentence, or any period of probation or parole; and 3) disclose if he/she is listed on the employee disqualification list of the Departments of Social Services, Health and Senior Services, or Mental Health.
- (c) Employers are responsible for requesting the background screenings. A single request is used and submitted to the state's Family Care Safety Registry, operated by the Department of Health and Senior Services. The Family Care Safety Registry has access to the criminal record system of the state Highway Patrol as well the abuse/neglect and employee disqualification lists/registries that are required.
- (d) Each agency must develop policies and procedures regarding the implementation of this rule and the disposition of information provided by the criminal record review. Review of provider policies and procedures are part of a provider licensure/certification site visit per 9 CSR 40-2.075.

The Financial Management Services contractor is responsible for background screenings of new workers hired by individuals that self-direct. (See Appendix E)

The DMH licensure/certification process, Division of DD Provider Relations review, and Division of DD Fiscal Review process all look for evidence that background investigations are completed as required.

b. Abuse Registry Screening. Specify whether the State requires the screening of individuals who provide waiver services through a Statemaintained abuse registry (select one):

- No. The State does not conduct abuse registry screening.
- Yes. The State maintains an abuse registry and requires the screening of individuals through this registry.

Specify: (a) the entity (entities) responsible for maintaining the abuse registry; (b) the types of positions for which abuse registry screenings must be conducted; and, (c) the process for ensuring that mandatory screenings have been conducted. State laws, regulations and policies referenced in this description are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable):

- (a) The Department of Mental Health (DMH) maintains the Disqualification Registry which is a list of individuals disqualified from working with consumers receiving services from the department. Statutory authority is contained in RSMo 630.170. The Department of Health and Senior Services also maintains an employee disqualification list.
- (b) All new applicants for employment or volunteer positions involving contact with consumers or residents are checked against the Department of Mental Health's Disqualification Register and the Department of Health and Senior Services' Disqualification List.
- (c) Surveys for licensing and certifying community residential facilities and day programs ensure these providers have records to support staff and volunteers have been properly screened. Local Regional Office quality enhancement staff or Department audit services staff review records while conducting other reviews or based on reports that screenings are not being completed.
- (d) Employers are responsible for requesting the background screenings. A single request is used and submitted to the state's Family Care Safety Registry, operated by the Department of Health and Senior Services. The Family Care Safety Registry has access to the criminal record system of the state Highway Patrol as well the abuse/neglect and employee disqualification lists/registries that are required.

### **Appendix C: Participant Services**

C-2: General Service Specifications (2 of 3)

- c. Services in Facilities Subject to §1616(e) of the Social Security Act. Select one:
  - No. Home and community-based services under this waiver are not provided in facilities subject to §1616(e) of the Act.
  - Yes. Home and community-based services are provided in facilities subject to §1616(e) of the Act. The standards that apply to each type of facility where waiver services are provided are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

### **Appendix C: Participant Services**

C-2: General Service Specifications (3 of 3)

- d. Provision of Personal Care or Similar Services by Legally Responsible Individuals. A legally responsible individual is any person who has a duty under State law to care for another person and typically includes: (a) the parent (biological or adoptive) of a minor child or the guardian of a minor child who must provide care to the child or (b) a spouse of a waiver participant. Except at the option of the State and under extraordinary circumstances specified by the State, payment may not be made to a legally responsible individual for the provision of personal care or similar services that the legally responsible individual would ordinarily perform or be responsible to perform on behalf of a waiver participant. Select one:
  - No. The State does not make payment to legally responsible individuals for furnishing personal care or similar services.
  - Yes. The State makes payment to legally responsible individuals for furnishing personal care or similar services when they
    are qualified to provide the services.

Specify: (a) the legally responsible individuals who may be paid to furnish such services and the services they may provide; (b) State policies that specify the circumstances when payment may be authorized for the provision of *extraordinary care* by a legally responsible individual and how the State ensures that the provision of services by a legally responsible individual is in the best interest of the participant; and, (c) the controls that are employed to ensure that payments are made only for services rendered. *Also, specify in Appendix C-1/C-3 the personal care or similar services for which payment may be made to legally responsible individuals under the State policies specified here.* 



e. Other State Policies Concerning Payment for Waiver Services Furnished by Relatives/Legal Guardians. Specify State policies concerning making payment to relatives/legal guardians for the provision of waiver services over and above the policies addressed in Item C-2-d. *Select one*:

The State does not make payment to relatives/legal guardians for furnishing waiver services.			
The State makes payment to relatives/legal guardians under specific circumstances and only when the relative/guardian qualified to furnish services.	is		
Specify the specific circumstances under which payment is made, the types of relatives/legal guardians to whom payment may be made, and the services for which payment may be made. Specify the controls that are employed to ensure that payments are made only for services rendered. Also, specify in Appendix C-1/C-3 each waiver service for which payment may be made to relatives/legal guardians.	de		
Personal assistant services shall not be provided by an individual's spouse, if the individual is a minor (under age 18) by a parent, or legal guardian. Personal assistant services may otherwise be provided to a person by a member(s) of his or her family when the person is not opposed to the family member providing the service and the service to be provided does not primarily benefit the family unit, is not a household task family members expect to share or do for one another when they live in the same household, and otherwise is above and beyond typical activities family members provide for another adult family member without a disability.			
In case of a paid family member the service plan must reflect:  The individual is not opposed to the family member providing services;  The services to be provided are solely for the individual and not task household tasks expected to be shared with people live in family unit;	n		
☐ The planning team determines the paid family member providing the service best meet the individual's needs; ☐ A family member will only be paid for the hours authorized in the service plan and at no time can these exceed 40 hours per week. Any support provided above this amount would be considered a natural support or the unpaid care that a family member would typically provide;			
☐ Family members can be hired for personal assistant only.			
Family is defined as: A family member is defined as a parent, step parent; sibling; child by blood, adoption, or marriage; spouse grandparent; or grandchild.	);		
Family members approved to provide personal assistant services may be employed by an agency or employed by the individual/guardian or designated representative using an approved fiscal management service provider. If the person employs his/her own workers using an approved fiscal management service provider, the family member serving as a paid personal assist shall not also be the designated representative/common law employer.	ant		
<ul> <li>Relatives/legal guardians may be paid for providing waiver services whenever the relative/legal guardian is qualified to provide services as specified in Appendix C-1/C-3.</li> </ul>			
Specify the controls that are employed to ensure that payments are made only for services rendered.			
	<b>^</b>		
Other policy.			
Specify:			
- <b>Open Enrollment of Providers.</b> Specify the processes that are employed to assure that all willing and qualified providers have the opportunity to enroll as waiver service providers as provided in 42 CFR §431.51:	<b>Y</b>		
Interested providers contact the Regional Office in the area where they plan to provide services. Regional Office contract staff determines if the provider meets provider qualifications by reviewing documentation that serves as proof of requirements such as licensing, certification, accreditation, training, appropriate staff, etc. If the provider is qualified, the Regional Office initiates a DMH Waiver contract with the provider and assists the provider with enrolling as an DD Medicaid Waiver provider through the Medicaid agency. All qualified, willing providers are assisted in enrolling as a waiver provider as provided in 42 CFR 431.51. The average tinto enroll as a waiver provider is estimated to be 90-days.	ne		
endix C: Participant Services -			

App

f.

**Quality Improvement: Qualified Providers** 

#### a. Methods for Discovery: Qualified Providers

The state demonstrates that it has designed and implemented an adequate system for assuring that all waiver services are provided by qualified providers.

#### i. Sub-Assurances:

a. Sub-Assurance: The State verifies that providers initially and continually meet required licensure and/or certification standards and adhere to other standards prior to their furnishing waiver services.

#### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance, complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

#### **Performance Measure:**

The number and percent of licensed, certified or deemed providers paid through the waiver. (The number of licensed, certified or deemed providers paid through the waiver within the identified time period divided by the number of providers billing through the waiver within the identified time period.)

**Data Source** (Select one): - **Provider performance monitoring** 

If 'Other' is selected specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	✓ 100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	✓ Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	☐ Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

analysis (check each that applies):	(check each that applies):
<b>▼</b> State Medicaid Agency	☐ Weekly
Operating Agency	☐ Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly
Other Specify:	✓ Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

b. Sub-Assurance: The State monitors non-licensed/non-certified providers to assure adherence to waiver requirements.

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance, complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of non-licensed and non-certified self- directed employees meeting waiver provider qualifications. (Number of self-directed employees meeting waiver provider qualifications within the sample within the identified quarter divided by Number of self-directed employees reviewed within the sample within the identified quarter.

Data Source (Select one):
Record reviews, on-site
If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	☐ 100% Review
<b>Operating Agency</b>	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	Annually	Describe Group:
	☐ Continuously and Ongoing	Specify: Annually 1/3 sample which exceed .95

	confidence interval
Other Specify:	
\$ 200.00	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:** 

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	☐ Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly
Other Specify:	✓ Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of personnel records of staff providing personal assistance and/or respite reviewed by Provider Relations (PR) during the time period identified meeting training requirements (Number of personnel records of staff providing personal assistance and/or respite reviewed by PR during the time period meeting training requirements divided by number of personnel records reviewed by PR))

Data Source (Select one): Record reviews, on-site

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	☐ 100% Review
<b>Operating Agency</b>	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	<b>✓</b> Annually	Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify: 100% of providers

				in a 3 year cycle. Each provider has 3 employee records reviewed during the		
				review for each authorized service.		
		Other			ı	
		Specify:	^			
			~			
	Data Aggregation and Analysis					
Ī	Data Aggregation and Analysis Responsible Party for data agg analysis (check each that applie	gregation and	Frequency of d	ata aggregation and analysis		
-	State Medicaid Agency	5).	Weekly	i uppiies).		
ŀ	<b>✓</b> Operating Agency		Monthly			
Ī	Sub-State Entity		Quarterly			
Ī	Other		✓ Annually			
	Specify:	^				
		<b>V</b>				
				isly and Ongoing		
			Other Specify:			
	ub-Assurance: The State imple ccordance with state requireme			s for verifying that provider trai	ning is conducted in	
For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance, complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.						
For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source						
of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.						
Performance Measure: Number and percent of personnel records reviewed by Licensure and Certification during the time period identified meeting training requirements. (Number of personnel records reviewed by Licensure and Certification during the time period meeting training requirements divided Number of personnel records reviewed by Licensure & Certification)						
į	Data Source (Select one): Record reviews, on-site	•				
İ	If 'Other' is selected, specify:  Responsible Party for data	Frequency of	data	Sampling Approach(check	1	
	collection/generation(check each that applies):	collection/gene each that appli	eration(check	each that applies):		
	State Medicaid Agency	Weekly		100% Review		

c.

Operating Agency	<b>■</b> Monthly	✓ Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>☑</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	✓ Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify: 100% of all new employees
	Other Specify:	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:** 

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly
Other Specify:	<b>✓</b> Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of personnel records reviewed by Provider Relations during the time period identified meeting training requirements. (Number of personnel records reviewed by Provider Relations during the time period meeting training requirements divided Number of personnel records reviewed by Provider Relations)

**Data Source** (Select one): **Record reviews, on-site** 

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	<b>■</b> Weekly	☐ 100% Review
<b>✓</b> Operating Agency	<b>Monthly</b>	<b>✓</b> Less than 100% Review

Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	<b>✓</b> Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Specify: 100% of providers in a 3 year cycle. Each provider has 3 employee records reviewed
	Other Specify:	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:** 

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	☐ Weekly
<b>⊘</b> Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly
Other Specify:	✓ Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of providers surveyed by Provider Relations within established timelines. (Number of providers surveyed by Provider Relations within established timelines, within the time period identified divided by Number of providers due for provider relations survey within the identified time period)

**Data Source** (Select one): **Record reviews, on-site** 

collection/generation(check		Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	<b>▼</b> 100% Review

Operating Agency	■ Monthly		Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b></b> Quarterly	y	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
			$\Diamond$
Other Specify:	Annually		Stratified Describe Group:
	Continuo Ongoing	usly and	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	<b>\</b>	
Data Aggregation and Analys Responsible Party for data ag analysis (check each that appli	ggregation and	Frequency of d	ata aggregation and analysis t applies):
State Medicaid Agency		Weekly	
<b>✓</b> Operating Agency		<b>Monthly</b>	
Sub-State Entity		<b>✓</b> Quarterly	
Other Specify:	<u> </u>	<b>✓</b> Annually	
		Continuou	usly and Ongoing
		Other Specify:	
imelines. ( Number of provid imelines, within the time peri ertification survey within the	ers surveyed by od identified div	Licensure and Crided by Number	Certification within established Certification within established r of providers due for licensure
Data Source (Select one): Record reviews, on-site If 'Other' is selected, specify:			
Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of collection/geneach that applie	eration(check	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly		100% Review

**Monthly** 

Operating Agency

Less than 100% Review

<b>■ Sub-State Entity</b>	<b> Quarterly</b>	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other	<b>✓</b> Annually	Stratified
Specify:		Describe Group:
^		^
<u> </u>		<u> </u>
	Continuously and	<b>✓</b> Other
	Ongoing	Specify:
		100% of all new
		employees
	Other	
	Specify:	
	~	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:	
Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	☐ Weekly
<b>✓</b> Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly
Other Specify:	✓ Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

ii.	If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to
	discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.

#### b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems

i. Describe the State's method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the State to document these items.

(a1, a5, c1): New applicants who do not meet the initial provider enrollment qualifications are not enrolled as providers. Upon successful completion of the provider enrollment process, the provider relations staff notifies the DMH Licensure and Certification (L&C) Unit that the provider is ready to pursue their certification or license, if applicable for the services provided. The L&C Unit conducts a survey to determine if standards for those services are met and produces a written report within 30 business days of the site survey; if standards are met, L&C issues a license or a certificate. If the provider does not meet the standards, they must complete a plan of correction within 30 days of receipt of the written report. The L&C Unit then has 10 working days to accept or reject the plan of correction. Necessity for additional site visit(s) is determined by the type, scope and extent of the issues for improvement, and the L&C Unit, as well as the Provider Relations contact at the Regional Office, follows through on the process. Final determination of conformance to standards results in issuance of the license or certificate, or results in denial of license or certificate. If the license or certificate is denied, the contract is terminated. The Regional Office corrects any authorizations made in error as well as filing adjustments for any claims paid in error and reports the action to the Regional Office quality assurance staff in writing, describing how the error was corrected and any remedial training that was provided to staff.

(c-b2 and c-c2) Provider Relations staff at the Regional Office determine conformance with qualifications for contract purposes. Provider Relations conducts a review on an annual basis to assure the non-licensed/certified/accredited providers are in compliance with contract requirements.

Providers who do not maintain qualifications are dis-enrolled as providers for waiver services. The Regional Office corrects any authorizations made in error as well as filing adjustments for any claims paid in error and reports the action to the Regional Office quality enhancement staff in writing, describing how the error was corrected and any remedial training that was provided to staff. Individuals would be offered other waiver provider options and choices to select a new waiver provider.

- (b1) In addition to targeted training all self-directed employees must have background checks completed and be registered with the Family Care Safety Registry (FCSR) before they can be paid for services. If it is determined a worker did not have a background check completed prior to the worker beginning, the Financial Management Service contractor is notified within 10 days of discovery by Regional Office management staff that an error has occurred since the contractor is responsible for background checks. The contractor must respond in writing with 30 days to the Regional Office describing how the error has been corrected. Case management staff will assure the worker does not provide additional services until the check is completed satisfactorily. Administration staff will take action to adjust authorizations made in error and any claims paid in error.
- (c1): The L&C Unit conducts a survey to determine if standards are met and produces a written report within 30 business days of the site survey; if standards are met, L&C issues a license or a certificate. If the provider does not meet the standards, they must complete a plan of correction within 30 days of receipt of the written report. The L&C Unit then has 10 working days to accept or reject the plan of correction. Necessity for additional site visit(s) is determined by the type, scope and extent of the issues for improvement, and the L&C Unit, as well as the Provider Relations contact at the Regional Office, follows through on the process. Final determination of conformance to standards results in issuance of the license or certificate, or results in denial of license or certificate. If the license or certificate is denied, the contract is terminated. The Regional Office corrects any authorizations made in error as well as filing adjustments for any claims paid in error and reports the action to the Regional Office quality assurance staff in writing, describing how the error was corrected and any remedial training that was provided to staff.

Providers accredited by CARF International or Council for Quality and Leadership (CQL) are deemed certified, as outlined in Missouri Code of State Regulation. These accredited providers submit a copy of their most recent accreditation survey and the statement of accreditation to the Division of DD, to verify that the accreditation status is current and to determine what areas of improvement are noted. If an improvement plan is required by the accrediting body, that correspondence is also submitted to the Division. The Division Standards and Accreditation Coordinator tracks to assure that these reports are submitted and reviewed; if the current status is not on file, the Coordinator contacts the Provider Relations staff at the Regional Office to assist in obtaining the required documentation.

#### ii. Remediation Data Aggregation

Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)

Responsible Party(check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	☐ Weekly
<b>✓</b> Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly
Other Specify:	<b>✓</b> Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

#### c. Timelines

	No
	Yes
	Please provide a detailed strategy for assuring Qualified Providers, the specific timeline for implementing identified strategies, and the parties responsible for its operation.
Appendi	x C: Participant Services -
	C-3: Waiver Services Specifications
Section C-3	'Service Specifications' is incorporated into Section C-1 'Waiver Services.'
Appendi	x C: Participant Services
	C-4: Additional Limits on Amount of Waiver Services
	itional Limits on Amount of Waiver Services. Indicate whether the waiver employs any of the following additional limits on the unt of waiver services (select one).
	<b>Not applicable</b> - The State does not impose a limit on the amount of waiver services except as provided in Appendix C-3.
	Applicable - The State imposes additional limits on the amount of waiver services.
	historical expenditure/utilization patterns and, as applicable, the processes and methodologies that are used to determine the amout of the limit to which a participant's services are subject; (c) how the limit will be adjusted over the course of the waiver period; (d provisions for adjusting or making exceptions to the limit based on participant health and welfare needs or other factors specified the state; (e) the safeguards that are in effect when the amount of the limit is insufficient to meet a participant's needs; (f) how participants are notified of the amount of the limit. (check each that applies)  Limit(s) on Set(s) of Services. There is a limit on the maximum dollar amount of waiver services that is authorized for one of more sets of services offered under the waiver.  Furnish the information specified above.
	Prospective Individual Budget Amount. There is a limit on the maximum dollar amount of waiver services authorized for
	each specific participant.  Furnish the information specified above.
	Budget Limits by Level of Support. Based on an assessment process and/or other factors, participants are assigned to funding
	levels that are limits on the maximum dollar amount of waiver services.  Furnish the information specified above.
	Other Type of Limit. The State employs another type of limit.
	Describe the limit and furnish the information specified above.
A 1.	

Explain how residential and non-residential settings in this waiver comply with federal HCB Settings requirements at 42 CFR 441.301(c)(4)-(5) and associated CMS guidance. Include:

- 1. Description of the settings and how they meet federal HCB Settings requirements, at the time of submission and in the future.
- 2. Description of the means by which the state Medicaid agency ascertains that all waiver settings meet federal HCB Setting requirements, at the time of this submission and ongoing.

Note instructions at Module 1, Attachment #2, <u>HCB Settings Waiver Transition Plan</u> for description of settings that do not meet requirements at the time of submission. Do not duplicate that information here.

Please see Attachment #2 for the waiver specific transition plan.

# Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

# D-1: Service Plan Development (1 of 8)

### **State Participant-Centered Service Plan Title:**

Person Centered Plan

a.	esponsibility for Service Plan Development. Per 42 CFR §441.301(b)(2), specify who is responsible for the development rvice plan and the qualifications of these individuals (select each that applies):  Registered nurse, licensed to practice in the State	nent of the
	Licensed practical or vocational nurse, acting within the scope of practice under State law	
	Licensed physician (M.D. or D.O)	
	Case Manager (qualifications specified in Appendix C-1/C-3)	
	Case Manager (qualifications not specified in Appendix C-1/C-3).	
	Specify qualifications:	
		$\vee$
	Social Worker	
	Specify qualifications:	
		$\vee$
	Other	
	Specify the individuals and their qualifications:	
		$\vee$

# Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

# D-1: Service Plan Development (2 of 8)

- b. Service Plan Development Safeguards. Select one:
  - Entities and/or individuals that have responsibility for service plan development may not provide other direct waiver services to the participant.
  - Entities and/or individuals that have responsibility for service plan development may provide other direct waiver services to the participant.

The State has established the following safeguards to ensure that service plan development is conducted in the best interests of the participant. *Specify:* 

The Division has procedures for support coordinators to follow to ensure choice in providers, services, institutional care, and service delivery options are reviewed with the participant and legally authorized representative annually. The Division rules for targeted case management entities also require the support coordinator to review choice, plan for services, risks, and one's goals without any undue influence from other providers or parties.

The Targeted Case Management (TCM) entity may provide waiver services, but NOT to an individual for whom the agency provides support coordination. System changes are in transition, and the state will complete the system changes by December 31, 2018, in accordance with the timeline separately submitted to CMS.

During the annual plan meeting, or as the situation arises during support monitoring, the support coordinator will discuss options with the individual to avoid conflicted arrangements. If a TCM entity is providing both TCM and direct services to the same individual, the individual will have to choose that provider for either TCM services or direct services. The support coordinator will educate and inform the individual on choices of TCM entities and waiver providers to prevent conflicted arrangements.

One of the Division's integrated quality functions is the targeted case management reviews conducted by the technical assistance coordinator (TCM TAC) reviews, with a sampling which includes 100% sampling of all Support Coordinators:

- a. Verification that the conflict of interest statement is included in the support plan; and
- b. Interaction/contact with consumers and/or their guardians to verify effectiveness of the procedures.

## **Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery**

# D-1: Service Plan Development (3 of 8)

**c. Supporting the Participant in Service Plan Development.** Specify: (a) the supports and information that are made available to the participant (and/or family or legal representative, as appropriate) to direct and be actively engaged in the service plan development process and (b) the participant's authority to determine who is included in the process.

The planning team responsible for the development of the individual support plan should be led by the individual, where possible. Individual's and his/her representative, family or guardian, and any other individuals they choose should have participatory roles. When individuals are children under the age of 18 living with their family, the parent(s) choose who they want to attend as a member of the planning team, and the parent(s) must participate in the meeting.

All support coordinators must be trained on the Division of DD Person Centered Planning Guidelines prior to facilitating an individual support plan. The guidelines describe person-centered planning as a process that is directed by the individual (waiver participant), with assistance as needed from a representative (support coordinator) and reinforces the responsibility of the support coordinator to ensure that waiver participants are full partners in the planning process.

The guidelines are available to individuals and their families on the Division of DD's web page. The support plan must be finalized and agreed to, with the informed consent of the individual in writing, and signed by all individuals and providers responsible for its implementation.

# **Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery**

# D-1: Service Plan Development (4 of 8)

- d. Service Plan Development Process. In four pages or less, describe the process that is used to develop the participant-centered service plan, including: (a) who develops the plan, who participates in the process, and the timing of the plan; (b) the types of assessments that are conducted to support the service plan development process, including securing information about participant needs, preferences and goals, and health status; (c) how the participant is informed of the services that are available under the waiver; (d) how the plan development process ensures that the service plan addresses participant goals, needs (including health care needs), and preferences; (e) how waiver and other services are coordinated; (f) how the plan development process provides for the assignment of responsibilities to implement and monitor the plan; and, (g) how and when the plan is updated, including when the participant's needs change. State laws, regulations, and policies cited that affect the service plan development process are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable):
  - (a) The planning team includes the individual and his or her representatives, family or guardian and other people chosen by the individual. If the individual is a minor, or has been judged incompetent, the family or guardian must attend. The team includes providers selected by the individual. Other professionals involved with the individual may be included as applicable and at the individual's invitation. The individual will lead the planning process where possible. The plan is usually facilitated by a support coordinator employed by a Division of DD Regional Office or an approved Targeted Case Management Entity. If the person so chooses, another facilitator may be used, but the support coordinator will participate in the planning.

No later than 30 days from the date of acceptance into the waiver program the planning team develops a support plan with the individual/ Initial plans must contain at least an accurate beginning profile of the person. The profile needs to reflect what the person sees as important in relationships, things to do, places to be, rituals and routines, a description of immediate needs, especially those that are important to the person's quality of life including health and safety and information about what supports and/or services are required to meet the person's needs. The plan facilitator must make sure that each item in the action plan has enough detail and/or examples so that someone new in the person's life understands what is meant and how to support the person. If the initial plan is not comprehensive, it can cover no more than 60 days, during which time a more comprehensive plan must be finalized.

The support plan must be finalized and agreed to, with the informed consent of the individual in writing, and signed by all individuals and providers responsible for its implementation. The plan must be distributed to the individual and other people involved in the plan.

(b) The plan is based on the support coordinator's functional assessment of the individual and all other assessments that are pertinent. Missouri uses the MOCABI (Missouri Critical Adaptive Behaviors Inventory) functional assessment tool for Adults and Vineland or other age appropriate tools are used for children, Assessments include observations and information gathered from the members of the team.

The functional assessment determines how the individual wants to live, the individual's routines, what works for the individual and what does not. It also assesses what the individual wants to learn and how the individual learns best. It measures how independently the individual functions and what interferes with what the individual wants, and it suggests ways the individual's needs and wants can be met.

- (c) Upon being determined eligible for Division of DD services, each individual and/or legal representative, or guardian receives information regarding available services and programs, including information about the waiver. After needs are identified through the planning process, the support coordinator reviews this information once more and together with the individual and the interdisciplinary team specific services and supports are identified to meet the participant's needs.
- (d) ISPs must be written in accordance with Division of DD's Person Centered Planning Guidelines and Missouri Quality Outcomes. The Individualized Support Plan (ISP) Guide include a description of mandatory plan components. Mandatory components include: demographics; health and safety, who and what are important to the person; individual's strengths and preferences; what staff need to know and do to provide support; requirements of the family of the minor child or their guardian, how the person communicates and issues to be resolved. Setting options are identified and documented in the plan, based on the individual's needs, preferences, and, for residential settings, resources available for room and board. The plan reflects the setting in which the individual resides was chosen by the individual.

The plan specifies all the services and supports that are needed and who is to provide them, to enable the individual to live the way the individual wants to live and learn what the individual wants to learn. These methods may include teaching, which does not have to be behavioral. Learning can be incidental as long as it is planned. Providing supports or making adaptations to the environment may be part of the plan. The plan specifies any limitations the planning team foresees in being able to support the individual in achieving these desires. Such limitations can be financial, temporal and/or can relate to health and safety.

- (e) ISPs address all supports and services an individual is to receive. This includes services provided through the waiver, other state plan services and natural supports. For each need that is expressed, the plan must describe what support or service is being provided to meet that need. Providers selected by the individual are responsible for providing services in accordance with the plan. The support coordinator is responsible for coordinating services provided by other agencies or individuals and monitoring the provision of services during routine monitoring visits.
- (f) Each outcome on the plan must be accompanied by information regarding the person(s) responsible for assuring progress. Timelines for completion of each outcome is specified. Support coordinators monitor this progress during plan review visits.
- (g) ISPs are subject to continuous revision. At a minimum, the entire team performs a formal review at least annually. The support coordinator maintains at least quarterly contact with each individual, their family or guardian with at least an annual face to face contact for the individual who resides in their natural home setting. Monthly face to face contact is required for individuals in residential placement. During quarterly contact, the support coordinator monitors the individual's health and welfare. Progress notes document the contact and whether the outcomes stated in the plan are occurring.

Support coordinators are responsible for reviewing the provider's notes at least quarterly, and for observing and documenting any problems, discrepancies, dramatic changes or other occurrences which indicate a need for renewed assessment. The support coordinator's review of the provider notes includes making further inquiries and taking appropriate action if there is reason to believe the person's health or welfare is potentially at risk. During monitoring and record reviews, the support coordinator determines if the support plan continues to meet the needs of the individual and with the approval of and input from the individual, their family or guardian, and makes any necessary revisions.

# **Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery**

### D-1: Service Plan Development (5 of 8)

e. Risk Assessment and Mitigation. Specify how potential risks to the participant are assessed during the service plan development process and how strategies to mitigate risk are incorporated into the service plan, subject to participant needs and preferences. In addition, describe how the service plan development process addresses backup plans and the arrangements that are used for backup.

The ISP Guide require that support plan identify risks to individuals to assure their health and welfare. When the person will be learning or doing something that involves increased risk, the plan or action plan will describe: 1) Action taken to assure the person is making an

informed choice, including a description of what has been done to assure that the person clearly understands what risks are involved and possible consequences; 2) What the person needs to know and the skills and supports that are necessary for the person to achieve his/her goal; 3) How supports will be provided, skills that will be taught and by whom; 4) What others in the community need to know and do to provide support to the individual; and 5) What follow-up and monitoring will occur.

A Health Inventory assessment is completed on an annual basis for all individuals in waiver residential placement. The inventory must also be completed on individuals who experience a significant change in physical or mental health status. The support coordinator completes the electronic health inventory. Once completed, the designated Regional Quality Enhancement (QE) RN is notified and determines based upon the health inventory score whether a QE nurse review is required. When a QE nurse review is conducted, findings are electronically communicated to the support coordinator for remediation. All Health indicators identified on the Health Inventory are considered significant and are to be discussed along with necessary supports in the appropriate section of the support plan. The Support Coordinator is responsible for inclusion of health information in the support plan and consults with the QE RN with any questions.

All Health indicators identified on the Health Inventory are considered significant and are discussed along with necessary supports in the appropriate section of the support plan. The support coordinator is responsible for inclusion of health information in the support plan and consults with the QE RN with any questions.

Providers and lead agencies are responsible for back-up plans and this is part of the service that they provide. There are back-up plans for everyone and the agency should inform individuals about what the back-up plan is and what is contained in the back-up plan.

Individuals who self-directed services are required to include a back up plan in their ssupport plan. Back up plans include a description of the risks faced when emergencies, such as lack of staff arises. The back up plan also identifies what must be done to prevent risks to health and safety; how people should respond when an emergency occurs; and who should be contacted and when. Back up plans must list at least 2 individuals who will provide support when regular staff is not available.

## Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

# D-1: Service Plan Development (6 of 8)

**f. Informed Choice of Providers.** Describe how participants are assisted in obtaining information about and selecting from among qualified providers of the waiver services in the service plan.

When more than one provider of service is enrolled as a waiver provider, the individual or legal guardian is given a choice among eligible providers. The support coordinator educates and informs individuals regarding eligible providers of services to the individual or guardian during the annual planning process, and at any other time as needed. The Medicaid Waiver, Provider, and Services Choice Statement is used in conjunction with educating and informing individuals of eligible providers for documentation of provider choice. Documentation of education and choice of providers must be included in the annual plan. Attached to the choice statement is the list of eligible providers for the given service. The Regional Office or Targeted Case Management Entity that is providing support coordination is responsible for ensuring individual choice of provider statements are obtained and maintained in the individual's case record.

The Division of DD makes every effort to build provider capacity in rural areas. Each regional office has Provider Relations staff designated to work with provider development. If there are limited providers available for a chosen service the Division will work closely with the individual to identify other providers that would be willing to provide the needed service in the area of the state where the individual resides.

# Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

## D-1: Service Plan Development (7 of 8)

**g.** Process for Making Service Plan Subject to the Approval of the Medicaid Agency. Describe the process by which the service plan is made subject to the approval of the Medicaid agency in accordance with 42 CFR §441.301(b)(1)(i):

Annually, MO HealthNet selects a statistically valid sample (95% confidence level and a plus or minus 5% margin of error rate) of waiver support plans for review. This review by staff from the State Medicaid Agency ensures individuals receiving waivered services had a support plan in effect for the period of time services were provided. The review process also ensures that the need for services that were provided was documented in the service plan, and that all service needs in the plan were properly authorized prior to service delivery.

# Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

D-1: Service Plan Development (8 of 8)

n.	and adequacy of the services as participant needs change. Specify the minimum schedule for the review and update of the service plan:
	<ul> <li>Every three months or more frequently when necessary</li> </ul>
	Every six months or more frequently when necessary
	Every twelve months or more frequently when necessary
	Other schedule
	Specify the other schedule:
i.	Maintenance of Service Plan Forms. Written copies or electronic facsimiles of service plans are maintained for a minimum period of years as required by 45 CFR §92.42. Service plans are maintained by the following (check each that applies):  Medicaid agency
	✓ Operating agency
	Case manager
	<b>✓</b> Other
	Specify:
	Approved Targeted Case Management Entities that provide support coordination, including support plan development, maintain the support plans of participants for whom they coordinate services.

# Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

# D-2: Service Plan Implementation and Monitoring

- **a.** Service Plan Implementation and Monitoring. Specify: (a) the entity (entities) responsible for monitoring the implementation of the service plan and participant health and welfare; (b) the monitoring and follow-up method(s) that are used; and, (c) the frequency with which monitoring is performed.
  - a.) Monitoring the implementation of the support plan and the participant health and welfare is the responsibility of the planning team (Code of State Regulation 9 CSR 45-3.010). This process is facilitated by the support coordinator employed by a Division of DD Regional Office or an approved Targeted Case Management Entity, and designated management staff from the community provider.
  - b.) & c.) Support plans and participant health and welfare are monitored and follow-up action is taken through the following processes and frequencies:
  - 1.) Support coordinators monitor health, fiscal issues, services and staff, environment and safety, and individual rights during monitoring visits with the participant, per the Support Monitoring Policy and Implementation Guidelines. At a minimum of quarterly, the support coordinator monitors the health and welfare of the participant. These quarterly reviews include a review of the support plan to ensure service needs identified in the plan are being met. The review is accomplished by reading provider progress notes, contact with the individual and/or responsible party and through observation. If non-waiver service needs are identified in the plan, the support coordinator determines the person or entity identified in the plan as responsible for helping the individual access the service(s) and determines if services are being received as planned. Non-waiver services may include health services the individual accesses through State plan Medicaid services. Review of the support plan and the person's health and safety includes a review of the backup plan for participants who self direct. Monitoring considers whether the backup plan has been implemented, and if so, whether the plan sufficiently met the individual's needs and whether all persons and entities named as part of the backup plan are still available to assist. If changes are needed to the backup plan, the support plan will be updated accordingly. Results are documented in a quarterly review note or a case note when the monitoring was not part of the quarterly review process.

When an issue or concern is discovered around an individual's health, safety/environment, rights, money, services, or backup plan, the support coordinator supervisor, individual's guardian and/or the provider's designated management staff are notified. If a concern is not an immediate risk to the person's health or welfare and cannot be quickly resolved then the support coordinator indicates the type of action plan that will be taken to address the issue. Concerns around the sufficiency of the back-up plan shall be immediately resolved which will include a revised service plan. All issues/concerns identified from support monitoring and ISP Review processes and action taken are entered in the Division's Agency Planning Tracking System (APTS) for trending and tracking purposes. Support coordinators are employed by the state or by Targeted Case Management entities. Both are responsible for reporting information in the State's Agency Planning Tracking System (APTS) and for maintaining case notes.

If monitoring discovers there is a lack of progress on achieving the outcomes identified in the support plan, the support coordinator documents this and works with the individual and the interdisciplinary team to revise and amend the plan as needed. Support plan revisions can only be implemented with the approval of the participant's parent or guardian.

2.) The Support Plan Review process ensures the individual planning process is person-centered and leads to quality outcomes for individuals. The process also evaluates the effectiveness of support services in meeting individual needs, identifies support service strengths, and areas needing improvement. Each person supported by the Division must have a service plan that meets the minimum criteria described in the Division of Developmental Disabilities Individual Support Plan: Guidelines, Training and Review.

Support plans must be reviewed and updated if necessary on or at least a quarterly basis. The review and update must also occur when:

- a) the person or the person's guardian requests that information be changed or added;
- b) others invited by the person to participate in his/her support plan provide additional information;
- c) needs for supports and services are not being adequately addressed;
- d) a back-up plan failed or needs to be revised due to a change in the availability of persons named or entities named; or
- e) the need for support and service changes.
- 3) The MO HealthNet Division reviews a statistically valid random sample(statistically valid sample 95% confidence level and a plus or minus 5% margin of error rate) of waiver participant records annually. The compliance review includes looking at individual support plans. Information reviewed may include the support plan, level of care evaluation, annual re-determination of the level of care, assessments used to determine the level of care, service reviews completed by support coordinators, provider monthly reviews of the support plan, provider choice statements completed by the individual, and waiver choice statements completed by the individual. The review by MO HealthNet ensures all service needs identified in the support plan are being met regardless of the funding source for support. If there is no evidence that a need in a person's support plan is being met, this is a review finding which will be referred back to the regional office or county entity. Depending on the urgency of ensuring the need is met, a phone call may be placed or the request for corrective action will be provided in writing. Division of DD staff is responsible for ensuring that corrective action is taken and for reporting the action to MO HealthNet.
- 4.) A random review (statistically valid sample of 95% confidence level and a plus or minus 5% margin of error rate) of Individual Support Plans is completed on a quarterly basis. This includes both regional office, as well as contracted TCM agencies which provide case management. The review is conducted by Division of DD staff on a statistically valid sample of waiver participants to ensure adherence to CMS waiver and Division of DD requirements.
- 5.) Issues and remediation identified through monitoring, are entered into the Division of DD's Action Plan Tracking Systems (APTS). Reports are shared with Medicaid Agency annually, upon request, or when critical events related to health and safety occur.
- d.) TCM TAC ISP Review monitoring includes ensuring the individual has free choice of provider for all waiver services. Initially a form is completed to reflect choice of provider. If a new service is initiated, or a new provider is identified, the support coordinator would complete a new form to verify provider choice. Quarterly a random sample of individual support plans and associated documentation are reviewed through the Individual Support Plan review.
- **b.** Monitoring Safeguards. Select one:
  - Entities and/or individuals that have responsibility to monitor service plan implementation and participant health and welfare may not provide other direct waiver services to the participant.
  - Entities and/or individuals that have responsibility to monitor service plan implementation and participant health and welfare may provide other direct waiver services to the participant.

The State has established the following safeguards to ensure that monitoring is conducted in the best interests of the participant. *Specify:* 

The state has safeguards in place to assure that the service providers' influence on the planning process (including exercising free choice of providers, controlling the content of the plan, including assessment of risk, services, frequency and duration, and informing the participant of their rights) is a part of the plan of care verification process before the plan is approved. The Division also has procedures for support coordinators to follow to ensure choice in providers, services, institutional care, and service delivery options are reviewed with the participant and legally authorized representative annually. The Division rules for targeted case management entities also require the support coordinator to review choice, plan for services, risks, and one's goals without any undue influence from other providers or parties.

The Targeted Case Management (TCM) entity may provide waiver services, but NOT to an individual for whom the agency provides support coordination. System changes are in transition, and the state will complete the system changes by December 31, 2018, in accordance with the timeline separately submitted to CMS.

During the annual plan meeting, or as the situation arises during support monitoring, the support coordinator will discuss options with the individual to avoid conflicted arrangements. If a TCM entity is providing both TCM and direct services to the same individual, the individual will have to choose that provider for either TCM services or direct services. The support coordinator will educate and inform the individual on choices of TCM entities and waiver providers to prevent conflicted arrangements.

The Division of DD has the following safeguards to ensure monitoring is conducted in the best interests of the participant:

- 1)Individuals have the option to request a different support coordinator from the same case management entity they are assigned.
- 2)Support Monitoring Policy and Implementation Guidelines, sets monitoring standards that all support coordinators must follow in reviewing environment/safety, health, services and staff, money and rights.
- 3)Support coordinator entities are included in support coordination and waiver related training conducted by regional offices.
- 4)All support coordinator entities are responsible for reviewing a sample of support coordination log activities each month for their staff and for reporting the results to the Division's Statewide Quality Enhancement Leadership Team. Some of the log notes in the sample would include results of monitoring activities and any corrective action taken.
- 5)Monitoring activities are subject to the review of the Division of DD, the operating agency, and the State Medicaid Agency, MO HealthNet. Annually MO HealthNet randomly selects waiver participants for a compliance review. The review includes reviewing support plans and quarterly reviews from monitoring. Participants served by entities that provide both waiver services and monitor the services are subject to this review.
- 6)Division of DD regional office Technical Assistance Coordinators review the performance of entities that provide support coordination. The review includes interaction/contact with a sample of individuals and/or their guardians to verify the effectiveness of support coordination they have received. Corrective action is taken if there is evidence a participant has health and welfare issues that have not been met or is dissatisfied with support coordination.

## **Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery**

# **Quality Improvement: Service Plan**

As a distinct component of the State's quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the State's methods for discovery and remediation.

a. Methods for Discovery: Service Plan Assurance/Sub-assurances

The state demonstrates it has designed and implemented an effective system for reviewing the adequacy of service plans for waiver participants.

### i. Sub-Assurances:

a. Sub-assurance: Service plans address all participants' assessed needs (including health and safety risk factors) and personal goals, either by the provision of waiver services or through other means.

#### Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of Support Plans in which services and supports are aligned with assessed needs. (Number of Support Plans indicating supports and services are aligned with assessed needs reviewed within the identified quarter divided by the total number of Support Plans reviewed in the identified quarter)

Data Source (Select one): Record reviews, on-site If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review
<b>☑</b> Operating Agency	Monthly	<b>✓</b> Less than 100% Review
·		

Sub-State Entity	<b> Quarterly</b>	y	Representative Sample Confidence Interval
			= .95 confidence interval
Other	Annually		Stratified
Specify:			Describe Group:
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	Continuo	uely and	Other
	Ongoing	usiy anu	
	Oligonig		Specify:
	_		<u> </u>
	Other		
	Specify:		
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		<u> </u>	
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Data Aggregation and Analysis		E	
Responsible Party for data ag analysis (check each that applied		(check each tha	lata aggregation and analysis t applies):
State Medicaid Agency		Weekly	
Operating Agency		<b>Monthly</b>	
Sub-State Entity		<b>Quarterly</b>	
Other		<b>✓</b> Annually	
Specify:			
	<u> </u>		
		Continuou	usly and Ongoing
		Other	
		Specify:	
			^
			$\sim$
Performance Measure:			
	rt plans address	ing identified he	ealth risks. (Number of support
plans addressing identified hea	lth risks as rev	iewed within the	e identified quarter divided by the
total number of support plans	reviewed in the	identified quar	ter)
Data Source (Select one):			
<b>Record reviews, on-site</b> If 'Other' is selected, specify:			
Responsible Party for data	Frequency of	data	Sampling Approach(check
collection/generation(check	collection/gen		each that applies):
each that applies):	each that appli		
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly		☐ 100% Review
Operating Agency	<b>Monthly</b>		<b>✓</b> Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>Quarterly</b>	y	✓ Representative
	1		Sample

		Confidence Interval = .95 confidence interval
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:** 

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):		
State Medicaid Agency	☐ Weekly		
Operating Agency	Monthly		
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly		
Other Specify:	✓ Annually		
	Continuously and Ongoing		
	Other Specify:		

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of support plans addressing participants' desired outcomes. (Number of support plans addressing participants' desired outcomes divided by the total number of support plans reviewed in the identified quarter)

Data Source (Select one): Record reviews, on-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify: Responsible Party for data Frequency of data Sampling Approach(check collection/generation(check collection/generation(check each that applies): each that applies): each that applies): Weekly 100% Review **State Medicaid Agency** Less than 100% Review Operating Agency Monthly **■ Sub-State Entity Quarterly ▼** Representative Sample Confidence Interval

		.95 confidence interval
Other	Annually	Stratified
Specify:		Describe Group:
^		
~		~
	Continuously and	Other
	Ongoing	Specify:
		^
		$\checkmark$
	Other	
	Specify:	
	<b>\$</b>	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:** 

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly
Other Specify:	<b>✓</b> Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of support plans addressing individuals' safety risks. (Number of support plans addressing participants' safety risks divided by the total number of reviewed in the identified quarter)

Data Source (Select one): Record reviews, on-site

Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
Weekly	☐ 100% Review
☐ Monthly	<b>✓</b> Less than 100% Review
<b>✓</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval = .95 confidence interval
	collection/generation(check each that applies):  Weekly Monthly

Other	Annually		Stratified
Specify:			Describe Group:
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V			V
	Continuo	usly and	Other
	Ongoing	usiy anu	Specify:
	Oligonig		Specify.
	Other		
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Data Aggregation and Analysis		l	1-4
Responsible Party for data ag analysis (check each that applie		(check each that	lata aggregation and analysis
State Medicaid Agency		Weekly	i appires).
State Medicald Agency		Weekly	
Operating Agency		■ Monthly	
Sub-State Entity		<b>Quarterly</b>	
Other		<b>✓</b> Annually	
Specify:			
	^		
	$\vee$		
		Continuou	ısly and Ongoing
		Other	
		Specify:	
			^

b. Sub-assurance: The State monitors service plan development in accordance with its policies and procedures.

#### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of support plans are reviewed in accordance with the State's policy for monitoring. (Number of support plans reviewed divided by the number of support plans required to be reviewed in the identified time frame)

Data Source (Select one):

Analyzed collected data (including surveys, focus group, interviews, etc)

Responsible Party for data	Frequency of data	Sampling Approach(check
collection/generation(check	collection/generation(check	each that applies):
each that applies):	each that applies):	

Operating Agency	<b>Monthly</b>		<b>✓</b> Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly		<b>▼</b> Representative
			<b>Sample</b> Confidence Interval
			=
			.95 confidence interval
Other	<b>Annually</b>		Stratified
Specify:			Describe Group:
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	Continuo	usly and	Other
	Ongoing		Specify:
	_ 0.1		
	Other		
	Specify:	^	
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esponsible Party for data ag halysis (check each that applied State Medicaid Agency Operating Agency Sub-State Entity Other	gregation and	(check each tha  Weekly  Monthly  ✓ Quarterly  ✓ Annually	t applies):
esponsible Party for data ag halysis (check each that applied State Medicaid Agency Operating Agency Sub-State Entity Other	gregation and	(check each that  Weekly  Monthly  Quarterly  Annually  Continuou  Other	t applies):
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esponsible Party for data agnalysis (check each that applied State Medicaid Agency  Operating Agency  Sub-State Entity  Other	gregation and	(check each that  Weekly  Monthly  Quarterly  Annually  Continuou  Other	t applies):

State Medicaid Agency Weekly

100% Review

Data Source (Select one): Record reviews, off-site

	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review

Operating Agency	Monthly	✓ Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval = .95 confidence interval
Other Specify:	<b>Annually</b>	Stratified  Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):		
State Medicaid Agency	☐ Weekly		
Operating Agency	Monthly		
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly		
Other Specify:	✓ Annually		
	Continuously and Ongoing		
	Other Specify:		

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of plans in which the person/person's guardian signed and dated the plan prior to implementation. (Number of support plans where the person/person's guardian signed and dated prior to the implementation date divided by the number of plans reviewed within the identified quarter)

Data Source (Select one): Record reviews, off-site

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	☐ 100% Review
Operating Agency	<b>Monthly</b>	<b>✓</b> Less than 100% Review

			Sample Confidence Interval
			= .95 confidence interval
Other Specify:	<b>Annually</b>		Stratified  Describe Group:
	Continuo Ongoing	usly and	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	<b>\</b>	
Data Aggregation and Analysis Responsible Party for data agg analysis (check each that applie	gregation and	Frequency of d	ata aggregation and analysis t applies):
State Medicaid Agency		Weekly	
Operating Agency		Monthly	
Sub-State Entity		<b>Quarterly</b>	
Other Specify:	<b>^</b>	✓ Annually	
·		Continuou	sly and Ongoing
		Other Specify:	
			<b>\$</b>
Performance Measure: Number and percent of plans the	hat describe wh	at neonle need t	to know or do in order to supp

**Quarterly** 

Representative

Number and percent of plans that describe what people need to know or do in order to support the person. (Number of plans within the sample describing what people need to know or do in order to support the person divided by the number of plans reviewed within the identified quarter)

**Data Source** (Select one): **Record reviews, off-site** 

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Sub-State Entity

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review
<b>Operating Agency</b>	<b>■</b> Monthly	✓ Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly	<b>✓</b> Representative

		Sample  Confidence Interval  = .95 confidence interval
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:	
Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly
Other Specify:	<b>✓</b> Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:
	<u> </u>

c. Sub-assurance: Service plans are updated/revised at least annually or when warranted by changes in the waiver participant's needs.

### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of support plans updated/revised at least annually. (Number of support plans updated/revised at least annually divided by the number of support plans reviewed within the identified quarter)

**Data Source** (Select one): **Record reviews, off-site** If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	☐ 100% Review
Operating Agency	<b>Monthly</b>	<b>✓</b> Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval = .95 confidence interval
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:** 

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	☐ Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly
Other Specify:	<b>✓</b> Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of Support plans that were updated to reflect identified changes in need. (Number of support plans reflecting identified changes in need divided by the number of support plans reviewed within the identified quarter)

Record reviews, off-site
If 'Other' is selected, specify:

each that applies):	еасп тат арры	es):	
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly		100% Review
<b>Operating Agency</b>	Monthly		Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b></b> Quarterly	Y	Representative Sample Confidence Interval = .95 confidence interval
Other Specify:	Annually		Stratified  Describe Group:
	Continuo Ongoing	usly and	Other Specify:
Data Aggregation and Analysis	Other Specify:	>	
Responsible Party for data agg analysis (check each that applie	gregation and	Frequency of d	ata aggregation and analysis tapplies):
State Medicaid Agency		Weekly	,
Operating Agency		Monthly	
Sub-State Entity	-	<b>Quarterly</b>	
Other Specify:	<b>\</b>	✓ Annually	
		Continuou	sly and Ongoing

Frequency of data

collection/generation(check

Sampling Approach(check

each that applies):

d. Sub-assurance: Services are delivered in accordance with the service plan, including the type, scope, amount, duration and frequency specified in the service plan.

Other Specify:

### **Performance Measures**

Responsible Party for data

collection/generation(check

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

<u>For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source to the section provide information on the method by which each source to the section provide information on the method by which each source to the section provide information on the method by which each source to the section provide information on the method by which each source to the section provide information on the method by which each source to the section provide information on the method by which each source to the section provide information on the method by which each source to the section provide information on the method by which each source to the section provide information on the method by which each source to the section provide information on the method by which each source to the section provide information on the method by which each source to the section provide information on the method by which each source to the section provide information on the method by which each source to the section provide information on the method by which each source to the section provide information to the section provide information provide information on the method by which each source to the section provide information of the section provide information provide informat</u>

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of waiver participants who receive services in the type, amount, frequency, and duration authorized in their support plan. (Number and percent of waiver participants who receive services as authorized in their support plan divided by the number of individuals with authorized services within the identified time frame)

**Data Source** (Select one): - **On-site observations, interviews, monitoring** 

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	✓ 100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>□</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	<b>✓</b> Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:	
Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	☐ Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly
Other Specify:	✓ Annually
<b>\$</b>	
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other
	Specify:

$\vee$

e. Sub-assurance: Participants are afforded choice: Between waiver services and institutional care; and between/among waiver services and providers.

#### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of completed and signed Medicaid Waiver, Provider, and Services Choice Statements specifying choice was offered between Waiver services and institutional care. (Number of completed and signed Medicaid Waiver, Provider, and Services Choice Statements confirming choice of waiver participation divided by the number of records reviewed within the identified timeframe)

Data Source (Select one): Record reviews, off-site If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency		☐ 100% Review
<b>☑</b> Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval = .95 confidence interval
Other Specify:	☐ Annually	Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):

State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
<b>▽</b> Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>Quarterly</b>
Other Specify:	✓ Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:
Performance Measure: Number and percent of completed and signed	Medicaid Waiver, Provider, and Services Ch

Number and percent of completed and signed Medicaid Waiver, Provider, and Services Choice Statements indicating choice was offered between providers. (Number of completed and signed Medicaid Waiver, Provider, and Services Choice Statements indicating choice was offered between providers divided by the number of records reviewed within the identified timeframe)

Data Source (Select one):
Record reviews, off-site
If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	<b>■</b> Weekly	☐ 100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	✓ Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval = .95 confidence interval
Other Specify:	☐ Annually	Describe Group:
	☐ Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	<b>☐</b> Weekly

Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	✓ Quarterly
Other Specify:	✓ Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of completed and signed Medicaid Waiver, Provider, and Services Choice Statements indicating choice of waiver services was offered. (Number of completed and signed Medicaid Waiver, Provider, and Services Choice Statements divided by the number of records reviewed within the identified timeframe)

Data Source (Select one):
Record reviews, off-site
If 'Other' is selected specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency		100% Review
<b>▽</b> Operating Agency	Monthly	✓ Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly	Representative  Sample Confidence Interval = .95 confidence interval
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	☐ Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	
State Medicaid Agency	☐ Weekly	
Operating Agency	<b>■</b> Monthly	

Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly
Other Specify:	✓ Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:
	^
	<u> </u>

ii.	If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to
	discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.

#### b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems

- i. Describe the State's method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the State to document these items.
  - D-a 1, 2, 3, and 4 and D-b 2, 3, and 4, D-c1 and 2 Designated Regional Office staff review a sampling of ISP support plans every quarter and communicate to support coordinators regarding any findings requiring remediation and track to ensure remediation occurs.
  - (a) If a plan does not meet criteria set forth in the Person Centered Planning Guidelines, remediation may include training as needed. The director of a TCM entity is responsible for determining systems enhancements. If personnel actions are needed for individual support coordinators, including, but not limited to, training or re-training, verbal or written warnings, suspension or termination.
  - D-d 1 Assigned Support Coordinators as a component of their ongoing service monitoring enter findings requiring remediation into the division's Action Plan Tracking System which is monitored by local QE to ensure remediation timelines are met.
  - D-b 1 Designated state level QE staff monitor on a quarterly basis established timelines to assure process is met. Any findings for remediation are followed up locally with applicable staff.
  - D-e 1, 2, and 3 Designated Regional Office staff review a sampling of Medicaid Waiver, Provider, and Services Choice Statements every quarter and communicate to support coordinators regarding any findings requiring remediation and track to ensure remediation occurs.

#### ii. Remediation Data Aggregation

Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)

88 8	
Responsible Party(check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
<b>✓</b> Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>☑</b> Quarterly
Other Specify:	✓ Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

	covery and remediation related to the assurance of Service Plans that are currently non-operational.
•	No No
	Yes
	Please provide a detailed strategy for assuring Service Plans, the specific timeline for implementing identified strategies, and the parties responsible for its operation.

## **Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services**

c. Timelines

**Applicability** (from Application Section 3, Components of the Waiver Request):

- Yes. This waiver provides participant direction opportunities. Complete the remainder of the Appendix.
- No. This waiver does not provide participant direction opportunities. Do not complete the remainder of the Appendix.

CMS urges states to afford all waiver participants the opportunity to direct their services. Participant direction of services includes the participant exercising decision-making authority over workers who provide services, a participant-managed budget or both. CMS will confer the Independence Plus designation when the waiver evidences a strong commitment to participant direction.

Indicate whether Independence Plus designation is requested (select one):

- Yes. The State requests that this waiver be considered for Independence Plus designation.
- No. Independence Plus designation is not requested.

## **Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services**

**E-1: Overview** (1 of 13)

- **a. Description of Participant Direction.** In no more than two pages, provide an overview of the opportunities for participant direction in the waiver, including: (a) the nature of the opportunities afforded to participants; (b) how participants may take advantage of these opportunities; (c) the entities that support individuals who direct their services and the supports that they provide; and, (d) other relevant information about the waiver's approach to participant direction.
  - a) Expectations for Person Centered Planning, reflect the values outlined in the Missouri Quality Outcomes. Those outcomes acknowledge principles that people have control of their daily lives, and that plans should reflect how they want to live their life. Person-centered planning is the foundation in which people can determine the direction of their lives, identify the supports they will need, and how those supports should be delivered to assist them to move in their personally identified direction. The planning process is under the direction of the individual or a representative of their choice. The process identifies needs and how those will be met by both paid and unpaid supports, who will provide the supports, and how supports will be provided within agreed upon parameters.
  - b) Individuals/guardians or designated representatives may choose to self-direct Personal Assistant services and Community Specialist services and be the employer though a VFA FMS Services. All Individuals have a support coordinator trained to facilitate the person centered planning process, but they may also use community specialist or support broker for information and assistance in defining goals, needs and preference, identifying and accessing services, supports and resources as part of the person centered planning process which is then gathered by the support coordinator for the Support Plan. Individuals/guardians or designated representatives direct how their negotiated individualized budget is to be expended to exercise control of their allocated resources. They have the option to havea support broker to provide information and assistance in order to help in recruiting, hiring, and supervising staff. The individual/guardian or designated representative is the common law employer with the assistance of a Vender/Fiscal Agent FMS who will perform payroll, taxes, broker workers compensation, etc.
  - c) Resources available to support individuals who direct their services include the ability of the individual/guardian or designated representative to facilitate the the support plan with the assistance of the support coordinator. The individual/guardian or designated representative recruits, hires and self-directs employees and performs other employer supervisory duties. Individuals/guardians or designated representatives may be authorize a support broker to provide assistance. Financial management services are required for individuals who self direct. The financial management contractor provides the individual or representative with technical assistance in getting employees set-up for payroll services and in tracking expenditures. Support coordinators are responsible for monitoring: health and safety, ensuring individuals stay within budgeted allocations, and required documentation is created and maintained. Additionally

the support coordinator is responsible in informing individuals of the option to self-direct. A support broker is an option for individuals who need additional information and assistance in managing and directing their employees. The self-directed supports coordinator is a state employee who is available to provide technical assistance, creating system enhancements, tracking and trending issues, and oversight of the option to self direct.

## **Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services**

**E-1: Overview (2 of 13)** 

b.	Participant Direction Opportunities. Specify the participant direction opportunities that are available in the waiver. Select one:
	Participant: Employer Authority. As specified in <i>Appendix E-2, Item a</i> , the participant (or the participant's representative) has decision-making authority over workers who provide waiver services. The participant may function as the common law employer the co-employer of workers. Supports and protections are available for participants who exercise this authority.
	• Participant: Budget Authority. As specified in <i>Appendix E-2, Item b</i> , the participant (or the participant's representative) has decision-making authority over a budget for waiver services. Supports and protections are available for participants who have authority over a budget.
c.	<ul> <li>Both Authorities. The waiver provides for both participant direction opportunities as specified in <i>Appendix E-2</i>. Supports and protections are available for participants who exercise these authorities.</li> <li>Availability of Participant Direction by Type of Living Arrangement. Check each that applies:</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>✓ Participant direction opportunities are available to participants who live in their own private residence or the home of a family member.</li> <li>✓ Participant direction opportunities are available to individuals who reside in other living arrangements where services</li> </ul>
	(regardless of funding source) are furnished to fewer than four persons unrelated to the proprietor.  The participant direction opportunities are available to persons in the following other living arrangements
	Specify these living arrangements:
pp	endix E: Participant Direction of Services
	E-1: Overview (3 of 13)
d.	Election of Participant Direction. Election of participant direction is subject to the following policy (select one):
	Waiver is designed to support only individuals who want to direct their services.
	The waiver is designed to afford every participant (or the participant's representative) the opportunity to elect to direct

Specify the criteria

Only Personal Assistant and Community Specialist may be self-directed. For individuals who do not choose to self-direct, waiver services are available through MO HealthNet enrolled waiver provider agencies. Only individuals who live in their own private residence or the home of a family member may self direct.

waiver services. Alternate service delivery methods are available for participants who decide not to direct their services.

The waiver is designed to offer participants (or their representatives) the opportunity to direct some or all of their services, subject to the following criteria specified by the State. Alternate service delivery methods are available for participants who

# **Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services**

decide not to direct their services or do not meet the criteria.

**E-1: Overview (4 of 13)** 

e. Information Furnished to Participant. Specify: (a) the information about participant direction opportunities (e.g., the benefits of participant direction, participant responsibilities, and potential liabilities) that is provided to the participant (or the participant's representative) to inform decision-making concerning the election of participant direction; (b) the entity or entities responsible for furnishing this information; and, (c) how and when this information is provided on a timely basis.

- a) Individual/guardians or designated representatives learn about self directed support options from the support coordinator during the person centered planning process when needs are identified and ways of supporting the needs are discussed. Self directed supports is listed on the Medicaid Waiver, Provider, and Services Choice Statement. Individual/guardians or designated representatives also often learn about self directed services from other individuals or families who are directing their own services. Information on self directed support is included in the waiver manual which is available to the public. The waiver manual and the Individual Handbook on self directed support is also available on the DMH/Division of DD web-site. The information assists support coordinators in describing the benefits and processes for self-direction and provides written material for individuals and/or legal representatives on the specifics. Regional offices have a self-directed coordinator who is available to provide technical assistance and guidance to support coordinator and other stakeholders. As part of the person centered planning process, the specialized needs of the individual are discussed with the planning team to identify any potential liabilities or risks the individual may face, and to determine a plan for how each potential liability and risk will be addressed.
- b) Developmental Disability Targeted Case Management Entities providing support coordination are responsible for furnishing information on self direct supports options.
- c) Developmental Disability Targeted Case Management Entity support coordinators are trained on self directed supports options. If the support coordinator hasn't been through the training, regional office self-directed coordinators may be asked to assist in providing information to the individual with the support coordinator. This information is presented during the person centered planning process when individual needs are identified and ways of supporting the needs are discussed, anytime the individual is dissatisfied with provider based services, or upon inquiry by the participant/guardian or designated representative.

## **Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services**

**E-1: Overview (5 of 13)** 

- **f.** Participant Direction by a Representative. Specify the State's policy concerning the direction of waiver services by a representative (select one):
  - The State does not provide for the direction of waiver services by a representative.
  - The State provides for the direction of waiver services by representatives.

Specify the representatives who may direct waiver services: (check each that applies):

- Waiver services may be directed by a legal representative of the participant.
- Waiver services may be directed by a non-legal representative freely chosen by an adult participant.

Specify the policies that apply regarding the direction of waiver services by participant-appointed representatives, including safeguards to ensure that the representative functions in the best interest of the participant:

An Individual's Right to Have a Designated Representative

This waiver serves participants age 17 or younger, and all will have a designated representative when choosing self-direction. The designated representative will assist the individual in their responsibilities as the managing employer of their employee (s), in accordance with the guiding principles of self-determination. If a representative has been designated by a court, the legal guardian will identify themselves or another person as the representative.

A designated representative must:

- 1. Direct and control the employees' day to day activities and outcomes;
- 2. Ensure, as much as possible, that decisions made would be those of the individual in the absence of their disability;
- 3. Accommodate the individual, to the extent necessary, so that they can participate as fully as possible in all decisions that affect them; accommodations must include, but not be limited to, communication devices, interpreters, and physical assistance;
- 4. Give due consideration to all information including the recommendations of other interested and involved parties; and
- 5. Embody the guiding principles of Self-Determination;
- 6. Not be paid to provide any supports to the individual.

The following people can be designated as a representative, as available and willing:

- -A spouse (unless a formal legal action for divorce is pending)
- -An adult child of the participant
- -A parent
- -An adult brother or sister
- -Another adult relative of the participant
- -Other representative. If the individual wants a representative but is unable to identify one of the above, the participant along

with their support coordinator, and planning team, may identify an appropriate representative. The other representative must be an adult who can demonstrate a history of knowledge of the individual's preferences, values, needs, etc. The individual and his or her planning team is responsible to ensure that the selected representative is able tp perform all the employer-related responsibilities and complies with requirements associated with representing one individual in directing services and supports.

The planning team and Fiscal Management Service Provider (FMSP) must recognize the participant's representative as a decision-maker and provide the representative with all of the information, training, and support that would typically be provided to a participant who is self-directing. The representative must be informed of the rights and responsibilities of being a representative. Once fully informed the representative must sign an agreement which must be given to the representative and maintained in the participant's record. The agreement must list the roles and responsibilities of the representative, the roles and responsibilities of the FMSP, must include that the representative accepts the roles and responsibilities of this function; and state that the representative will abide by the FMSP policies and procedures. The designated representative must function in the best interest of the participant and may not also be paid to provide services to the participant. The individual or guardian can at any time revoke the agreement with the designated representative.

Service Monitoring takes place with each waiver participant as outlined in Appendix D-2. The monitoring process can lead to identifying issues with the representative not acting in the best interest of the waiver participant.

## **Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services**

**E-1: Overview (6 of 13)** 

**g. Participant-Directed Services.** Specify the participant direction opportunity (or opportunities) available for each waiver service that is specified as participant-directed in Appendix C-1/C-3.

Waiver Service	<b>Employer Authority</b>	<b>Budget Authority</b>	
Community Specialist	<b>~</b>	<b>✓</b>	
Personal Assistant	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	

# **Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services**

**E-1: Overview** (7 of 13)

- h. Financial Management Services. Except in certain circumstances, financial management services are mandatory and integral to participant direction. A governmental entity and/or another third-party entity must perform necessary financial transactions on behalf of the waiver participant. *Select one*:
  - Yes. Financial Management Services are furnished through a third party entity. (Complete item E-1-i).

Specify whether governmental and/or private entities furnish these services. Check each that applies:

☐ Governmental entities☐ Private entities

No. Financial Management Services are not furnished. Standard Medicaid payment mechanisms are used. Do not complete Item E-1-i.

# **Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services**

**E-1: Overview (8 of 13)** 

- i. **Provision of Financial Management Services.** Financial management services (FMS) may be furnished as a waiver service or as an administrative activity. *Select one*:
  - FMS are covered as the waiver service specified in Appendix C-1/C-3

The waiver service entitled:

FMS are provided as an administrative activity.

#### Provide the following information

i. Types of Entities: Specify the types of entities that furnish FMS and the method of procuring these services:

The Division of DD has a statewide contract with a Vendor Fiscal/ Employer Agent (VF/EA) Financial Management Service provider for payroll services including, withholding, filing and payment of applicable federal, state and local employment-related taxes and insurance. A single VF/EA Financial Management Services contractor is responsible for payroll functions. This contractor is also responsible for verifying the citizenship status and background screenings of new workers and making available expenditure reports to Individual. Reimbursement for fiscal management services is an administrative service and not fee for service. The provider is not a governmental entity.

Vendor Fiscal/ Employer Agent (VF/EA) is responsible for maintaining a separate account for each participant's budget, tracking and reporting disbursements and balances of participant funds, and processing and paying invoices for goods and services approved in the service plan.

ii. Payment for FMS. Specify how FMS entities are compensated for the administrative activities that they perform:

The Division pays the Vendor Fiscal/Employer Agent (VF/EA) FMS contractor for services provided with general revenue and seeks reimbursement through the MO HealthNet program as an administrative expense. Fiscal management services are provided through a single statewide contract that is re-bid every 3 years. The contractor is a private company. The contractor has a specific rate for each new worker added, monthly fees, etc. (by transaction). The contractor is paid for these services with general revenue and records of payments will be submitted for 50% reimbursement as administrative service in compliance with 45 CFR 74. Fiscal management services are not reimbursed based on a percentage of the total dollar volume of transactions it processes. The FMS sends a detailed invoice to the Division of DD monthly for the actual cost.

iii. Scope of FMS. Specify the scope of the supports that FMS entities provide (check each that applies):

Supports furnished when the participant is the employer of direct support workers:

Assist participant in verifying support worker citizenship status

Medicaid agency or operating agency

	rissist participant in verifying support worker elegenship status
<b>✓</b>	Collect and process timesheets of support workers
<b>✓</b>	Process payroll, withholding, filing and payment of applicable federal, state and local employment-related taxes
	and insurance Other
	Specify:
	The Fiscal Management Service contractor is available for technical support to the participant/guardian or designated representative in completing paperwork to set up as an employer, completing paperwork for each new worker/employee, and facilitates background checks for all new workers. The Fiscal Management Service contractor maintains an internet web-portal where worked time can be recorded. The participant/guardian or designated representative, the employees and staff at Regional Offices, and service coordinator have access to the secure web-based system to view payment information. Individual/guardians or designated representatives can view total amounts authorized, payments made to workers, and balances. Workers can view current payroll information as well as YTD. Regional office staff and support coordination staff can also view authorized amounts, payments, and balances.
Supp	ports furnished when the participant exercises budget authority:
	Maintain a separate account for each participant's participant-directed budget
<b>~</b>	Track and report participant funds, disbursements and the balance of participant funds
<b>~</b>	Process and pay invoices for goods and services approved in the service plan
<u></u>	Provide participant with periodic reports of expenditures and the status of the participant-directed budget
	Other services and supports
	Specify:
. 1 1	
Addi	tional functions/activities:
	Execute and hold Medicaid provider agreements as authorized under a written agreement with the Medicaid
	agency Receive and disburse funds for the payment of participant-directed services under an agreement with the

	<b>✓</b>	Provide other entities specified by the State with periodic reports of expenditures and the status of the participant-directed budget  Other
		Specify:
•	0	La CEMC Entities Curvify the matheda that an annuland to (a) monitor and accord the nonformance of EMC antit
iv.	includin	ht of FMS Entities. Specify the methods that are employed to: (a) monitor and assess the performance of FMS entiting ensuring the integrity of the financial transactions that they perform; (b) the entity (or entities) responsible for this ng; and, (c) how frequently performance is assessed.

Oversight of the Financial Management Service entities:

a)Individual Directed Services are prior-authorized by the local Regional Office on a yearly basis based on the support plan. Dollars authorizations are sent to the financial management service provider (FMSP) by Central Office on a daily basis (M-F) based on the regional office authorizations. Employees input delivered services through by entering time through the internet on the FMSP's web-portal or faxing in approved timesheets. Regional Office staff has access to review information that is input. Individuals/designated representativs also have access to the system to approve services and to review their account of authorized and delivered services/dollars. The FMS provider pays workers by direct deposit or a manual check, and calculates, files reports and pays taxes that are due. Employee pay stubs reflecting withholdings from gross payroll are available on-line or sent by regular mail, if requested, to the employee each pay period.

The FMSP maintains a web portal for the employer. The web portal generates live time reports per payroll expenditures, which itemizes reporting of wages for each employee, total payments, total dollar amounts paid on behalf of each participant. For individuals/designated representatives who do not have internet access reports are sent monthly by mail. These reports are made available to Regional Officesand support coordinators. Additionally the FMSP's processes and systems have quality controls that ensure accurate and appropriate services and billing. These include system "flags" that identify over-authorization, duplicate services, duplicate individuals and correct service codes/authorizations. This ensures that units billed will not exceed state Medicaid maximums, no duplicate billing for same service, and employees only enter billing for authorized services.

b) Participant services are monitored by the Targeted Case Management Entity support coordinator. If concern is noted, the quality enhancement leadership team is asked to conduct a further review.

DMH Central Office also monitors the FMSP to ensure contracted activities in support of self-directed services are completed in an Individual centered, timely, and accurate manner. The FMSP also follows their own internal quality assurance plan to meet accounting controls and performance standards including communications, payroll processing, and reporting. Additionally, the FMSP arranges for an annual external CPA agency audit to insure financial internal controls are followed. This report is shared with Individual for whom the FMSP is providing contracted services.

c) Monitoring by the support coordinator is quarterly, unless there is reason to monitor more frequently. The FMS contractor, as the agent for the participant/guardian or designated representative, receives all correspondence from federal, state and local employment-related tax and insurance entities and continuously monitors for problems. The FMSP shall make available all records, books and other documents related to the contract to DMH, its designee, and/or the Missouri State Auditor in an acceptable format, at all reasonable times during the contract period and for three years after the contract termination. The Missouri's State Auditor's Office routinely reviews all programs for problems when auditing each Division Regional Office and Central Office operations.

# **Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services**

**E-1: Overview (9 of 13)** 

**Information and Assistance in Support of Participant Direction.** In addition to financial management services, participant direction is facilitated when information and assistance are available to support participants in managing their services. These supports may be furnished by one or more entities, provided that there is no duplication. Specify the payment authority (or authorities) under which these supports are furnished and, where required, provide the additional information requested *(check each that applies)*:

Case Management Activity. Information and assistance in support of participant direction are furnished as an element of Medicaid case management services.

Specify in detail the information and assistance that are furnished through case management for each participant direction opportunity under the waiver:

Crisis Intervention  Day Habilitation  In Home Respite  Community Specialist  Individualized Skill Development  Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies (Adaptive Equipment)  Applied Behavior Analysis  Community Integration  Support Broker  Personal Assistant  Out of Home Respite  Transportation  Environmental Accessibility Adaptations-Home/Vehicle Modification  Person Centered Strategies Consultation  Assistive Technology  Professional Assessment and Monitoring  Administrative Activity. Information and assistance in support of participant direction are furnished as an administrative detail the supports that are furnished for each participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and frederical participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and frederical participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and frederical participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and frederical participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and frederical participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and frederical participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and frederical participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and frederical participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and frederical participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and frederical participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and frederical participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and frederical participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and frederical participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and frederical participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and frederical participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and frederical participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and frede	service coverage(s) specified in Appendix C-1/C-3 (check each the Participant-Directed Waiver Service	Information and Assistance Provided through this Waiver S	
Day Habilitation  In Home Respite  Community Specialist Individualized Skill Development Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies (Adaptive Equipment) Applied Behavior Analysis  Community Integration Support Broker Personal Assistant Out of Home Respite Transportation Environmental Accessibility Adaptations-Home/Vehicle Modification Person Centered Strategies Consultation Assistive Technology Professional Assessment and Monitoring Administrative Activity. Information and assistance in support of participant direction are furnished as an administrative specify (a) the types of entities that furnish these supports; (b) how the supports are procured and compensated; (c) described detail the supports that are furnished for each participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and fre assessing the performance of the entities that furnish these supports; and, (e) the entity or entities responsible for assessing performance:  X E: Participant Direction of Services E-1: Overview (10 of 13)	· ·	Coverage	
In Home Respite  Community Specialist  Individualized Skill Development  Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies (Adaptive Equipment)  Applied Behavior Analysis  Community Integration  Support Broker  Personal Assistant  Out of Home Respite  Transportation  Environmental Accessibility Adaptations-Home/Vehicle Modification  Person Centered Strategies Consultation  Assistive Technology  Professional Assessment and Monitoring  Administrative Activity. Information and assistance in support of participant direction are furnished as an administrative Specify (a) the types of entities that furnish these supports; (b) how the supports are procured and compensated; (c) described detail the supports that are furnished for each participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and free assessing the performance of the entities that furnish these supports; and, (e) the entity or entities responsible for assessing performance:  x E: Participant Direction of Services  E-1: Overview (10 of 13)			
Individualized Skill Development  Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies (Adaptive Equipment)  Applied Behavior Analysis  Community Integration  Support Broker  Personal Assistant  Out of Home Respite  Transportation  Environmental Accessibility Adaptations-Home/Vehicle Modification  Person Centered Strategies Consultation  Assistive Technology  Professional Assessment and Monitoring  Administrative Activity. Information and assistance in support of participant direction are furnished as an administrative Specify (a) the types of entities that furnish these supports; (b) how the supports are procured and compensated; (c) described the supports that are furnished for each participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and freassessing the performance of the entities that furnish these supports; and, (e) the entity or entities responsible for assessin performance:  x E: Participant Direction of Services  E-1: Overview (10 of 13)	<u> </u>		
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies (Adaptive Equipment)  Applied Behavior Analysis  Community Integration  Support Broker  Personal Assistant  Out of Home Respite  Transportation  Environmental Accessibility Adaptations-Home/Vehicle Modification  Person Centered Strategies Consultation  Assistive Technology  Professional Assessment and Monitoring  Administrative Activity. Information and assistance in support of participant direction are furnished as an administrative Specify (a) the types of entities that furnish these supports; (b) how the supports are procured and compensated; (c) described the supports that are furnished for each participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and free assessing the performance of the entities that furnish these supports; and, (e) the entity or entities responsible for assessing performance:  x E: Participant Direction of Services  E-1: Overview (10 of 13)	Community Specialist		
Applied Behavior Analysis  Community Integration  Support Broker  Personal Assistant  Out of Home Respite  Transportation  Environmental Accessibility Adaptations-Home/Vehicle Modification  Person Centered Strategies Consultation  Assistive Technology  Professional Assessment and Monitoring  Administrative Activity. Information and assistance in support of participant direction are furnished as an administrative Specify (a) the types of entities that furnish these supports; (b) how the supports are procured and compensated; (c) described the supports that are furnished for each participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and free assessing the performance of the entities that furnish these supports; and, (e) the entity or entities responsible for assessing performance:  x E: Participant Direction of Services  E-1: Overview (10 of 13)	Individualized Skill Development		
Community Integration  Support Broker  Personal Assistant  Out of Home Respite  Transportation  Environmental Accessibility Adaptations-Home/Vehicle Modification  Person Centered Strategies Consultation  Assistive Technology  Professional Assessment and Monitoring  Administrative Activity. Information and assistance in support of participant direction are furnished as an administrative Specify (a) the types of entities that furnish these supports; (b) how the supports are procured and compensated; (c) described detail the supports that are furnished for each participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and freassessing the performance of the entities that furnish these supports; and, (e) the entity or entities responsible for assessin performance:  x E: Participant Direction of Services  E-1: Overview (10 of 13)	Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies (Adaptive Equipment)		
Support Broker  Personal Assistant  Out of Home Respite  Transportation  Environmental Accessibility Adaptations-Home/Vehicle Modification  Person Centered Strategies Consultation  Assistive Technology  Professional Assessment and Monitoring  Administrative Activity. Information and assistance in support of participant direction are furnished as an administrative Specify (a) the types of entities that furnish these supports; (b) how the supports are procured and compensated; (c) described detail the supports that are furnished for each participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and free assessing the performance of the entities that furnish these supports; and, (e) the entity or entities responsible for assessin performance:  x E: Participant Direction of Services  E-1: Overview (10 of 13)	Applied Behavior Analysis		
Personal Assistant  Out of Home Respite  Transportation  Environmental Accessibility Adaptations-Home/Vehicle Modification  Person Centered Strategies Consultation  Assistive Technology  Professional Assessment and Monitoring  Administrative Activity. Information and assistance in support of participant direction are furnished as an administrative Specify (a) the types of entities that furnish these supports; (b) how the supports are procured and compensated; (c) described detail the supports that are furnished for each participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and free assessing the performance of the entities that furnish these supports; and, (e) the entity or entities responsible for assessing performance:  x E: Participant Direction of Services  E-1: Overview (10 of 13)	Community Integration		
Out of Home Respite  Transportation  Environmental Accessibility Adaptations-Home/Vehicle Modification  Person Centered Strategies Consultation  Assistive Technology  Professional Assessment and Monitoring  Administrative Activity. Information and assistance in support of participant direction are furnished as an administrative Specify (a) the types of entities that furnish these supports; (b) how the supports are procured and compensated; (c) describe detail the supports that are furnished for each participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and free assessing the performance of the entities that furnish these supports; and, (e) the entity or entities responsible for assessing performance:  E. Participant Direction of Services  E-1: Overview (10 of 13)	Support Broker	✓	
Transportation  Environmental Accessibility Adaptations-Home/Vehicle Modification  Person Centered Strategies Consultation  Assistive Technology  Professional Assessment and Monitoring  Administrative Activity. Information and assistance in support of participant direction are furnished as an administrative Specify (a) the types of entities that furnish these supports; (b) how the supports are procured and compensated; (c) described detail the supports that are furnished for each participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and freassessing the performance of the entities that furnish these supports; and, (e) the entity or entities responsible for assessing performance:  Entities Transportation  Environmental Accessibility Adaptations-Home/Vehicle  Modification  Assistive Technology  Professional Assessment and Monitoring  Administrative Activity. Information and assistance in support of participant direction are furnished as an administrative Activity in the performance of the types of entities that furnish these supports; (b) how the supports are procured and compensated; (c) described detail the supports that are furnished for each participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and freassessing the performance of the entities that furnish these supports; and, (e) the entity or entities responsible for assessing performance:  Entitle Activity Activ	Personal Assistant		
Environmental Accessibility Adaptations-Home/Vehicle Modification  Person Centered Strategies Consultation  Assistive Technology  Professional Assessment and Monitoring  Administrative Activity. Information and assistance in support of participant direction are furnished as an administrative Specify (a) the types of entities that furnish these supports; (b) how the supports are procured and compensated; (c) describe detail the supports that are furnished for each participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and free assessing the performance of the entities that furnish these supports; and, (e) the entity or entities responsible for assessing performance:  X E: Participant Direction of Services  E-1: Overview (10 of 13)	Out of Home Respite		
Modification  Person Centered Strategies Consultation  Assistive Technology  Professional Assessment and Monitoring  Administrative Activity. Information and assistance in support of participant direction are furnished as an administrative Specify (a) the types of entities that furnish these supports; (b) how the supports are procured and compensated; (c) described detail the supports that are furnished for each participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and free assessing the performance of the entities that furnish these supports; and, (e) the entity or entities responsible for assessing performance:  E: Participant Direction of Services  E-1: Overview (10 of 13)	Transportation		
Assistive Technology  Professional Assessment and Monitoring  Administrative Activity. Information and assistance in support of participant direction are furnished as an administrative Specify (a) the types of entities that furnish these supports; (b) how the supports are procured and compensated; (c) described the supports that are furnished for each participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and free assessing the performance of the entities that furnish these supports; and, (e) the entity or entities responsible for assessing performance:  **E: Participant Direction of Services**  E-1: Overview (10 of 13)			
Professional Assessment and Monitoring  Administrative Activity. Information and assistance in support of participant direction are furnished as an administrative Specify (a) the types of entities that furnish these supports; (b) how the supports are procured and compensated; (c) described detail the supports that are furnished for each participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and free assessing the performance of the entities that furnish these supports; and, (e) the entity or entities responsible for assessing performance:  X E: Participant Direction of Services  E-1: Overview (10 of 13)	Person Centered Strategies Consultation		
Administrative Activity. Information and assistance in support of participant direction are furnished as an administrative Specify (a) the types of entities that furnish these supports; (b) how the supports are procured and compensated; (c) described the supports that are furnished for each participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and free assessing the performance of the entities that furnish these supports; and, (e) the entity or entities responsible for assessing performance:  X E: Participant Direction of Services  E-1: Overview (10 of 13)	Assistive Technology		
Specify (a) the types of entities that furnish these supports; (b) how the supports are procured and compensated; (c) described detail the supports that are furnished for each participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and fre assessing the performance of the entities that furnish these supports; and, (e) the entity or entities responsible for assessing performance: <b>x</b> E: Participant Direction of Services  E-1: Overview (10 of 13)	Professional Assessment and Monitoring		
E-1: Overview (10 of 13)	Specify (a) the types of entities that furnish these supports; (b) how the supports are procured and compensated; (c) described detail the supports that are furnished for each participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and freq assessing the performance of the entities that furnish these supports; and, (e) the entity or entities responsible for assessing performance:		
E-1: Overview (10 of 13)			
	x E: Participant Direction of Services		
ependent Advocacy (select one).	E-1: Overview (10 of 13)		
	pendent Advocacy (select one).  No. Arrangements have not been made for independent advo		

# **Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services**

1. Voluntary Termination of Participant Direction. Describe how the State accommodates a participant who voluntarily terminates participant direction in order to receive services through an alternate service delivery method, including how the State assures continuity of services and participant health and welfare during the transition from participant direction:

If an individual voluntarily requests to terminate individual direction in order to receive services through an agency, the support coordinator will work with the individual or legal representative to select a provider agency and transition services to the agency model by changing prior authorizations based on the individual's needs. The support coordinator and other staff with the regional office will make every effort for the transition to be smooth and to ensure the individual is not without services during the transition. If SDS is terminated, the same level of services will be offered to the individual through a traditional agency model.

### **Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services**

**E-1:** Overview (12 of 13)

**m. Involuntary Termination of Participant Direction.** Specify the circumstances when the State will involuntarily terminate the use of participant direction and require the participant to receive provider-managed services instead, including how continuity of services and participant health and welfare is assured during the transition.

If the planning team determines the health and safety of the individual is at risk, the option of self-directing may be terminated. The option of self-directing may also be terminated if there are concerns regarding the participant/guardian or designated representative's willingness to ensure employee records are accurately kept, or if the participant/guardian or designated representative is unwilling to supervise employees to receive services according to the plan, or unwilling to use adequate supports or unwilling to stay within the budget allocation. The participant/guardian or designated representative has been the subject of a Medicaid audit resulting in sanctions for false or fraudulent claims under 13 CSR 70-3.030.

Before terminating self-direction options, the support coordinator and other appropriate staff will first counsel the individual or legal representative to assist the participant or legal representative in understanding the issues, let the participant or legal representative know what corrective action is needed, and offer assistance in making changes. If the individual/guardian or designated representative refuses to cooperate, the option of self directing may be terminated. However, the same level of services would be offered to the individual through an agency model.

### **Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services**

**E-1: Overview (13 of 13)** 

**n.** Goals for Participant Direction. In the following table, provide the State's goals for each year that the waiver is in effect for the unduplicated number of waiver participants who are expected to elect each applicable participant direction opportunity. Annually, the State will report to CMS the number of participants who elect to direct their waiver services.

Table E-1-n

# **Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services**

# E-2: Opportunities for Participant Direction (1 of 6)

- **a.** Participant Employer Authority Complete when the waiver offers the employer authority opportunity as indicated in Item E-1-b:
  - i. Participant Employer Status. Specify the participant's employer status under the waiver. Select one or both:
    - Participant/Co-Employer. The participant (or the participant's representative) functions as the co-employer (managing employer) of workers who provide waiver services. An agency is the common law employer of participant-selected/recruited staff and performs necessary payroll and human resources functions. Supports are available to assist the participant in

		Specify the types of agencies (a.k.a., agencies with choice) that serve as co-employers of participant-selected staff:
	<b>√</b>	Participant/Common Law Employer. The participant (or the participant's representative) is the common law employer of
ii.		workers who provide waiver services. An IRS-approved Fiscal/Employer Agent functions as the participant's agent in performing payroll and other employer responsibilities that are required by federal and state law. Supports are available to assist the participant in conducting employer-related functions. ticipant Decision Making Authority. The participant (or the participant's representative) has decision making authority over who provide waiver services. Select one or more decision making authorities that participants exercise:
	<b>✓</b>	Recruit staff
		Refer staff to agency for hiring (co-employer)
		Select staff from worker registry
	<b>~</b>	Hire staff common law employer
	<b>~</b>	Verify staff qualifications
	<b>✓</b>	Obtain criminal history and/or background investigation of staff
		Specify how the costs of such investigations are compensated:
	<b>✓</b>	Division of DD regional offices pay the costs. The FMSP obtains the background checks.  Specify additional staff qualifications based on participant needs and preferences so long as such qualifications are
	<b>✓</b>	consistent with the qualifications specified in Appendix C-1/C-3.  Determine staff duties consistent with the service specifications in Appendix C-1/C-3.
	<b>✓</b>	Determine staff wages and benefits subject to State limits
	<b>✓</b>	Schedule staff
	<b>✓</b>	Orient and instruct staff in duties
	<b>✓</b>	Supervise staff
	<b>✓</b>	Evaluate staff performance
	<b>✓</b>	Verify time worked by staff and approve time sheets
	<b>✓</b>	Discharge staff (common law employer)
		Discharge staff from providing services (co-employer)
		Other
		Specify:
<u>lix</u>	<u>E:</u> ]	Participant Direction of Services
	E-2:	Opportunities for Participant-Direction (2 of 6)

# Appendi

conducting employer-related functions.

- **b.** Participant Budget Authority Complete when the waiver offers the budget authority opportunity as indicated in Item E-1-b:
  - i. Participant Decision Making Authority. When the participant has budget authority, indicate the decision-making authority that the participant may exercise over the budget. Select one or more:
    - Reallocate funds among services included in the budget
    - Determine the amount paid for services within the State's established limits
    - **▼** Substitute service providers
    - Schedule the provision of services
    - **▼** Specify additional service provider qualifications consistent with the qualifications specified in Appendix C-1/C-3

✓ Specify how services are provided, consistent with the service specifications contained in Appendix C-1/C-3
✓ Identify service providers and refer for provider enrollment
Authorize payment for waiver goods and services
Review and approve provider invoices for services rendered
<b>✓</b> Other

The individual and/or designated representative approve self-directed employee electronic timesheets for services rendered by use of the FMSP web portal, or by providing signatures on paper timesheets.

### **Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services**

### E-2: Opportunities for Participant-Direction (3 of 6)

#### b. Participant - Budget Authority

Specify:

ii. Participant-Directed Budget Describe in detail the method(s) that are used to establish the amount of the participant-directed budget for waiver goods and services over which the participant has authority, including how the method makes use of reliable cost estimating information and is applied consistently to each participant. Information about these method(s) must be made publicly available.

For an individual who is self-directing their services, the planning team determines needs based on gathered assessments, such as the Support Intensity Scale. The participant and their planning team identify how they best meet the assessed needs. The team identifies how these needs can be met through informal supports and other sources. Any needs that cannot be met through these means will constitute the waiver individual budget.

The Utilization Review process reviews the budget along with the support plan to ensure the level of need reflected in the budget is documented in the support plan and that services and amounts of service requested are necessary and consistent with the level of services other individuals who have a similar level of need receive. Historical costs and prior utilization data are also used to project costs and develop the budget. When an annual plan and budget are being renewed, historical costs and prior utilization data become the basis for calculating the new budget.

The individual is notified in writing of the approved budget and plan. The notice includes appeal rights should a individual disagree with the outcome. This process, which is in state regulation, is explained to individuals by the support coordinator and is available to the public from the State's DMH web-site.

Any time an individual's needs change, the support plan can be amended and a new budget can be prepared. If the new budget results in increased level of funding, the support plan and budget will be reviewed through the Utilization Review process before final approval is granted. If an increase in service are needed immediately an immediate increase can be approved out of the annual budget by the individual or their representative. The team must then meet to determine if an increase in the annual budget is necessary. The person centered planning process including the budgeting process is explained to individual by the support coordinator. Information on the person centered planning process and the Utilization Review process which is in state regulation, are available to the public from the State's DMH web-site.

# **Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services**

# E-2: Opportunities for Participant-Direction (4 of 6)

#### b. Participant - Budget Authority

iii. Informing Participant of Budget Amount. Describe how the State informs each participant of the amount of the participant-directed budget and the procedures by which the participant may request an adjustment in the budget amount.

The method used to determine the individual budget is as follows. Needs of the individual are identified in the Support Plan. The individual along with the planning team determines how the needs can be best met through natural supports, or paid supports and a budget is drafted to meet the individual's needs.

The budget and support plan is reviewed by the Utilization Review (UR) Committee. UR considers the budget request in comparison with the level of funding that is approved for other individual with similar needs and either recommends the regional office Director approve the budget or approve the budget with changes.

The individual is notified in writing of the approved budget and support plan. The support plan has to be signed by the

individual or guardian to be implemented. The notice includes appeal rights should a individual disagree with the support plan and budget.

The written notice includes information on the individual's right to a fair hearing and offers help with the appeal process. They may first appeal to the regional director. If they are dissatisfied, they have appeal rights through both the Departments of Mental Health and Social Services. While individuals are encouraged to begin with the Department of Mental Health's hearing system, they may skip this hearing process and go directly to the Department of Social Service, MO HealthNet Division (Single State Medicaid Agency) hearing system.

Individuals/guardians or designated representatives may request changes to budgets as needs change. For example, they may authorize more services be provided in one month and less in another month. Or, if needs increase, they may request additional services. When additional services are requested, the budget must be approved through the UR process. If an increase in service are needed immediately an immediate increase can be approved out of the annual budget by the individual or their representative. The team must then meet to determine if an increase in the annual budget is necessary.

All regional offices administer the UR process according to state regulation. Individuals/guardians or designated representatives served by the Division of DD and providers are provided information on the UR process.

### **Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services**

### E-2: Opportunities for Participant-Direction (5 of 6)

- b. Participant Budget Authority
  - iv. Participant Exercise of Budget Flexibility. Select one:
    - Modifications to the participant directed budget must be preceded by a change in the service plan.
    - The participant has the authority to modify the services included in the participant directed budget without prior approval.

Specify how changes in the participant-directed budget are documented, including updating the service plan. When prior
review of changes is required in certain circumstances, describe the circumstances and specify the entity that reviews the
proposed change:

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### **Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services**

# E-2: Opportunities for Participant-Direction (6 of 6)

### b. Participant - Budget Authority

v. Expenditure Safeguards. Describe the safeguards that have been established for the timely prevention of the premature depletion of the participant-directed budget or to address potential service delivery problems that may be associated with budget underutilization and the entity (or entities) responsible for implementing these safeguards:

Services are prior authorized on a yearly basis based on the needs and history of the individual. Individuals/guardians and designated representatives are informed of the amount of service that may be provided within that authorized period.

During the course of services implementation the individual, or if applicable, the designated representative, provides a monthly services summary to the support coordinator.

The support coordinator during service monitoring, on at least a quarterly basis and more frequently as needed, is responsible to ensure that services are being delivered as they are authorized. If services are being underutilized, the support coordinator will seek to determine the reason for underutilization and will ensure the individual's health and safety is not at risk. The support coordinator is responsible for ensuring the individual has the necessary support to recruit, schedule and supervise employees and will assist the individual in accessing help as needed. A support broker assessment used to determine what supports are needed.

If an individual is at risk of exceeding the budget authorizations, the support coordinator will counsel the individual and document within the monitoring system. The Regional Office self-directed support coordinator will help create an improvement

plan if needed. Also as part of the services approval process, the FMSP has a system that tracks real time service utilization for each individual. This is to ensure that only services authorized are billed. The FMSP has safeguards and notification built in their system with alerts to the support coordinator and self-directed coordinator if an individual goes over authorizations. The FMSP posts real-time self-directed services allocations and usage on a secure, password-protected website for the benefit of individuals who are self-direct so they can keep track of budget utilized to date and amount remaining in their allocation. This can be viewed by the individual, designated representative, support coordinator, and/or regional office designee. For individuals who self-directing services and utilize paper time sheets for their staff, the FMSP send out a monthly spending summary. If it is determined that the individual is at risk if exhausting budget allocation a support broker can be added to provide information and assistance to help individuals better manage the day to day activities of self-directing. If the issue cannot be resolved, the team may need to discuss termination of self-directed supports and transitioning to traditional provider supports.

### **Appendix F: Participant Rights**

### Appendix F-1: Opportunity to Request a Fair Hearing

The State provides an opportunity to request a Fair Hearing under 42 CFR Part 431, Subpart E to individuals: (a) who are not given the choice of home and community-based services as an alternative to the institutional care specified in Item 1-F of the request; (b) are denied the service(s) of their choice or the provider(s) of their choice; or, (c) whose services are denied, suspended, reduced or terminated. The State provides notice of action as required in 42 CFR §431.210.

**Procedures for Offering Opportunity to Request a Fair Hearing.** Describe how the individual (or his/her legal representative) is informed of the opportunity to request a fair hearing under 42 CFR Part 431, Subpart E. Specify the notice(s) that are used to offer individuals the opportunity to request a Fair Hearing. State laws, regulations, policies and notices referenced in the description are available to CMS upon request through the operating or Medicaid agency.

Medicaid rights of due process are extended to persons who participate in the DD MOCDD Waiver. Participants have the right to appeal anytime adverse decisions are made or actions are taken.

When adverse action is necessary such as termination, reduction of services, suspension of services, etc. the support coordinator employed by the Division of DD Regional Office or Targeted Case Management Entity is responsible for notifying the participant in writing at least 10 days prior to any action being taken.

Individuals have appeal rights through the Department of Mental Health and Department of Social Services, MO HealthNet Division. While not required to do so, individuals are encouraged to begin with the Department of Mental Health's appeal process. The individual may, however, appeal to the MO HealthNet Division, before, during and after exhausting the Department of Mental Health process. However, once the individual begins the appeal process with the Department of Social Services, all appeal rights with the Department of Mental Health end since any decision by the single State Medicaid Agency would supercede a decision by Department of Mental Health.

The individual is informed of the appeal process in the written notice. If the adverse action concerns termination or reduction of services, the individual may request the disputed service(s) be continued until the hearing is held and a decision is made on the appeal. If the result of the agency's decision is upheld, the participant may be required to pay for the continued services. If the agency's decision is overturned, the participant is not responsible for the cost of services. Copies of written notices of adverse action and requests for a Fair Hearing are kept in the individuals record maintained by the regional office or TCM entity.

Individuals are provided information on rights upon entry to the waiver and annually during the person centered planning process. The division has a brochure individuals are given by support coordinators. In addition, information is posed on the division's web-site.

# **Appendix F: Participant-Rights**

# **Appendix F-2: Additional Dispute Resolution Process**

- **a. Availability of Additional Dispute Resolution Process.** Indicate whether the State operates another dispute resolution process that offers participants the opportunity to appeal decisions that adversely affect their services while preserving their right to a Fair Hearing. *Select one:* 
  - No. This Appendix does not apply
  - Yes. The State operates an additional dispute resolution process
- b. Description of Additional Dispute Resolution Process. Describe the additional dispute resolution process, including: (a) the State agency that operates the process; (b) the nature of the process (i.e., procedures and timeframes), including the types of disputes addressed through the process; and, (c) how the right to a Medicaid Fair Hearing is preserved when a participant elects to make use of the process: State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the description are available to CMS upon request through the operating or Medicaid agency.
  - (a) The Missouri Department of Mental Health has an appeal process that can be utilized by individuals. Appeals are directed to the

DMH Hearings Administrator in the Office of DMH General Counsel.

The Division of Developmental Disabilities also has a Utilization Review Process defined in the Missouri Code of State Regulation (9 CSR 45-2.017) that applies to all regional offices. The Utilization Process is to ensure that quality services are fair and consistent statewide, plans reflect individual's needs, levels of services are defined and documented within the outcomes of the plans, and plans meet all requirements. If through the Utilization Review Process the decision of the regional office director results in the denial, reduction, or termination of a specific service then the individual must be informed in writing at least 10 days in advance of the adverse action, must be given the reason for the action, and must be given information on his/her rights to appeal the decision of the regional office director.

(b) If an individual is notified by a regional office that they are ineligible for services or ineligible for continued services they may appeal the decision. (See below appeal process) If an individual is eligible for some services but not for a specific service the appeal steps are the same (as below) except that the individual must first appeal to the case management supervisor before appealing to the regional office director. The individual must appeal to the support coordinator supervisor in writing or orally within 30 days after being notified that they are ineligible for the specific service.

Appeal Process: The individual must appeal to the regional office director within 30 calendar days after receipt of written notice of their ineligibility. The individual will receive the regional office Director's decision on the appeal within 10 working days after the request for appeal is received. If the individual does not agree with the regional office director's decision the individual can, within 30 days after receiving that decision, notify the regional office intake or support coordination staff and request that an appeals referee hear the case. The individual will receive written notice that the Regional Office received their request for an appeal hearing. The appeals referee then notifies the individual in writing with the date, time, and location of the hearing. The notice is given to the individual at least 30 days before the hearing and no more than 60 days after the individual first requested the hearing.

An individual may receive documents that relate to their appeal without charge. The documents shall be furnished to the individual within five (5) working days after the individual requests the documents. The appeals referee bases his or her decision only on information presented at the hearing. The Regional Office director must convince the referee that the regional office's denial of services was correct.

During the hearing the individual, the individual's representative, or the regional office director may speak, present witnesses, submit additional information relating to the appeal, and question witnesses. The referee records the hearing and the tape is kept for one (1) year after the hearing and is available for review by the individual or their representative. Within 30 days after the hearing the individual receives written notice of the referee's decision.

If the individual disagrees with the referee's decision he or she may request that the decision be reversed or changed or appealed to the Director of the Department of Mental Health. Within 30 days of the decision, the referee may reverse or change the initial appeal decision at the request of the individual, the individual's representative, or the regional office director.

If the individual appeals to the department director, the individual, the individual's representative, or the regional office director may present new evidence or comment on and object to the hearing decision within ten (10) working days of the individual's notice of appeal. The department director considers evidence contained on the tape recording of the appeals hearing and considers other evidence presented. Within 20 working days after receiving notice of an individual's intent to appeal the department notifies the individual and the regional office director of the department director's decision. That notice is the final decision of the Department of Mental Health.

If the individual disagrees with the decision of the director of the Department of Mental Health he or she may appeal to the Circuit Court, according to Chapter 536 of the Revised Statutes of Missouri (RSMo).

(c)Individuals can at any point in the Department of Mental Health appeal process appeal to the Department of Social Services, MO HealthNet Division. However, once an appeal is filed with the Department of Social Services, all appeal rights with Department of Mental Health cease since Department of Social Services is the single State Medicaid Agency and any decision through that agency would supercede a decision made by the Department of Mental Health. Participants and/or responsible parties are informed this dispute resolution mechanism is not a pre-requisite for a fair hearing.

# **Appendix F: Participant-Rights**

### **Appendix F-3: State Grievance/Complaint System**

- a. Operation of Grievance/Complaint System. Select one:
  - No. This Appendix does not apply
  - Yes. The State operates a grievance/complaint system that affords participants the opportunity to register grievances or complaints concerning the provision of services under this waiver
- **b.** Operational Responsibility. Specify the State agency that is responsible for the operation of the grievance/complaint system:

c. Description of System. Describe the grievance/complaint system, including: (a) the types of grievances/complaints that participants may register; (b) the process and timelines for addressing grievances/complaints; and, (c) the mechanisms that are used to resolve grievances/complaints. State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the description are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

The Office of Constituent Services (OCS) was created in 1997 to serve as an advocate for individuals who receive services from the Department of Mental Health and their families. The office provides support to individuals and family members who have developmental disabilities, substance abuse problems, and mental illnesses. The main goals of the office are to ensure individuals' rights are not being violated; to review reports of abuse or neglect; and to provide useful information to individuals and family members about mental health issues.

- (a) Individuals and family members may contact the office about suspected abuse, neglect, violation of rights, or concerns regarding mental health facilities or community providers by calling the toll-free number, completing and mailing a complaint form, sending an email to Office of Constituent Services, or writing to the Department of Mental Health, Office of Constituent Services. Individuals are informed that the DMH complaint resolution mechanism is not a prerequisite or substitute for a fair hearing through the Medicaid Agency.
- (b) & (c) When a complaint is received in the Office of Constituent Services the staff notifies the Division of DD's Quality Enhancement Leadership team as soon as the complaint is processed. All complaints received by the Office of Constituent Services are emailed/copied to the Division of DD Quality Enhancement Leadership team. The Office of Constituent Services includes the Event Report number on all correspondence for tracking purposes and includes the Event Report number in the subject box of the email.

Before the Division of DD is notified of a complaint the Office of Constituent Services checks the Customer Information Management, Outcome and Reporting (CIMOR) System to verify the consumer or service is associated with the Division of DD before forwarding the complaint to the Division of DD.

- (1) Office of Constituent Services e-mails information regarding the complaint within 1 working day to the designated DD facility.
- (2) The DD Facility Director or designee determines if: (i) An Abuse/Neglect investigation is warranted, or (ii) An inquiry is warranted. (An inquiry is initiated when there is a complaint or suspicion of abuse, neglect, misuse of funds or property. (iii) All follow-up information regarding the complaint is forwarded within 10 working days to the local Quality Enhancement member with information that includes who was contacted, any follow-up that was, or is being done. This information is sent to the local Quality Enhancement member, who reviews the information for completeness. If the local Quality Enhancement member has questions, the response is returned to the DD Facility for clarification. Once the issues are adequately addressed, the complaint is forwarded to the Division of DD Consumer Safety Coordinator, who then reviews follow-up and resolves in the Event Management Tracking (EMT) System. (iv) If the person is not a DMH consumer or DMH does not have investigative authority and Abuse or Neglect is suspected, the DD Facility informs the Office of Constituent Services who then notifies the Family Support Division (FSD) if the individual is younger than 18 or Department of Health and Senior Services (DHSS) if the individual is 18 or older. The complaint is considered resolved upon referral to the appropriate investigative authority. (v) A complaint is not considered valid, if there is no apparent violation of a DMH standard, contract provision, rule or statute, or there is no valid concern that a practice or service is below customary business or medical practice. If the complaint is not valid it is considered closed upon receipt of the response.
- (3) A complaint is resolved when: a) a complaint is resolved when all follow-up action is entered into the EMT system; b) the issues in the complaint are addressed by the facility; c) the reason the complaint is not a valid concern is explained.

# **Appendix G: Participant Safeguards**

# **Appendix G-1: Response to Critical Events or Incidents**

- **a.** Critical Event or Incident Reporting and Management Process. Indicate whether the State operates Critical Event or Incident Reporting and Management Process that enables the State to collect information on sentinel events occurring in the waiver program. Select one:
  - Yes. The State operates a Critical Event or Incident Reporting and Management Process (complete Items b through e)
  - No. This Appendix does not apply (do not complete Items b through e)

    If the State does not operate a Critical Event or Incident Reporting and Management Process, describe the process that the State uses to elicit information on the health and welfare of individuals served through the program.



b. State Critical Event or Incident Reporting Requirements. Specify the types of critical events or incidents (including alleged abuse, neglect and exploitation) that the State requires to be reported for review and follow-up action by an appropriate authority, the individuals and/or entities that are required to report such events and incidents and the timelines for reporting. State laws, regulations, and policies that are referenced are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

The state has a system for reporting and investigation of critical events or incidents. The system for identifying, reporting, and investigating critical events and incidents is outlined in the Code of State Regulations, the Department of Mental Health Operating Regulations and Division of Developmental Disabilities Directives.

Serious incidents:

In accordance with Department Operating Regulation 4.270 and Code of State Regulation 9 CSR 10-5.200 and 10-5.206, the state requires the reporting and investigation of critical events and incidents by all employees of state facilities and community contracted providers.

Critical events that are required to be reported are;

- (A) Death of a consumer suspected to be other than natural causes;
- (B) Serious injury to a consumer;
- (C) Death or serious injury to a visitor at department state operated facilities;
- (D) Death or serious injury to a department employee or volunteer while on duty;
- (E) Incidents of abuse/neglect, including abuse/neglect involving death, serious injury and sexual abuse;
- (F) Suicide attempt resulting in an injury requiring medical intervention (greater than minor first aid);
- (G) Elopement with law enforcement contacted or involved;
- (H) Criminal activity reported to law enforcement involving consumer as perpetrator or victim when the activity occurs at a facility. If not at a facility, then the criminal activity is serious (felony, etc.);
  - (I) Fire, theft, or natural disaster resulting in extensive property damage, loss or disruption of service and;
- (J) Any significant incident the facility head, district administrator, provider administration or designee decides needs to be reported.

In addition to the DOR 4.270 list of critical events, DMH-DD Staff & Contracted Staff are also required to report the following events:

- 1. All events where there is a report, allegation or suspicion that an individual has been subjected to Misuse of Consumer Funds/Property, Neglect, Physical Abuse, Sexual Abuse or Verbal Abuse. (DOR 2.205)
- All
- a. Emergency room visits,
- b. Non-scheduled hospitalizations,
- c. Deaths of individuals served by DD,
- d. Med Errors that reach an individual,
- e. Incidents of Falls, The apparent (witnessed, not witnessed or reported) unintentional sudden loss from a normative position for the engaged activity to the ground, floor or object which has not been forcibly instigated by another person.
- f. Uses of Emergency Procedures with an individual.

Emergency Procedures- any restraint/time out used by DMH staff or contracted staff to restrict an individuals' freedom of movement, physical activity, or normal access while in DMH services. If any of the following restraint types or time out occurs as defined they must be reported on an EMT form.

- Chemical Restraint- a medication used to control behavior or to restrict the individual's freedom of movement and is not a standard treatment for the individual's medical or psychiatric condition. A chemical restraint would put an individual to sleep or render them unable to function as a result of the medication. (A pre-med for a dental or medical procedure would not be reported as a chemical restraint.)
- Manual Restraint- any physical hold involving a restriction of an individual's voluntary movement. Physically assisting someone who is unsteady, blocking to prevent injury, etc. is not considered a manual restraint.
- Mechanical Restraints- any device, instrument or physical object used to confine or otherwise limit an individual's freedom of movement that he/she cannot easily remove. (The definition does not include the following: Medical protective equipment, Physical equipment or orthopedic appliances, surgical dressings or bandages, or supportive body bands or other restraints necessary for medical treatment, routine physical examinations, or medical tests; Devices used to support functional body position or proper balance, or to prevent a person from falling out of bed, falling out of a wheelchair; or Equipment used for safety during transportation, such as seatbelts or wheelchair tie-downs; Mechanical supports, supportive devices used in normative situations to achieve proper body position and balance: these are not restraints.)
- Time Out- removing the individual from one location and requiring them to go to any specified area, where that individual is unable to participate or observe other people. Time-out includes but is not limited to requiring the person to go to a separate room, for a specified period of time, the use of verbal directions, blocking attempts of the individual to leave, or physical barriers such as doors or ½ doors, etc. or until specified behaviors are performed by the individual. Locked Rooms (using a key lock or latch system not requiring staff directly holding the mechanism) are prohibited.
- 3. All events where there is Law Enforcement involvement when the DMH consumer is either the victim, alleged perpetrator, or law enforcement is support in the event.
- 4. All events that result in disruption of DMH service due to fire, theft or natural disaster; resulting in extensive property damage or loss.
- 5. All events where there is sexual conduct involving an individual and it is alleged, suspected or reported that one of the parties is not a consenting participant.
- 6. All events where there is any threat or action, verbal or nonverbal, which conveys a significant risk of immediate harm or injury and results in reasonable concern that such harm will actually be inflicted.
- 7. All events where the consumer ingests a nonfood item. Non-food item-an item that is not food, water, medication or other commonly ingestible items.
- 8. All events that result in a need for an individual to receive lifesaving intervention or medical/psychiatric emergency intervention.
- In addition to the above list State Operated Programs (SOP)/Regional Office staff is required to report the following:
- 9. All events that involve Employee Misconduct as outlined in DOR 2.220

10. All events that involve a DMH staff with serious injuries as defined by DOR 4.270. Serious injury an injury that results in the hospital admission of the injured person.

The state defines abuse and neglect as:

Neglect- Failure of an employee to provide reasonable or necessary services to maintain the physical and mental health of any consumer when that failure presents either imminent danger to the health, safety or welfare of a consumer, or a substantial probability that death or physical injury would result.

Misuse of funds/property- The misappropriation or conversion for any purpose of a consumers funds or property by an employee or employees with or without the consent of the consumer or the purchase of property or services from a consumer in which the purchase price substantially varies from the market value.

Physical abuse- An employee purposefully beating, striking, wounding or injuring any consumer; in any manner whatsoever, an employee mistreating or maltreating a consumer in a brutal or inhumane manner; or an employee handling a consumer with any more force than is reasonable for an individual's proper control, treatment or management.

Verbal abuse- an employee making a threat of physical violence to a consumer, when such threats are made directly to a consumer or about a consumer in the presence of a consumer.

Sexual abuse- Any touching, directly or through clothing, of a consumer by an employee for sexual purpose or in a sexual manner. This includes, but is not limited to: 1. Kissing; 2. Touching of the genitals, buttocks, or breasts; 3. Causing a consumer to touch the employee for sexual purposes; 4. Promoting or observing for sexual purpose any activity or performance involving consumers including any play, motion picture, photography, dance, or other visual or written representation; 5. Failing to intervene or attempting to stop inappropriate sexual activity or performance between consumers; and/or 6. Encouraging inappropriate sexual activity or performance between consumers.

### Who must report:

- -Contracted providers of DD services immediately notify the Department with a written or verbal report of all required events of death, abuse, neglect or misuse of consumer funds/property or critical events. If a verbal report either by phone or in person is given, the contracted provider must send a completed event report form to the Department the next working day. All other events meeting the reporting criteria must be reported by the next business day.
- -The Code of State Regulations (9CSR 10-5.206 and 9CSR 10-5.200) requires that any director, supervisor or employee of any residential facility, day program or specialized service, that is licensed, certified or funded by the Department of Mental Health immediately file a written complaint if that person has reasonable cause to believe that a consumer has been subjected to abuse or neglect while under the care of a residential facility, day program or specialized service.
- -For all Department employees, complaints of abuse, neglect, or misuse funds/property shall be reported and investigated as set out in Department Operating Regulation 2.205 and 2.210. These reports shall be entered into the Event Management Tracking System (EMT) database within 24 hours or by the end of the next working day after the incident occurred, was discovered, or the notification was received.

#### Timeline:

All death, suspicions or complaints of abuse and neglect, and critical events shall be reported immediately. All other events meeting the reporting criteria must be reported by the next business day.

Method of reporting:

These events may be submitted in writing or verbally reported to DD regional office and Central Office employees. Any verbal report must be followed up with a written report form. There is a standardized Event Report Form.

#### Processing of reports:

- -Event reports are forwarded to the head of the facility, day program or specialized service, and to the DD responsible state oversight organization. All reports of events are processed through the DD responsible state oversight organization. The DD responsible state oversight organization assures proper notification of Law Enforcement (when required), Department of Health and Senior Services (when required) and Children Division (when required). If a report of suspected abuse and neglect is received, the DD responsible state oversight organization designated employee is also responsible for notifying the complainant and parent/guardian.
- -The DD responsible state oversight organization requests an investigation through the Department of Mental Health centralized Investigations Unit for all allegations of: Physical Abuse, Verbal Abuse, Neglect, Misuse of Consumer Funds/Property, and Sexual Abuse.
- -In the case of a death the Department of Mental Health notifies the Executive Director of Missouri Protection & Advocacy Services via e-mail of all consumer deaths that involve any or all of the following:
  - a. Death resulting from a consumer being restrained and/or secluded;
  - b. Death resulting from suicide;
  - c. Death deemed suspicious for abuse or neglect;
  - d. Any unexpected death; or
  - e. Death with unusual circumstances.

Information provided to Missouri Protection & Advocacy Services via e-mail to the Executive Director includes:

- a. Consumer's name;
- b. Consumer's guardian, if one is appointed;
- c. Contact information for guardian;
- d. Consumer's Social Security Number;
- e. Consumer's date of birth;
- f. Consumer's date of death

DD responsible state oversight organization directors, or designated staff, are required to report such deaths to their division directors (for community deaths) or the Director of Facility Operations (state operated) within 24 hours of notification of death.

c. Participant Training and Education. Describe how training and/or information is provided to participants (and/or families or legal

representatives, as appropriate) concerning protections from abuse, neglect, and exploitation, including how participants (and/or families or legal representatives, as appropriate) can notify appropriate authorities or entities when the participant may have experienced abuse, neglect or exploitation.

#### Training and information:

- o Support coordinators annually provide training and education by reviewing a Client Rights brochure with consumers and guardians. The brochure specifies rights consumers receiving services through the Division of DD have under Missouri state law (Sec. 630.15, RSMo.) The brochure also informs consumers and their parents or guardians, they can contact the DMH Office of Constituent Services if they think they are being abused, neglected, or have had rights violated. Contact information includes e-mail address, a toll-free phone number and a toll phone number, fax number, and mailing address. Support Coordinators also obtain annually a signed Client's Rights Receipt to demonstrate rights information was provided to the consumer or legal guardian.
- o The Missouri DMH has a web site www.dmh.mo.gov which provides consumers and families a link to the Office of Constituent Services where information about consumer rights, detecting and reporting abuse & neglect, the abuse/neglect definitions, and the Reporting and Investigation process which includes contact information. The DMH Client Rights brochure and other information regarding consumer rights and abuse/neglect is posted on this web site at http://dmh.mo.gov/constituentservices/index.htm The site also has a consumer safety video at this site which discusses abuse and neglect and the reporting and investigation process, as well as the brochure Keeping Mental Health Services Safe which is a written version of the video.
  - o The brochure on Individual Rights of Persons Receiving Services from DD is located at http://dmh.mo.gov/docs/dd/indrights.pdf

#### Who is responsible:

- o Assigned Division of DD or Targeted Case Management entity support coordinators as discussed above.
- o The Division of DD Consolidated Contract requires that each provider gives participants the name, address, and phone number to the DMH Office of Constituent Services. Each consumer is informed that they have the right to contact this office with any complaints of abuse, neglect, or violation of rights.

### Frequency of training:

- o Annually with each consumer.
- **d.** Responsibility for Review of and Response to Critical Events or Incidents. Specify the entity (or entities) that receives reports of critical events or incidents specified in item G-1-a, the methods that are employed to evaluate such reports, and the processes and time-frames for responding to critical events or incidents, including conducting investigations.

#### **Entities Receiving Reports:**

Each DD responsible state oversight organization receives all written event report forms.

Report evaluation:

Reports are individually evaluated against set criteria for referral to the appropriate entity. The criteria for referral are as follows:

- -All of abuse and neglect, and misuse of funds that meet criteria for reasonable cause are submitted to the Department of Mental Health Central Investigations Unit for investigation.
- -If the provider reporting a critical event is responsible for the oversight/safety of the consumer, action must be taken to assure the welfare of the consumer. The DD responsible state oversight organization may intervene by placing monitoring processes and staff at the program site, moving individuals from a home and/or terminating contract when appropriate.
- -If there is an allegation of abuse or neglect and the alleged victim is a resident or client of a facility licensed by the Department of Health and Senior Services (DHSS) or receiving services from an entity under contract with DHSS then phone referral is made DHSS, -If there is an allegation of abuse or neglect and the alleged victim is under 18 years of age a phone referral is made to Missouri
- Department of Social Services/Children's Division
- -If there is alleged or suspected sexual abuse; or abuse and neglect that results in physical injury, or abuse/neglect or misuse of funds/property which may result in criminal charge this is reported to local law enforcement.
- -Missouri Protection and Advocacy is notified by e-mail of all consumer deaths that involve any or all of the following:
  - -Death resulting from a consumer being restrained and /or secluded
  - -Death resulting from suicide
  - -Death deemed suspicious for abuse or neglect
  - -Any unexpected death; or
  - -Death with unusual circumstance.

Entity responsible for conducting investigations & timeframes:

Upon receipt of a report from the head of the DD responsible state oversight organization, or designee, the Central Investigations Unit assigns an investigator immediately. The assigned investigator initiates contact with the provider to arrange for securing evidence and such other activities as may be necessary.

A final report of the findings is sent to the DD responsible state oversight organization within 30 working days. Upon receipt of the final report the DD responsible state oversight organization director has 20 calendar days to make a determination. If the determination substantiates abuse or neglect the alleged perpetrator is notified by certified mail. The contracted provider is also notified in writing, required to take appropriate action, and must report an acceptable plan of correction to the DD responsible state oversight organization by a specified date. Further details including the appeals process are described in Department Operating Regulation 2.210 and 2.205. Informing Participant:

The DD responsible state oversight organization notifies the consumer/guardian and follows-up by mail within 10 working days from receipt of an allegation if an investigation has been initiated. Immediately after an investigation is completed and after the effective date

of any disciplinary action, the DD responsible state oversight organization provides written notification to the consumer/guardian of the findings of the investigation, a summary of the facts and circumstances and actions taken, except that the names of any employees or other consumers shall not be revealed.

e. Responsibility for Oversight of Critical Incidents and Events. Identify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for overseeing the reporting of and response to critical incidents or events that affect waiver participants, how this oversight is conducted, and how frequently.

Entity for overseeing incident management system:

The Missouri Department of Mental Health, Division of DD is responsible for the oversight of the state's event management system which currently includes one database: Event Management Tracking System (EMT). All critical incidents as defined in G 1-a, investigation findings and timelines are input into the EMT system.

#### Process of communication:

DD responsible state oversight organizations and support coordinators are notified of events including actions taken to protect the health, safety, and rights of the participants and to prevent reoccurrence.

#### Data collection:

- -Designated DD Quality Enhancement Staff analyze aggregate reports of incidents from the EMT database at least quarterly, identifying trends and patterns. These identified trends are incorporated into provider Quality Management Plans, plans of action, and/or the participant's plan of care as indicated.
- -Event data is reported in related performance measures to the Medicaid Agency quarterly.
- -When there are consistent repetitive concerns or lack of progress on plans of correction, the stakeholders of the provider are notified including the MO HealthNet Division (state Medicaid agency), DMH Licensing and Certification, or the accrediting body (CARF or The Council on Quality and Leadership.)
- The Division of DD Quality Enhancement Leadership Team prepares statewide reports which include quality assurance and improvement recommendations to prevent reoccurrence of patterns, trends and systemic issues. Findings and recommendations are communicated to the Division Director of DD.

### **Appendix G: Participant Safeguards**

### **Appendix G-2: Safeguards Concerning Restraints and Restrictive Interventions (1 of 3)**

- **a.** Use of Restraints. (Select one): (For waiver actions submitted before March 2014, responses in Appendix G-2-a will display information for both restraints and seclusion. For most waiver actions submitted after March 2014, responses regarding seclusion appear in Appendix G-2-c.)
  - The State does not permit or prohibits the use of restraints

Specify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for detecting the unauthorized use of restraints and how this oversight is conducted and its frequency:



- The use of restraints is permitted during the course of the delivery of waiver services. Complete Items G-2-a-i and G-2-a-ii.
  - i. Safeguards Concerning the Use of Restraints. Specify the safeguards that the State has established concerning the use of each type of restraint (i.e., personal restraints, drugs used as restraints, mechanical restraints). State laws, regulations, and policies that are referenced are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Mechanical restraints are not allowed in community settings. Physical restraint is any manual hold of one person by another which restricts voluntary movement. Physical restraint does not include physically guiding a person during activities such as skill training. Chemical restraint is defined in section 630.005, RSMO, and these medications are only administered with the primary intent of restraining a patient who presents a likelihood of serious physical injury to himself or others, not prescribed to treat a person's medical condition. The administration of medication for chemical restraint must be ordered by a physician and the order must include specific instructions for when it may be used. All administration of medication for chemical restraint must be documented in the participant's record. Chemical restraint is administered only in an emergency situation where all other less restrictive interventions are tried first and found ineffective; there are clear indications of imminent harm to the individual or others; and is included in the person's safety crisis plan. If it is used, the consumer cannot be left alone after administration and the affects must be monitored and documented, including intended and unintended effects, side effects, breathing, consciousness, and allergic or other adverse reactions.

Physical restraint techniques are limited to those that have been approved by the Division and determined unlikely to cause undue physical discomfort, pain or injury to an individual and included in the individual's safety crisis plan. Requests for

use of crisis management systems other than Mandt or NCI/CPI must be made to the Chief Behavior Analyst of the division in writing, and quarterly analyses of use of the procedures and strategies to eliminate the need must be completed, documentation and submitted to the Chief Behavior Analyst.

In addition to those general concepts, staff is also required to have knowledge of the individual's personal plan which may include additional specific techniques to employ with the individual to avoid situations escalating to physical restraint use. During the use of physical restraint, staff must monitor for intended and unintended effects, including any adverse reactions, the individual's breathing, consciousness, position of limbs.

Physical restraint is used only in an emergency situation where all other less restrictive interventions are tried first and found ineffective; there are clear indications of imminent harm to the individual or others; and is included in the person's safety crisis plan.

There are prohibited restraint techniques that include physical restraint that interferes with breathing; any technique in which a pillow, blanket or other item is used to cover the face; prone restraint; restraints which involve staff lying or sitting on top of a person; and those that use hyperextension of joints.

The Division of Developmental Disabilities supports the use of Positive Behavior Supports concepts. Staff is required to have an introduction to the concepts upon hire and, again, knowledge of the individual's personal plan which, if indicated for the individual, would include the positive supports to be implemented. Positive Behavior Supports are also designed to mitigate the use of restraint.

The Division of Developmental Disabilities has policies governing the use of restraint, and requires documentation of all uses of restraint. In addition, each contracted provider is required to have a policy for its organization around restraint. During Certification surveys, these policies are reviewed for content and compliance with state requirements. In addition, providers who are accredited by a nationally-recognized body must meet the standards outlined by that accrediting body, including any related to the use of restraint. Accredited providers are required to submit their current accreditation report and thus the Division is informed of conformance to those standards.

The division utilizes an Event Management Tracking (EMT) system to track reportable events in accordance with state regulation 9 CSR 10-5.206. An EMT Event Report form is completed by the persons involved in the physical and/or chemical restraint and these are sent to the DD State Responsible Oversight Organization for entry into the EMT system. Reporting is governed by Missouri administrative rules, known as Code of State Regulations (CSR). The DD State Responsible Oversight Organization reviews the event report and identifies, any unauthorized use of restraints. The support coordinator could also discover an unauthorized restraint was used through Service Monitoring (i.e. in conversation with the individual/staff, review of progress notes, etc.) A service coordinator could determine that the restraint is unauthorized if it is not implemented as outlined in the individual's safety/crisis plan or it is a restraint that is not approved by the Division.

Data is aggregated by region, by provider and by individual, analyzed and reported quarterly to further identify patterns and trends of use, both for consumer and for provider. Data is reported in related performance measures to the Medicaid Agency quarterly.

When a restraint is reported to the DD State Responsible Oversight Organization a designated staff reviews that event to determine if the restraint was a prohibited procedure or if more force than necessary was used in the restraint procedure. If the restraint is determined to be necessary to support the individual, it must be reviewed by the state responsible oversight organization due process committee.

**ii. State Oversight Responsibility.** Specify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for overseeing the use of restraints and ensuring that State safeguards concerning their use are followed and how such oversight is conducted and its frequency:

State and regional Quality Enhancement unit staff aggregate event(EMT) data to further identify patterns and trends.DD oversight state responsible organizations will conduct further analysis if trends or patterns of overuse, unauthorized use and/or ineffective use are noted.

Every two years a review by Licensure and Certification (L&C) staff of personnel records is completed as a component of the certification process to assure all staff have received the needed training regarding the individual plan, the basic concepts of Positive Behavior Support, and an approved physical crisis management system such as MANDT or CPI, if restraint is used for the individuals supported by the provider. The L&C staff also reviews policies and procedures for compliance with state requirements.

Providers who are placed on conditional certification status are reported to MO HealthNet as it occurs. Any contract termination is reported to MO HealthNet as it occurs.

# **Appendix G: Participant Safeguards**

- **b.** Use of Restrictive Interventions. (Select one):
  - The State does not permit or prohibits the use of restrictive interventions

Specify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for detecting the unauthorized use of restrictive interventions and how this oversight is conducted and its frequency:



- The use of restrictive interventions is permitted during the course of the delivery of waiver services Complete Items G-2-b-i and G-2-b-ii.
  - i. Safeguards Concerning the Use of Restrictive Interventions. Specify the safeguards that the State has in effect concerning the use of interventions that restrict participant movement, participant access to other individuals, locations or activities, restrict participant rights or employ aversive methods (not including restraints or seclusion) to modify behavior. State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the specification are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency.

Restrictive interventions may be utilized when a need for such a procedure is identified and described in an individual's support plan (ISP) or behavior support plan (BSP) that is a specialized part of the Individual's support plan written by a licensed behavioral provider. Relevant needs are situations in which the individual has frequently engaged in harmful behaviors and less restrictive procedures have not been successful, or as part of a legal arrangement such as when a person with sexual charges has been required to avoid certain public areas.

Through requirements of the waiver service definitions and provider contracts, staff are required to be trained on the individual's support plan, behavior support plan, and safety/crisis plan prior to implementing any individual restrictive interventions. Any staff utilizing restrictive interventions involving physical holds is required to be trained and competency-tested in MANDT or CPI or other Division approved physical crisis management system.

Any limitations or interventions imposed with regard to the restriction of participant movement, participant access to others, locations or activities, and restriction of participant rights must be reviewed by DD State Responsible Oversight Organization or the approved Due Process Review Committee and documented in the individual's plan.

The state does not allow the use of: Physical restraint techniques that interfere with breathing; or any strategy in which a pillow, blanket, or other item is used to cover the individual's face as part of a reactive strategy;

- Prone restraints (on stomach), restraints positioning the person on their back supine, or restraint against a wall or object;
- Restraints which involve staff lying/sitting on top of a person;
- Restraints that use the hyperextension of joints;
- Any technique which has not been approved by the Division, or for which the person implementing has not received Division-approved training;

Any reactive strategy that may exacerbate a known medical or physical condition, or endanger the individual's life, or is otherwise contraindicated for the individual by medical or professional evaluation;

- Containment without continuous monitoring and documentation of vital signs and status with respect to release criteria;
- Use of any reactive strategy on a "PRN" i.e., "as required" basis. Identification of safe procedures for use during a crisis in an individual's safety crisis plan shall not be considered approval for a restraint procedure on an as-needed basis;
- Aversive stimuli;
- Any procedure used as punishment, for staff convenience, or as a substitute for engagement, active treatment or behavior support services;
- Inclusion of a reactive strategy as part of a behavior support plan for the reduction or elimination of a behavior;
- Reactive strategy techniques administered by other persons who are being supported by the agency;
- Corporal punishment or use of aversive conditioning such as, but not limited to applying painful stimuli as a penalty for certain behavior, or as a behavior modification technique;
- Overcorrection by requiring the performance of repetitive behavior. Examples include, but are not limited to: Contingent exercise, writing sentences, over-cleaning an area, repeatedly walking down a hallway after running;
- Placing persons in totally enclosed cribs or barred enclosures other than crib; and
- Any treatment, procedure, technique or process prohibited by federal or state laws.

Less restrictive techniques, such as de-escalation, discussion, re-direction, for example, must be attempted before implementing any restrictions. Missouri State Statute outlines consumer rights and communication of any restrictions of those rights. If necessary for the individual's habilitation or therapeutic care, visitors, phone calls, clothing choices, carrying money on their person, television programming or reading materials and outdoor recreation may be restricted. The participant and guardian must be included and informed; and the criteria for removing any restrictions and timelines for reviewing must be documented in the individual's plan. For each episode in which restrictive interventions as outlined in the plan are implemented the following must be documented in the daily observation note: the circumstances and the situation, the less restrictive measures that were attempted, and the implementation of the restrictive intervention.

Any restrictions are required to be reviewed by DD State Responsible Oversight Organization or authorized due process review committee

The Regional Behavior Support Review Committee will approve or deny restrictive procedures that are presented to the committee. The Behavior Support Review Committee will review the ISP and BSP to determine that least restrictive practices are being followed to ensure best behavior support practice. The review process includes teaching practices to develop alternative skills, fading of restrictive supports, review of data toward progress to work toward elimination of the restriction. Additionally, the ISP and BSP must be reviewed by the Due Process committee in the region to evaluate that due process has been afforded the individual, the guardian or individual must consent to the use of the restrictive intervention, there must be an identified strategy for elimination of the restrictions and regular review of the progress towards this. This review would occur prior to utilizing the restrictive interventions and at least annually thereafter at the time of the annual plan development. Any participant who has a grievance regarding their rights or a complaint may contact the may appeal to the Department of Mental Health, Office of Constituent Services through the toll-free telephone line, through a dedicated e-mail address or by letter. The Division follows their process as outlined in Division Directive 3.050 for resolution.

Any of the Division's quality management functions may identify unauthorized use of restrictive interventions. The use of restrictive procedures that have not been identified in the ISP or BSP and have not been evaluated in the Due Process committee might be identified through the Support Coordination monitoring process, Licensure and Certification survey process, the incident report review process in a regional office or through reporting by the individual, guardian, or other person.

**ii. State Oversight Responsibility.** Specify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for monitoring and overseeing the use of restrictive interventions and how this oversight is conducted and its frequency:

Any of the Division's quality management functions may identify unauthorized use, overuse of inappropriate use of restrictive interventions.

The use of restrictive procedures that have not been identified in the ISP or BSP and have not been evaluated in the Due Process committee might be identified through the Support Coordination monitoring process, Licensure and Certification survey process, the incident report review process in a regional office or through reporting by the individual, guardian, or other person.

The operating agency is responsible for the oversight of the state's DMH event management system CIMOR/EMT. All reported events are entered into the DMH Event management tracking system in CIMOR/EMT system.

-Support coordinators conduct quarterly reviews of the support plan.

Division of DD responsible state oversight organization Quality Enhancement staff reviews reported data for patterns and trends quarterly. If a pattern or a trend is discovered, information is collected to ensure strategies are in place that will reduce the use of restrictive supports. The person's plan is reviewed and, if necessary, revised.

Division of DD state-level Quality Enhancement staff aggregates data quarterly and reports through related performance measures to MO HealthNet. They also provide summaries of the EMT data to the Division.

Any participant who has a grievance regarding their rights may appeal to the Department of Mental Health, or a complaint may contact the Department of Mental Health, Office of Constituent Services through the toll-free telephone line, through a dedicated e-mail address or by letter.

### **Appendix G: Participant Safeguards**

### Appendix G-2: Safeguards Concerning Restraints and Restrictive Interventions (3 of 3)

- **c. Use of Seclusion.** (Select one): (This section will be blank for waivers submitted before Appendix G-2-c was added to WMS in March 2014, and responses for seclusion will display in Appendix G-2-a combined with information on restraints.)
  - The State does not permit or prohibits the use of seclusion

Specify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for detecting the unauthorized use of seclusion and how this oversight is conducted and its frequency:



i. Safeguards Concerning the Use of Seclusion. Specify the safeguards that the State has established concerning the use of each type of seclusion. State laws, regulations, and policies that are referenced are available to CMS upon request through

the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Seclusion (time-out) is allowed in community settings only after less restrictive techniques have been attempted and found ineffective. Seclusion (Time-out) must be described in the behavior support plan approved by the division's Chief Behavioral Analyst. A functional assessment must be completed prior to inclusion in the plan; is time-limited; areas utilized must be safe and comfortable; must be continuously observed by staff; and cannot be locked.

Reporting is governed by Missouri administrative rules, known as Code of State Regulations (CSR). The DD State Responsible Oversight Organization reviews the event report and identifies, any unauthorized use of seclusion. The support coordinator could also discover an unauthorized use of seclusion through Service Monitoring (i.e. in conversation with the individual/staff, review of progress notes, etc.

The use of alternative methods to avoid the use of seclusion.

The ISP and BSP are based on Person Centered Strategies and positive supports. When there is a request for use of seclusion (time-out)/(safe room), there is a review process undertaken by the Chief Behavior Analyst to determine if least restrictive strategies have been attempted. Staff are trained in various interaction skills and to use positive supports. For example, schedules could be rearranged and extra positive reinforcements for doing things not preferred to avoid escalation.

There are protocols that must be followed when seclusion is employed including the circumstances when its use is permitted. Utilization of a seclusion time out/(safe room) procedure requires that there be a functional assessment of the target behavior, a behavior support plan, request to the Chief Behavior Analyst in writing specifying the rationale for the use of the procedure, and an approval of the designated time out area or room and time out shall only be included as a part of the behavior support plan after a functional behavioral assessment provides indication that the behaviors targeted for intervention with the time out procedure will not be reinforced by the procedure, that there are high rates of positive reinforcement and engaging activities available for the individual making "time in" an enriched situation. These criteria are specified in the time out room/safe room review process.

Personnel administering seclusion (time-out) must have physical crisis management training and competency based implementation of time out. The Licensed Behavior Analyst provides the training for implementers, monitors, and adjusts the intervention strategies.

When seclusion is administered, the incident is documented in the Event Management Tracking (EMT). The Behavior Support Plan also includes data collection documenting the date, time in/out, and notes on monitoring during seclusion.

The use of seclusion time out is considered a behavioral strategy and must be included in a Behavior support plan that is developed by a licensed behavioral provider (RSMo 337 (300 to 345) and 376 (1224).

**ii. State Oversight Responsibility.** Specify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for overseeing the use of seclusion and ensuring that State safeguards concerning their use are followed and how such oversight is conducted and its frequency:

Seclusion (time-out) is allowed in community settings within behavior support plans approved by the division's Chief Behavioral Analyst. A CIMOR-EMT Event Report is completed by the persons involved in the event where seclusion was used. The event report is submitted to the DD Responsible State Oversight Organization for entry and review in the CIMOR-EMT System. If the report reaches criteria for an allegation of abuse or neglect an inquiry would be conducted to establish or rule out reasonable cause. If reasonable cause is established a DMH investigation will be requested.

The Event Monitoring data is collected through the CIMOR system and is analyzed by the Quality Enhancement (QE) staff. Thresholds for review have been established and individuals who have met threshold in consecutive quarters receive more intensive review and follow up by regional QE staff. In addition the Regional Behavior Support Review Committees will be reviewing the strategies and supports for individuals who have approved time out strategies incorporated into their behavior support plans.

The Department of Mental Health (Operating Agency) is responsible for methods to detect the unauthorized use of seclusion. Seclusion is considered a prohibited technique unless otherwise in a behavior support plan approved by the division's Chief Behavior Analyst. as outlined in the provider contract, if it occurs it is required to be reported as noted in Missouri administrative rules, known as Code of State Regulations (9 CSR 10-5.206). The DD State Responsible Oversight Organization will identify the use of seclusion through any of the division's quality management functions.

# Appendix G: Participant Safeguards

# **Appendix G-3: Medication Management and Administration (1 of 2)**

This Appendix must be completed when waiver services are furnished to participants who are served in licensed or unlicensed living arrangements where a provider has round-the-clock responsibility for the health and welfare of residents. The Appendix does not need to be completed when waiver participants are served exclusively in their own personal residences or in the home of a family member.

- a. Applicability. Select one:
  - No. This Appendix is not applicable (do not complete the remaining items)
  - Yes. This Appendix applies (complete the remaining items)
- b. Medication Management and Follow-Up
  - **i. Responsibility.** Specify the entity (or entities) that have ongoing responsibility for monitoring participant medication regimens, the methods for conducting monitoring, and the frequency of monitoring.

The entities that have ongoing responsibilities for monitoring participant medication regimens include the prescribing entities, contracted provider, and the Missouri Division of Developmental Disabilities (DD).

Scope of monitoring: The scope of medication monitoring is a holistic approach incorporating reviews by a medical professional of the medications prescribed, participant response and the delivery of their support service. The scope of monitoring incorporates two levels of review beyond the prescribing entity. The provider level includes oversight of all participants' medications and participant response by the provider RN. A second level of review by the Division of DD Regional Office Quality Enhancement RN (QE RN) includes consideration of medication categories including: anti-convulsants, anti-coagulants, and behavior modifying drugs when identifying the sample of cases to receive a full QE nursing review. The first line of medication monitoring is conducted by the prescribing practitioner. In addition, the provider level includes oversight of all participants by the provider RN. A second level of review includes quarterly analysis of reportable event data in relation to medication errors as well as clinical QE RN reviews for all medication errors that meet the criteria of a serious or moderate medication area. Quarterly analysis of the data by the regional and state QE teams may result in systems improvement strategies at the individual, provider, regional and state level. The participant also receives on an annual basis an inventory completed by the service coordinator which identifies if the individual is currently prescribed certain medications including: anti-convulsants, anti-coagulants, and behavior modifying drugs this information as well as the individuals current prescribed medications are reviewed by regional office QE RN's if the individual meets the criteria for a QE RN nursing review. Methods for conducting monitoring:

In the event the contractor is providing residential services, the contractor shall provide nursing oversight services for all residential consumers. Nursing oversight shall be provided by Registered Nurses (RNs) licensed and in good standing in the state of Missouri.

Nursing oversight activities shall include, but are not limited to:

- a. regular monthly nursing functions specified by the Department for each consumer; The current nursing functions are identified in the community RN manual, which is available on the DMH website.
- b. collaboration with designated Department staff in the implementation of statewide health and safety initiatives;
- c. review and analysis of event reports for medication errors and injuries; and
- d. completion of a Monthly Health Summary for each consumer.

#### Frequency of monitoring:

All DD Regional Offices have Quality Enhancement RNs who are responsible for monitoring participants' medication regimens as part of the Health Identification and Planning System (HIPS). The health identification planning process for persons in residential services is completed annually, with significant health changes, and when entering placement for the first time.

The Division monitors on a quarterly basis for use of Psychotropic and Antipsychotic medications. The Division monitors for individuals identified through Medicaid claims billing where individuals are in receipt of 5 or more Psychotropic and/or 2 or more Antipsychotic Medications. Individuals identified as meeting this threshold are tracked in a SharePoint database.

Quarterly the State Quality Enhancement Unit reviews the tracking system to ensure that each individual on the list has follow-up information recorded. If no information for follow-up is noted the Regional QE staff are notified so that follow-up will be completed.

Each reported medication of error regardless medication type, if classified as moderate or severe receives a Clinical/QE Review conducted by the DD facility Quality Enhancement RN. Moderate medication errors are errors which result in treatment and/or interventions in addition to monitoring or observation. Serious classifications are errors which are life threatening and/or have permanent adverse consequences. The state will follow the process of additional inquiry into the event if it is suspected that the staff responsible for making the error did something or failed to do something which put the individual in imminent danger to the health, safety, or welfare of an individual or substantial probability that death or serious physical injury would result. If following the additional inquiry and the findings meet criteria for reasonable cause for suspicion of abuse or neglect, the event will be referred to the DMH investigation unit.

The Clinical/QE Review evaluates contributing factors to the medication error which may result in a Plan of Action to minimize the potential reoccurrence of future medication errors.

ii. Methods of State Oversight and Follow-Up. Describe: (a) the method(s) that the State uses to ensure that participant medications are managed appropriately, including: (a) the identification of potentially harmful practices (e.g., the concurrent use of contraindicated medications); (b) the method(s) for following up on potentially harmful practices; and, (c) the State agency (or agencies) that is responsible for follow-up and oversight.

The agency responsible for oversight is the MO Department of Mental Health /Division of DD (operating agency). The operating agency monitors medication administration through the Division's Quality Functions for discovery, remediation, and quality improvement.

As part of the Division's Event Management Tracking process, all medication errors that reach the "individual are required to be reported to the DD Responsible State Oversight organization. A clinical review is completed by a QE RN for all medication errors meeting the division definition of moderate or severe. All clinical review findings and actions are recorded in the Event Management Tracking system. The clinical review is a form of risk mitigation, reducing risk factors associated with the event. Medication errors where there is a suspicion of abuse, neglect, and/or misuse of funds meeting the criteria for reasonable cause are submitted to the Department of Mental Health Central Investigations Unit for investigation.

During monitoring visits, support coordinators are expected to review documentation to assure all prescribed medications are administered, discovered errors are reported, and adequate supplies of medications are available.

The Division monitors on a quarterly basis for use of Psychotropic and Antipsychotic medications. The Division monitors for individuals identified through Medicaid claims billing where individuals are in receipt of 5 or more Psychotropic and/or 2 or more Antipsychotic Medications. Individuals identified as meeting this threshold are tracked in a SharePoint database.

Quarterly the State Quality Enhancement Unit reviews the tracking system to ensure that each individual on the list has follow-up information recorded. If no information for follow-up is noted the Regional QE staff are notified so that follow-up will be completed.

Each reported medication of error regardless medication type, if classified as moderate or severe receives a Clinical/QE Review conducted by the DD facility Quality Enhancement RN. Moderate medication errors are errors which result in treatment and/or interventions in addition to monitoring or observation. Serious classifications are errors which are life threatening and/or have permanent adverse consequences. The state will follow the process of additional inquiry into the event if it is suspected that the staff responsible for making the error did something or failed to do something which put the individual in imminent danger to the health, safety, or welfare of an individual or substantial probability that death or serious physical injury would result. If following the additional inquiry and the findings meet criteria for reasonable cause for suspicion of abuse or neglect, the event will be referred to the DMH investigation unit.

The Clinical/QE Review evaluates contributing factors to the medication error which may result in a Plan of Action to minimize the potential reoccurrence of future medication errors.

# **Appendix G: Participant Safeguards**

### **Appendix G-3: Medication Management and Administration (2 of 2)**

- c. Medication Administration by Waiver Providers
  - i. Provider Administration of Medications. Select one:
    - Not applicable. (do not complete the remaining items)
    - Waiver providers are responsible for the administration of medications to waiver participants who cannot self-administer and/or have responsibility to oversee participant self-administration of medications. (complete the remaining items)
  - ii. State Policy. Summarize the State policies that apply to the administration of medications by waiver provider responsibilities when participants self-administer medications, including (if applicable) policies concerning medication administration by non-medical waiver provider personnel. State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the specification are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

In accordance with 9 CSR45-3.070, staff who administer medication or supervise self-administration of medication to participants must be either a licensed physician; licensed nurse; or must be delegated the task of medication administration and supervised by a licensed medical professional. Persons who administer or supervise self- administration of medication to participants must be certified as a Medication Aide through Department of Mental Health or Department of Health and Senior Services (DHSS) before being delegated and performing medication administration tasks.

- iii. Medication Error Reporting. Select one of the following:
  - Providers that are responsible for medication administration are required to both record and report medication errors to a State agency (or agencies).

Complete the following three items:

(a) Specify State agency (or agencies) to which errors are reported:

In addition to appropriate follow up with medical professionals in response to medication errors, providers are responsible for documenting and reporting medication errors to their designated State Division of DD regional office in accordance with Event Reporting regulation 9 CSR 10-5.206. In addition, any action taken should be reported.

Even reports are entered into the statewide Event Management Tracking System (EMT) data base.

(b) Specify the types of medication errors that providers are required to record:

In accordance with 9CSR 10-5.206, Report of Events, providers are required to record any of the following medication error

- -Failure to administer;
- -Wrong Dose;
- -Wrong Medication;
- -Wrong Route;
- -Wrong Person;
- -Wrong Time;
- (c) Specify the types of medication errors that providers must *report* to the State:

In accordance with 9CSR 10-5.206 Report of Events, providers are required to report medication errors meeting the policy definitions of: In accordance with 9 CSR 10-5.206 Report of Events, providers are required to report any of the following medication error types that reach and individual;

- Failure to administer;
- Wrong Dose;
- Wrong Medication;
- Wrong Route;
- Wrong Person;
- Wrong Time
- Providers responsible for medication administration are required to record medication errors but make information about medication errors available only when requested by the State.

Specify the types of medication errors that providers are required to record:



iv. - State Oversight Responsibility. Specify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for monitoring the performance of waiver providers in the administration of medications to waiver participants and how monitoring is performed and its frequency.

Oversight is conducted by the operating agency, Division of DD. In accordance with 9 CSR 10-5.206, medication errors are reported to the DD Responsible State Oversight organization using the standardized Event Report form. These reports are entered into the statewide event database (EMT) and are tracked for analysis of trends and patterns at the provider, consumer, regional, and state level. Division of DD QE RNs also review medication error reports to identify patterns or trends for consumers and/or providers. The reports are also reviewed to ensure appropriate safeguard measures were taken.

If medication errors are noted in the records, the support coordinator may investigate further to ensure the errors were properly reported to the state in accordance with 9 CSR 10-5.206 and that all necessary corrective action was taken. Quarterly the Division of DD's State Quality Enhancement Unit analyzes data to identify trends or patterns that may require additional actions for the provider, the region, or statewide.

# **Appendix G: Participant Safeguards**

# Quality Improvement: Health and Welfare

As a distinct component of the State's quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the State's methods for discovery and remediation.

#### a. - Methods for Discovery: Health and Welfare

The state demonstrates it has designed and implemented an effective system for assuring waiver participant health and welfare. (For waiver actions submitted before June 1, 2014, this assurance read "The State, on an ongoing basis, identifies, addresses, and seeks to prevent the occurrence of abuse, neglect and exploitation.")

- i. Sub-Assurances:
  - a. Sub-assurance: The state demonstrates on an ongoing basis that it identifies, addresses and seeks to prevent

instances of abuse, neglect, exploitation and unexplained death. (Performance measures in this sub-assurance include all Appendix G performance measures for waiver actions submitted before June 1, 2014.)

#### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of waiver participants who were informed of how to report suspected abuse/neglect/misuse of funds. (Number of participants informed of how to report suspected abuse/neglect/misuse of funds divided by the number of records reviewed within the identified timeframe)

**Data Source** (Select one): - **Record reviews, off-site** If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	☐ 100% Review
<b>✓</b> Operating Agency	Monthly	<b>✓</b> Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval = .95 confidence interval
Other Specify:	☐ Annually	Describe Group:
	☐ Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	☐ Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
☐ Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly

Other	✓ Annually
Specify:	
^	
~	
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other
	Specify:
	^
	<b>✓</b>

Number and percent of unexplained deaths for individuals with an open episode of care (Number of unexplained deaths of individuals with an open episode of care divided by Number of deaths of individuals with an open episode of care)

Data Source (Select one): -

Analyzed collected data (including surveys, focus group, interviews, etc) If 'Other' is selected, specify:

if Other is selected, specify:		
Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation/check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	✓ 100% Review
Operating Agency	<b>Monthly</b>	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	▼ Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly
Other Specify:	<b>✓</b> Annually

Continuously and Ongoing
Other Specify:
Specify:
^
~

Number and percent of EMT system events with a complaint or suspicion of abuse, neglect, misuse of funds or property, reported in the required timeframe. (Number of events with a complaint or suspicion of abuse, neglect, misuse of funds or property reported in the required timeframe divided by Number of events with a complaint or suspicion of abuse, neglect, misuse of funds or property)

Data Source (Select one): -Critical events and incident reports
If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	<b>■</b> Weekly	✓ 100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>□</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	☐ Annually	Describe Group:
	<b>✓</b> Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
☐ Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly
Other Specify:	<b>✓</b> Annually

<b>✓</b> Continuously and Ongoing
Other Specify:
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<b>&gt;</b>

Number and percent of EMT system events where an inquiry was conducted within required timeframes (Number of EMT system events within the identified quarter where an inquiry was conducted within required timeframes divided by Number of EMT system events within the identified quarter where an inquiry was conducted)

Data Source (Select one): -

Critical events and incident reports

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	✓ 100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	☐ Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	☐ Annually	Describe Group:
	▼ Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly
Other Specify:	<b>✓</b> Annually

<b>✓</b> Continuously and Ongoing
Other Specify:
Specify:
^
<u> </u>

Number and percent of EMT system events where an investigation was initiated within required timeframes. (Number of EMT system events where an investigation was initiated within required timeframes divided by Number of EMT system events where an investigation was initiated)

Data Source (Select one): -

Critical events and incident reports

If 'Other' is selected, specify:		
Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	<b>✓</b> 100% Review
Operating Agency	<b>Monthly</b>	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	☐ Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	☐ Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	▼ Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly
Other Specify:	<b>✓</b> Annually
<b>\$</b>	

<b>▼</b> Continuously and Ongoing	
Other	
Specify:	
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	<b>V</b>

b. Sub-assurance: The state demonstrates that an incident management system is in place that effectively resolves those incidents and prevents further similar incidents to the extent possible.

#### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of moderate or severe med errors with a clinical QE review (Number of moderate and severe med errors from EMT with a clinical QE review divided by Number of moderate and severe med errors from EMT)

Data Source (Select one):

Critical events and incident reports

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	<b>✓</b> 100% Review
<b>✓</b> Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	☐ Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	Annually	Describe Group:
	<b>✓</b> Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

analysis (check each that applies):	(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	☐ Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
<b>□</b> Sub-State Entity	<b> Quarterly</b>
Other Specify:	<b>✓</b> Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

Number and percent of choking events with a clinical QE review (Number of choking events entered in EMT with a clinical QE review divided by Number of choking events entered in EMT)

**Data Source** (Select one):

Critical events and incident reports

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	✓ 100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	✓ Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly

Operating Agency	Monthly
☐ Sub-State Entity	✓ Quarterly
Other Specify:	✓ Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing  Other  Specify:

Number and percent of individuals meeting the Division's established fall threshold for the identified quarter with documented follow-up (Number of individuals with documented follow-up when meeting the Division's established fall threshold in the identified quarter divided by Number of individuals meeting the Division's established fall threshold in the identified quarter)

Data Source (Select one):

Trends, remediation actions proposed / taken

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data	Frequency of data	Sampling Approach(check
collection/generation(check each that applies):	collection/generation(check each that applies):	each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	✓ 100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	☐ Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	☐ Weekly
Operating Agency	☐ Monthly

Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly	
Other Specify:	✓ Annually	
	Continuously and Ongoing	
	Other Specify:	

Number and percent of individuals meeting the Division's physical altercation threshold for the identified quarter with documented follow-up (Number of individuals with documented follow-up when meeting the physical altercation threshold in the identified quarter divided by Number of individuals meeting the physical altercation threshold in the identified quarter)

Data Source (Select one):

Trends, remediation actions proposed / taken

If 'Other' is selected specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	✓ 100% Review
<b>Operating Agency</b>	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	<b>✓</b> Annually	Describe Group:
	Continuously and	Other
	Ongoing	Specify:
	Other Specify:	

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	☐ Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly

Other	
Specify:	
^	
<u> </u>	
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other
	Specify:
	^
	$\checkmark$

c. Sub-assurance: The state policies and procedures for the use or prohibition of restrictive interventions (including restraints and seclusion) are followed.

#### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of providers assessed through a Provider Relations (PR) review with policy and procedures on use of restrictive interventions (Number of providers assessed through a PR review during the identified quarter with policy and procedures on use of restrictive interventions divided Number of providers assessed through a PR review during the identified quarter)

**Data Source** (Select one):

**Provider performance monitoring** 

If 'Other' is selected, specify:		
Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	☐ 100% Review
<b>✓</b> Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
<b>■ Sub-State Entity</b>	☐ Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	<b>✓</b> Continuously and Ongoing	Specify: Providers are scheduled to be monitored once every 3 years.
		every 5 years.

Other Specify:		
Data Aggregation and Analysis:  Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):  Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):		
State Medicaid Agency	☐ Weekly	
Operating Agency	☐ Monthly	
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly	

**✓** Annually

Other
Specify:

**▼** Continuously and Ongoing

### **Performance Measure:**

Other

Specify:

Number and percent of events entered into the EMT system where a Prohibited Procedure was not used.(Number of events entered into the EMT system where a Prohibited Procedure was not used during the reporting period divided Number of events entered into the EMT system during the reporting period)

Data Source (Select one):

Critical events and incident reports

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

If 'Other' is selected, specify:		
Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	✓ 100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	☐ Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	Annually	Describe Group:
	▼ Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:	
Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
<b>▽</b> Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	✓ Quarterly
Other Specify:	✓ Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing

Specify:

d. Sub-assurance: The state establishes overall health care standards and monitors those standards based on the responsibility of the service provider as stated in the approved waiver.

Other Specify:

#### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of individuals whose ISP addresses their health needs (Number of individuals whose ISP addresses their health needs divided Number of individuals reviewed in the sample)

**Data Source** (Select one): **Record reviews, off-site** 

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

if Other is selected, specify.		<u> </u>
Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	☐ 100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
☐ Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval = .95

Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	Continuously an	nd Other
	Ongoing	Specify:
	Other	
	Specify:	
		<b>✓</b>
Data Aggregation and Analys	is:	

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly
Other Specify:	<b>✓</b> Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

Number and percent of individuals whose health needs are being addressed according to support monitoring (Number of individuals without an entry relating to health in support monitoring divided Number of individuals participating in the waiver)

Data Source (Select one):

On-site observations, interviews, monitoring If 'Other' is selected, specify:

If 'Other' is selected, specify:	1	•
Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	☐ Weekly	<b>▼</b> 100% Review
<b>✓</b> Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
<b>V</b> Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
		İ

	<b>▼</b> Continuo	usly and		Other
	Ongoing	·		Specify:
	Other			
	Specify:			
		~		
ta Aggregation and Analys	is:			
esponsible Party for data ag alysis (check each that appli		Frequency of da (check each that		gation and analysi
State Medicaid Agency		Weekly		
Operating Agency		Monthly		
		= 0 4 1		
Sub-State Entity		<b>Quarterly</b>		
Sub-State Entity Other		✓ Quarterly ✓ Annually		
·				
Other	<b>^</b>			
Other	<b>\</b>		sly and O	ngoing
Other	<b>\</b>	✓ Annually	sly and O	ngoing
Other	<b>\( \)</b>	✓ Annually  Continuous	sly and O	ngoing
Other		✓ Annually  Continuous  Other	sly and O	ongoing

discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.	State to

#### b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems

Describe the State's method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the State to document these items.

All events entered into the EMT (Event Management Tracking) system require an electronic review be conducted by designated DD facility staff. Upon review of events entered into the EMT system individual problems may be discovered. When individual problems are discovered the designated DD facility staff conducting the event review will notify appropriate DD staff who will conduct further review to address the individual problem. The nature of the individual problem will determine what DD staff is responsible for addressing the issue. If further follow up is required, remediation of the individual problem is documented at the facility level and monitored through quarterly reviews at the state division level.

Remediation may be a coordinated effort by DD central office staff, DD facility staff, contracted provider, the person's planning team and other concerned parties which may include law enforcement or other state Departments. The state routinely monitors and evaluates events to ensure all individual problems have been reviewed.

#### **Remediation Data Aggregation**

Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)

Responsible Party(check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly

Operating Agency	Monthly
<b>✓</b> Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly
Other Specify:	<b>✓</b> Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

#### c. Timelines

When the State does not have all elements of the Quality Improvement Strategy in place, provide timelines to design methods for discovery and remediation related to the assurance of Health and Welfare that are currently non-operational.

 to the first and the second of	
No	
Yes	
Please provide a detailed strategy for assuring Health and Welfare, the specific timeline for implementing identified strategies, a	and
the parties responsible for its operation.	

### **Appendix H: Quality Improvement Strategy (1 of 2)**

Under §1915(c) of the Social Security Act and 42 CFR §441.302, the approval of an HCBS waiver requires that CMS determine that the State has made satisfactory assurances concerning the protection of participant health and welfare, financial accountability and other elements of waiver operations. Renewal of an existing waiver is contingent upon review by CMS and a finding by CMS that the assurances have been met. By completing the HCBS waiver application, the State specifies how it has designed the waiver's critical processes, structures and operational features in order to meet these assurances.

Quality Improvement is a critical operational feature that an organization employs to continually determine whether it operates in accordance with the approved design of its program, meets statutory and regulatory assurances and requirements, achieves desired outcomes, and identifies opportunities for improvement.

CMS recognizes that a state's waiver Quality Improvement Strategy may vary depending on the nature of the waiver target population, the services offered, and the waiver's relationship to other public programs, and will extend beyond regulatory requirements. However, for the purpose of this application, the State is expected to have, at the minimum, systems in place to measure and improve its own performance in meeting six specific waiver assurances and requirements.

It may be more efficient and effective for a Quality Improvement Strategy to span multiple waivers and other long-term care services. CMS recognizes the value of this approach and will ask the state to identify other waiver programs and long-term care services that are addressed in the Quality Improvement Strategy.

### **Quality Improvement Strategy: Minimum Components**

The Quality Improvement Strategy that will be in effect during the period of the approved waiver is described throughout the waiver in the appendices corresponding to the statutory assurances and sub-assurances. Other documents cited must be available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if appropriate).

In the QIS discovery and remediation sections throughout the application (located in Appendices A, B, C, D, G, and I), a state spells out:

- The evidence based discovery activities that will be conducted for each of the six major waiver assurances;
- The *remediation* activities followed to correct individual problems identified in the implementation of each of the assurances;

In Appendix H of the application, a State describes (1) the *system improvement* activities followed in response to aggregated, analyzed discovery and remediation information collected on each of the assurances; (2) the correspondent *roles/responsibilities* of those conducting assessing and prioritizing improving system corrections and improvements; and (3) the processes the state will follow to continuously *assess the effectiveness of the OIS* and revise it as necessary and appropriate.

If the State's Quality Improvement Strategy is not fully developed at the time the waiver application is submitted, the state may provide a work plan to fully develop its Quality Improvement Strategy, including the specific tasks the State plans to undertake during the period the waiver is in effect, the major milestones associated with these tasks, and the entity (or entities) responsible for the completion of these tasks.

When the Quality Improvement Strategy spans more than one waiver and/or other types of long-term care services under the Medicaid State plan, specify the control numbers for the other waiver programs and/or identify the other long-term services that are addressed in the Quality Improvement Strategy. In instances when the QIS spans more than one waiver, the State must be able to stratify information that is related to each approved waiver program. Unless the State has requested and received approval from CMS for the consolidation of multiple waivers for the purpose of reporting, then the State must stratify information that is related to each approved waiver program, i.e., employ a representative sample for each waiver.

### **Appendix H: Quality Improvement Strategy (2 of 2)**

## H-1: Systems Improvement

#### a. System Improvements

i. Describe the process(es) for trending, prioritizing, and implementing system improvements (i.e., design changes) prompted as a result of an analysis of discovery and remediation information.

#### Overview:

The Division's quality management strategy includes multiple real-time methods of feedback and information gathering in addition to periodic inspection processes. Individuals(program participants) and community members are in active roles. The system utilizes quality improvement processes such as data analysis, tracking, and trending. Data bases are in place for gathering information and subsequent analysis and trending.

In addition to the statewide quality management functions completed by the Division of Developmental Disabilities (DD), there are functions completed by the Department of Mental Health and other state agencies including Department of Social Services/MO HealthNet Division, the Medicaid administrative agency. Each quality management function has its own guidelines, designated implementation staff, and process of identification, communication, and remediation. This allows for timely evaluation of information and development of an appropriate action plan for the individual issue(s) identified. Systems improvement efforts are based upon the consolidation and analysis of data from all functions, as well as other information. The following are the identified quality functions performed by the Division of DD.

- -service monitoring: the process in which support coordinators review appropriate service provision, consumer well-being and, for participants in residential services, environment and safety, results of this process are entered into the Action Planning Tracking System (APTS) database;
- -incident response: reporting, tracking and trending of identified incident/injury/medication error/restraint data, all information data based in the statewide Event Management Tracking System (EMT);
- -mortality review: the organized method of reporting and review of the circumstances of a consumer death while receiving funded services, requires local (regional office) review as well as a central office review, completed in a web-based database; -health identification and planning system (HIPS) and nurse review: the process in which service coordinators document potential health needs for consumers in residential services; when needs meet an identified threshold, an in-depth review by a QE RN is conducted and recommendations made for planning, risk mitigation and provider supports;
- -fiscal review for purchase of service system or medicaid waiver programs or services: designated fiscal staff;
- -service plan review: regional office staff review samples of plans for all waivers, samples are drawn by state-level QE staff with sample sizes using RAO-Soft, and findings requiring action of review are entered into APTS;
- -the licensure and certification (L&C) process: Certification survey process for providers of residential, day service and employment services; conducted every other year, findings requiring action entered into APTS database.
- -provider relations review: a review of provider business activities and contractual conformance done by regional provider relations staff at designated intervals and based upontrending of other quality function data reported to provider relations; -quality of services review: regional office quality enhancement staff conduct one-one interviews and observations with participants. The Sample size is the same as required for the National Core Indicators participation. Findings requiring action are entered into APTS;
- -Data for trending, prioritizing, remediating and implementing system improvements is continually collected through the identified quality functions, entered into databases, and analyzed/reported at designated intervals. Reports are provided to Division management, regional level management and staff, providers, stakeholders, and the Medicaid agency at designated intervals, dependent upon the specified function and need. The state-wide Quality Enhancement (QE) Leadership Team provides the oversight, management and evaluation of the quality improvement processes/strategy for the Division of DD. The Division reports quarterly to the Mental Health Commission on performance measures that the Commission identified; these performance measures overlap those used for waiver assurances and include abuse/neglect investigations, medication usage and medication errors, deaths, consumer injuries, use of restraints, and other indicators. The Mental Health Commission consists of

community representatives in the field of behavioral health and intellectual and developmental disabilities appointed by the governor. This public forum is attended by providers and self-advocates and family members.

Reports are also shared with the Quality Advisory Council, a group of self-advocates and family members or guardians. The Quality Advisory Council represents a cross-section of advocacy groups, family members, consumers and public guardians. The Council reviews a wide variety of information from waiver performance, National Core Indicators (NCI), all quality integrated functions, current grants and Division initiatives.

In addition to the quality functions used by the state, DD participates in the NCI initiative. With 46 other states participating in this initiative, DD can compare results with a national average as well as the other participating states, using the information as benchmarks.

The process for trending is grounded in the CMS waiver quality assurances. Data is aggregated and reported state-wide, by individual region, and, at the regional level, by provider and consumer. The state Quality Enhancement Leadership Team tracks and evaluates remediation at the regional or state level for identified trends

Process for Trending:

The state QE Leadership team analyzes and reports information to senior Division management and regional directors from service monitoring, service reviews, level of care, incident/injury, and abuse/neglect quarterly. These reports include summarizing performance in the identified areas, describing any patterns/trends, and discussing actions needed. These reports aggregate data state-wide and also aggregate by region. If trends are noted to occur within specific regions or with certain contracted providers, the Division of DD Statewide Quality Enhancement Team notifies Regional Office QE staff of the concerns to be addressed locally.

Regional staff review all integrated function databases for trends in service monitoring, incident/injury/abuse/neglect, remediation for service plan reviews, provider relations reviews, and QE reviews in their specific region to identify any significant patterns, trends, or concerns. These reports summarize regional trends for waiver and non-waiver services, specific provider issues and specific consumer issues. Each region develops reports on identified trends to be addressed locally with community providers and the Regional Offices.

Performance measures as outlined in each of the waiver quality assurances are analyzed and reported by state QE staff to the state Medicaid agency (MO HealthNet) quarterly. In addition to the written reports, the DD Federal Programs Unit, DD QE staff and MO HealthNet meet quarterly to review the data reports/trends specific to each waiver and discuss other issues pertinent to the performance measures and the operation of the waivers.

When the QIS spans more than one waiver information is stratified for each waiver. The sampling methodology is based upon a representative sample for each waiver and the QIS is reported in Appendix H for each waiver. QIS may span more than one waiver and is dependent upon the quarterly analysis of the data related to each specific performance measure. The majority of the performance measures for the five division operational HCBS waivers (MO.0178, MO.0404, MO.0698, MO.0841 and MO.40185) are consistent in what is being measured to meet a specific assurance and therefore QIS may impact all applicable waivers. There may be instances where a specific QIS is targeted to a particular waiver if performance is at or below 87%. No other long-term care services are addressed in the QIS.

#### Implementation of system improvements:

When patterns or trends are identified from the data and the reviews mentioned above, further analysis is conducted by the Quality Enhancement Leadership Team along with stakeholders who are involved in the identified trends. Work groups may then be developed to determine what systems improvement strategies could be developed to impact the areas identified. Sometimes this process results in policy/procedure changes, technical assistance with providers or private TCM entities, training with state staff, or it could be in the form of an awareness campaign to bring a more heightened attention to the identified situation.

Changes in rules, policy, and contracts are drafted and distributed to allow feedback from stakeholders. Once finalized, changes are distributed to Division DD's staff and contracted providers. Discussions are held at local provider meetings, as well as statewide coalitions of providers to assure that changes are understood and implementation dates are communicated. Any training required to assist with the implementation of these changes are initially planned and coordinated by the Quality Enhancement Leadership Team and then assumed by regional office staff. The implementation of system improvements is analyzed for effectiveness of remediation through periodic reviews, and through ongoing analysis of related data.

### ii. System Improvement Activities

= y 500m 1 pro + 0 m 0 m 0 1 200 m	
Responsible Party(check each that applies):	Frequency of Monitoring and Analysis(check each that applies):
<b>▼</b> State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
<b>✓</b> Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Quality Improvement Committee	✓ Annually
Other Specify:	Other Specify:



#### b. System Design Changes

i. Describe the process for monitoring and analyzing the effectiveness of system design changes. Include a description of the various roles and responsibilities involved in the processes for monitoring & assessing system design changes. If applicable, include the State's targeted standards for systems improvement.

Following implementation of revisions to rules, policy, practices, contracts, or training techniques, data is continually reviewed and analyzed as discussed above in system improvements, to assess effectiveness and appropriateness of the changes. The Quality Enhancement Leadership Team provides feedback and recommendations for system design changes to administration based on identification of trends.

Examples of system improvements:

Regular reviews of the abuse/neglect reporting data resulted in examination of the training components for this topic. Workgroups analyzed the abuse & neglect online training scores as well as comments from those who took the courses which then lead to changes which included examples that better described situations of abuse, neglect, and misuse of consumer funds. The training was revised and tests were re-designed. There has been a decline in abuse and neglect substantiations.

The process for development and revisions of Division Directives (policy and procedural requirements) has been altered to include public comments, identified trends and changes in programs. If a directive affects a broader base than just an internal work process, work groups are identified with representatives from the Division, Regions, providers and/or consumers of services for input. A draft of the Directive is posted on the Division's public web site for a comment period prior to finalizing and issuing the Directive. Anyone accessing the web site can register to have an automatic e-mail notification when changes to the site are made, documents posted and so forth.

A minimum set of incident data sets have been identified to assist in consistency of reporting and allows for comparisons statewide and across regions.

A web-based survey has been designed that is filled out by all Regional QE staff upon completion of Quality Enhancement reviews related to Health and Safety to help evaluate the review process. This was successful in evaluating the survey process and the Provider Relations staff also implemented this for the Provider Relations Review. In addition, a web-based survey was established to allow providers to evaluate any contact/visit from regional staff.

Statewide training was implemented for service coordinators on how to use data to help identify areas of potential risk for consumers so that risk planning for the consumer would be addressed.

The Action Plan Tracking System had two additional fields added: 1) Resolution Date- This allows us to identify issues that are unresolved for follow-up. 2) Remediation and comments were added to each record so we can determine what measures are being taken to prevent the issue from occurring in the future.

We are currently in the process of redesigning the incident data collections system (EMT) department-wide. This was a result of data integrity reviews and data analysis. Changes to the system will ensure more consistency with data entry, a more user-friendly data entry, as well as providing additional information related to incident types. Input for changes to the system came from a variety of stakeholders including data entry staff, quality enhancement staff, providers, DD QA Advisory Council, habilitation center staff, and information technology staff.

The Division has tracked Medication Aide training and periodic updates for many years. The old data base was difficult to use, manage and was region-based, so did not "communicate" state-wide and thus was difficult to use for checking credentials. In fall 2010, a new web-based design was implemented that is much more user-friendly for data entry and also is available state-wide to check credentials. So, if a medication aide would move from the Joplin area, for instance, to St. Louis and began working for a provider, someone in St. Louis could check the data base to verify current Medication Aide certification.

ii. Describe the process to periodically evaluate, as appropriate, the Quality Improvement Strategy.

There are several points at which the quality improvement strategy is evaluated. As data is reported at the identified intervals, data integrity and fidelity of the review processes are also evaluated. This allows an opportunity to impact design of the quality strategy, discovery processes, remediation effectiveness and methods, and prioritizing for systems improvement.

Each quarter at both the regional and state level, the results of the discovery processes are reported. This is also an opportunity to note changes, trends, and to identify if those trends indicate a need for updating the quality improvement strategy.

The results of the QI strategy is also combined with information from a variety of activities and stakeholder input that occurs within the Division and the Department of Mental Health. For example, the Department participated in a personal planning grant which spanned both the Division of DD and Division of Comprehensive Services. The DD data related to the service

planning assurances, gathered by the service plan review process, in addition to stakeholder meetings for the grant identified an opportunity to improve the planning process. Changes to the person-centered planning guidelines were achieved and also supported a risk assessment and mitigation component. This then circled back into revising some of the information asked in the discovery process for the service planning assurance - support plan review.

The state Quality Enhancement Leadership Team reviews trends every quarter and is responsible for identifying patterns or trends that would indicate need for changing of the strategy and/or activities supporting the implementation of the quality improvement strategy. Another example to illustrate this is the use of the EMT and classifying incidents accurately. Through the quarterly reporting process, the overuse of the category of "other" for incident type was identified. Since this system is an integral component of the quality improvement strategy, accurate data is crucial for identifying needed action. A two year project of intense review of how incidents were classified and technical assistance with regional QE staff and data entry personnel resulted in reducing the use of the category of "other" by 83%, and this category now is used for only about 2% of all reported incidents/injuries.

Another example of impacting the quality improvement strategy is the regional office review of level of care, where they are now able to pull reports at the regional level to internally monitor and correct inaccuracies in data entry errors. The remediation is completed prior to the quarterly data extraction. This is a more proactive strategy rather than reactive.

On an annual basis, the quality improvement strategy is evaluated and summarized in the annual report. When changes are needed, objectives are outlined and strategies to meet those objectives are identified and assigned. The information is presented to Division of DD management.

### **Appendix I: Financial Accountability**

### I-1: Financial Integrity and Accountability

**Financial Integrity.** Describe the methods that are employed to ensure the integrity of payments that have been made for waiver services, including: (a) requirements concerning the independent audit of provider agencies; (b) the financial audit program that the state conducts to ensure the integrity of provider billings for Medicaid payment of waiver services, including the methods, scope and frequency of audits; and, (c) the agency (or agencies) responsible for conducting the financial audit program. State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the description are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

a) Requirements concerning the independent audit of provider agencies:

Contract providers that provide services to individuals who participate in 1915(c) waivers administered by the Division of Developmental Disabilities are not considered sub-recipients as defined in United States Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Circular A-133 Section 210(b) since they do not have responsibility for determining program and service eligibility and they do not make programmatic decisions.

Division of Developmental Disability contract providers that expend \$500,000 or more in federal grant funds received from the Department are required by the Department of Mental Health (DMH) contract to have an annual audit conducted in accordance with United States Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Circular A-133. The reporting package specified in OMB A-133 must be filed with the DMH. Division of Developmental Disabilities (Division of DD) rate setting staff receives and reviews this information. All other providers are encouraged to voluntarily submit independent audit reports to the Division of Developmental Disabilities rate setting staff for review for any deficiencies and are maintained for future reference. All providers are required to submit an annual Uniform Cost Report to the Division. The reports are maintained and referenced when rate adjustments are requested.

Expenditures for this waiver are subject to the State of Missouri Single Audit conducted by the Missouri State Auditor Soffice. Audits may be conducted by the Audit Services Unit of the Department of Mental Health upon request. Audits may be requested by the Director of the Department of Mental Health or the Director of the Division of Developmental Disabilities based upon monitoring results, recommendations from regional offices, reports from provider staff, reports from the general public, etc.

- b) As per the memorandum of understanding (MOU) between the Department of Mental Health (DMH) and the Department of Social Services (DSS) effective September 2011 there is a Medicaid Audit and Compliance Unit (MMAC) within DSS which directly manages and administers Medicaid program integrity, audit and compliance, and Medicaid provider contracts. The Division of DD is the division within DMH responsible for provision of services to individuals with developmental disabilities. Division of DD provides Targeted Case Management and waiver services as part of their service delivery. MMAC and Division of DD work in conjunction with regard to assuring program integrity, audit and compliance for Medicaid services. More specifically MMAC conducts provider reviews to ensure provider qualifications and services rendered in accordance and compliance with the Medicaid Program, the support plan, waiver services program, and all applicable federal and state laws and regulations. MMAC will also conduct internal audits of Division of DD enrolled Medicaid waiver providers to ensure payments comply with home and community based waiver assurances.
- c) Agency (or agencies) responsible for conducting the financial audit program:
  - 1. MO HealthNet and MMAC review a sample of waiver provider billings annually and conducts compliance audits, at least every two

years, in which documentation of services provided is reviewed to ensure services billed to MHD were provided and documented as required (13 CSR 70-3); the MMIS includes edits to ensure appropriate payments.

- 2. Department of Mental Health, Office of Audit Services, conducts financial audits upon referral from Division of DD Administrative staff or regional office staff, based on information from routine fiscal reviews, complaints from stakeholders or misuse of funds allegations. This entity does not conduct routine financial reviews.
  - 3. State Auditor's Office conducts financial audits under the Single State Audit or based on information from stakeholders.

As part of the Medicaid provider enrollment process, all waivered service providers are required to have a Department of Mental Health Purchase of Service contract. The Department of Mental Health serves as the billing agent on behalf of all waiver service providers since the Department maintains the prior authorization system. This process pertains to all waiver services which are all prior authorized.

The Division of DD's automated network allows support coordinators to request services identified in the individual's support plan. Before services are authorized, all new plans and plans requesting increased services must go through the regional office's Utilization Review process for approval. Approved services are input in the prior authorization system.

The automated prior authorization system creates an invoice for the provider from authorized/approved services. Using a personal computer and modem, the provider can access the invoice electronically and bill for authorized services that have been delivered. Division of DD regional office staff print and review an edit report of services providers have input as delivered to determine if any adjustments are necessary. After determining services input appear accurate, the claim data is submitted to the MO HealthNet fiscal agent for processing.

Claims are submitted electronically to the MO HealthNet fiscal agent and are subjected to appropriate edits in the MMIS system to ensure that payment is made only on behalf of those clients who are Medicaid eligible, and to providers who are enrolled, on the date a service was delivered. The provider subsequently receives payment directly from the MO HealthNet as reimbursement for services rendered. A remittance advice indicating the disposition of billed services accompanies the provider's reimbursement.

The audit trail consists of documents located in the Department of Mental Health, Division of DD regional offices, MO HealthNet Division, and with the provider of service. The Division of DD regional offices maintain the individual support plan. Corresponding plans of care are maintained in the automated systems at regional offices, along with invoices for authorized services. The Division of DD also maintains billed claim data for all claims submitted to MO HealthNet, Medicaid remittance advices, and a history of authorized and paid services by fiscal year. The information collected and maintained by the Medicaid agency's MMIS system includes: copies of all paid and denied claims; Medicaid remittance advices; and eligibility information on each individual served.

Providers are required to maintain financial records and service documentation on each person served in the waiver including the name of the recipient, the recipient's Medicaid identification number, the name of the individual provider who delivered the service, the date that the service was rendered, the units of service provided, the place of service, attendance and census data collection, progress notes and monthly summaries.

### **Appendix I: Financial Accountability**

## **Quality Improvement: Financial Accountability**

As a distinct component of the State's quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the State's methods for discovery and remediation.

#### a. Methods for Discovery: Financial Accountability

State financial oversight exists to assure that claims are coded and paid for in accordance with the reimbursement methodology specified in the approved waiver. (For waiver actions submitted before June 1, 2014, this assurance read "State financial oversight exists to assure that claims are coded and paid for in accordance with the reimbursement methodology specified in the approved waiver.")

#### i. Sub-Assurances:

a. Sub-assurance: The State provides evidence that claims are coded and paid for in accordance with the reimbursement methodology specified in the approved waiver and only for services rendered. (Performance measures in this sub-assurance include all Appendix I performance measures for waiver actions submitted before June 1, 2014.)

#### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how

### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of paid claims properly coded for the given waiver (Number of paid claims properly coded for the given waiver divided Number of paid claims for the given waiver)

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

### **Medicaid Paid Claims**

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	<b>☑</b> 100% Review
Operating Agency	<b>Monthly</b>	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	<b>✓</b> Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	Continuously and	Other
	Ongoing	Specify:
	Other Specify:	

#### **Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	☐ Weekly
Operating Agency	<b>■</b> Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly
Other Specify:	<b>✓</b> Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing  Other Specify:

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of paid claims for individuals enrolled in the waiver as of the date of service (Number of paid claims for individuals enrolled in the waiver as of the date of service divided /Number of paid claims for the given waiver)

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Medicaid Paid Claims; CIMOR screens that indicate dates individuals are actively enrolled in the MOCDD waiver.

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	✓ 100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	✓ Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	☐ Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:** 

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly
Other Specify:	<b>✓</b> Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

b. Sub-assurance: The state provides evidence that rates remain consistent with the approved rate methodology throughout the five year waiver cycle.

#### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of initial and amended waiver contracts implemented with the rate methodology described in the waiver (Number of initial and amended waiver contracts implemented with the rate methodology described in the waiver divided Number of initial amended waiver contracts implemented)

**Data Source** (Select one): - **Other**If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Share Point, DD Reporting, Data Central, Report Manager.

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	✓ 100% Review
<b>✓</b> Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	✓ Annually	Describe Group:
	☐ Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:** 

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>✓</b> Quarterly

Other	
Specify:	
^	
$\vee$	
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other
	Other Specify:
	^
	<u> </u>

- **ii.** If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.
  - 1. All waiver services are prior authorized. All approved waiver services for waiver-enrolled persons are input into the prior authorization system in CIMOR. DMH serves as the billing agent on behalf of all waiver service providers since DMH maintains the prior authorization system. The automated prior authorization system creates an invoice for the provider from authorized/approved services. The provider can securely access the invoice to enter the approved services delivered. Claims are submitted electronically to MO HealthNet fiscal agent and subject to the appropriate edits in MMIS to include persons were Medicaid eligible and providers were actively enrolled with MO HealthNet on date of service.
  - 2. Prior authorized services include the rate that is authorized. Only the amount authorized can be paid.
  - 3. Payment is not made through the MMIS unless a valid waiver procedure code has been authorized and billed.

#### b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems

- i. Describe the State's method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the State to document these items.
  - 1) For performance measure I.i.a.i.1, any claims billed to MO HealthNet that are not covered waiver services will be adjusted so that reimbursement is returned to MO HealthNet.
  - 2) Performance measure I.i.a.i.2 involves tracking on a quarterly basis to ensure paid claims for an individual service recipient are applied to the waiver with which he or she is enrolled on each date of service. This is verified by comparing the date of service and eligible dates for the individual in receipt of the waiver. Any service claims paid for the individual outside of the eligibility dates will be returned to MO HealthNet.
- ii. Remediation Data Aggregation

Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)

Responsible Party(check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
<b>✓</b> Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	✓ Quarterly
Other Specify:	
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

#### c. Timelines

When the State does not have all elements of the Quality Improvement Strategy in place, provide timelines to design methods for discovery and remediation related to the assurance of Financial Accountability that are currently non-operational.

No

Yes

Please provide a detailed strategy for assuring Financial Accountability, the specific timeline for implementing identified strategies,

and the parties responsible for its operation.	

### **Appendix I: Financial Accountability**

### I-2: Rates, Billing and Claims (1 of 3)

a. Rate Determination Methods. In two pages or less, describe the methods that are employed to establish provider payment rates for waiver services and the entity or entities that are responsible for rate determination. Indicate any opportunity for public comment in the process. If different methods are employed for various types of services, the description may group services for which the same method is employed. State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the description are available upon request to CMS through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Each Division of DD regional office has Provider Relations staff assigned to work with Division of DD waiver providers. The rate methodology for each group of services is described below. All services may be adjusted for inflation, cost and/or utilization. A maximum allowable for each service is calculated and is applied across all areas of the State. If a maximum allowable is not sufficient in one part of the state, it is adjusted for the entire state.

Day Services: This includes Community Integration, Day Habilitation, Individualized Skills Development and agency-based Personal Assistance. Division provider relations staff work with interested providers on completing their current or projected costs detail. The forms in the packet allow the potential provider to report its cost to provide a specific waiver service. The reported costs are reviewed by staff. Each provider's rate is set based on reported costs with the condition the rate must not exceed the maximum allowable set by the state for that particular service code.

Personal Assistance - Self Directed: This includes individual personal assistance, medical/behavioral personal assistance, team conference and self-directed support broker. Employers (families, individuals, guardians) are given a budget that is based on the determined hours needed of the individual at the average agency personal assistance rate by region of the state. The employer sets the actual rate of the direct care staff based on local wages and other factors so long as they stay within their budget. The per-unit cost cannot exceed the maximum allowable set by the state.

Respite Care In Home rates are set by Division provider relations staff who work with interested providers on completing their current or projected costs detail. The forms in the packet allow the potential provider to report its cost to provide a specific respite service. The reported costs are reviewed by staff. Each provider's rate is set based on reported costs with the condition the rate must not exceed the maximum allowable set by the state for that particular service code.

Out of home respite: Division provider relations staff work with interested providers on completing their current or projected costs. The forms in the packet allow the potential provider to report its cost to provide a specific waiver service. The reported costs are reviewed by staff. Each provider's rate is set based on reported costs with the condition the rate must not exceed the maximum allowable set by the state for that particular service code. The maximum allowable rate is based on previous experience and existing waiver residential provider rates where the services are delivered most frequently.

Day Habilitation Behavioral is paid a flat rate to all providers statewide. The methodology to establish this rate is as follows: The hourly rate is calculated by using an average salary for a licensed behavior technician plus an amount for fringe to cover health exchange Gold plan, 7.65% FICA and 10 leave days. Agency overhead equal to 15% of base salary is added to the total salary to cover the physical plant and administration. An additional amount is added to the direct staff cost for Licensed Behavior Analyst oversight. The total compensation package is divided by a number of hours for a full time equivalent adjusted by a utilization factor to account for non-billable hours.

Day Habilitation Medical is paid a flat rate to all providers statewide. The methodology to establish this rate is as follows: The hourly rate is calculated by using the US median salary for an LPN adjusted slightly for Missouri. Fringe of approximately 29% is added to the base salary to cover health exchange Gold plan, 7.65% FICA, 10 leave days, and CNA certification expenses. Agency overhead equal to 15% of base salary is added to the total salary to cover the physical plant and administration. The total compensation package is divided by 2,080 hours to develop the hourly cost of the CNA/LPN. An additional per hour cost for RN oversight is added to the CNA/LPN rate and the new total is divided by the annual average per person units of day habilitation based on actual utilization. The hourly rate is divided into four 15 minute increments for billing purposes.

Transportation rates are set based on cost-based bids submitted by providers who for specific routes and regions. Provider Relations staff use these costs to establish a rate per unit. Theunit may be computed as per mile, per trip or some other unit but are billed as a monthly total based on actual utilization so long as the total monthly amount does not exceed the maximum allowable set by the state. Behavior Services: Includes Behavior Identification Assessment, Observational Behavioral Follow-Up Assessment, Exposure Behavior Follow-Up Assessment, Adaptive Behavior Treatment with Protocol Modification, Exposure Adaptive Behavior Treatment with Protocol Modification, Family Behavior Treatment Guidance, and Behavior Treatment Social Skills.

The unit rate for services provided by a licensed behavior analyst (LBA), a psychologist, or other Qualified Health Care Professional was calculated at an amount for 30 minutes of service.

This calculation is based on a combined highest range of salary of Licensed Behavior Analysts per MO Office of Administration Merit Classification) and the highest range of salary for Psychologists II MO Office of Administration Merit Classification), adding an administrative fee rate used by the University of MO for fringe benefits, calculated 50 billable hours for psychologists and 44% billable hours for Licensed Behavior Analysts (6% difference from psychologist's billable hours attributed to travel) using a full time equivalent work year of 2080 hours.

The unit rate for services provided by a licensed assistant behavior analyst or a registered behavior technician was calculated at an

amount for 30 minutes of service.

This calculation is commensurate with a rate set for behavioral personal assistance (discontinued with this waiver renewal). The education and experience required for behavioral personal assistance is similar to that required for the registered behavior technician. Professional Services such as Professional Assessment and Monitoring, Physical Therapy, Occupational Therapy, Speech Therapy, Support Broker, Community Specialist, and Counseling reimbursement rates are set at the Medicaid Waiver cap. These rates were established based on the expertise required of the professional/semi-professional and comparable to rates of existing similar state plan counseling services.

Crisis Intervention rates are set by Division provider relations who work with interested providers on completing their current or projected costs detail. The forms in the packet allow the potential provider to report its cost to provide the service. The reported costs are reviewed by staff. Each provider's rate is set based on reported costs with the condition the rate must not exceed the maximum allowable set by the state for that particular service code.

Special Equipment, Supplies and Services: For environmental accessibility adaptations, specialized medical equipment and supplies and Assistive Technology a flat rate is not used. Bids or estimates of cost for a job, equipment, or supplies are obtained from two or more providers the individual chooses. A dollar amount is authorized for the provider with the lowest and best price if the price is reasonable based on the purchase experience of the regional office of similar jobs, equipment or supplies and does not exceed the annual maximum allowed for the service.

Individuals, providers, and other stakeholders have an opportunity to make public comments to the Division of DD, MO HealthNet, and elected officials on rates and methodology for rate setting during annual legislative hearings in preparation for the appropriation process. Providers and other stakeholders may provide comment to the Division of DD Director or Department of Mental Health Director at any time regarding rates by writing a letter or during public meetings.

During the person centered planning process when service providers are selected, the participant is informed of provider rates. Also, participants are given a copy of their approved budget which contains the rate for each service they are approved to receive. For non-residential services, if an individual requests a provider that has a higher rate, a new budget is prepared for the individual. The new budget is sent to the UR Committee.

All maximum allowable rates are approved by MO HealthNet.

**b.** Flow of Billings. Describe the flow of billings for waiver services, specifying whether provider billings flow directly from providers to the State's claims payment system or whether billings are routed through other intermediary entities. If billings flow through other intermediary entities, specify the entities:

The Division of DD automated customer information system allows staff to request prior authorization of services identified in the support plan. Before services are prior authorized by the regional office, the support plan must go through the regional office's utilization review process if the plan is new or requests an increase in service.

Since the prior authorization system resides in the Department of Mental Health's information system, waiver providers are required to submit claims for services they provide through the operating agency's billing system and may not bill claims directly to MO HealthNet fiscal agent.

The operating agency's automated system creates an invoice for the provider from authorized/approved services. Using a personal computer and internet connection, the provider can access the invoice electronically and bill for authorized services that have been delivered. Division of DD regional office staff review edit reports of services providers have input as delivered to determine if any adjustments are necessary. After determining services input appear accurate, staff with the regional office submit the claims to the Department's billing system for transfer to MO HealthNet's fiscal agent.

The ASC X12N 837 Health Care Claim format is used for billing waiver services. Claims submitted electronically are subjected to appropriate edits in the MMIS system to ensure that payment is made only on behalf of participants who are MO HealthNet eligible, and to providers who are enrolled, on the date a service was delivered. The provider receives a remittance advice indicating the disposition of billed services and any reimbursement due, directly from MO HealthNet. The Division of DD also receives copies of remittance advices since the state share paid to providers is the Department's responsibility. The Division of DD is appropriated funds for the state share of waiver service programs it administers. As claims are adjudicated in the MMIS, Division of DD administratively transfers authority to MO HealthNet to access the state share portion of the payment made for waiver services from this appropriation.

## **Appendix I: Financial Accountability**

### I-2: Rates, Billing and Claims (2 of 3)

- c. Certifying Public Expenditures (select one):
  - No. State or local government agencies do not certify expenditures for waiver services.
  - Yes. State or local government agencies directly expend funds for part or all of the cost of waiver services and certify their State government expenditures (CPE) in lieu of billing that amount to Medicaid.

	Certified Public Expenditures (CPE) of State Public Agencies.
	Specify: (a) the State government agency or agencies that certify public expenditures for waiver services; (b) how it is assured that the CPE is based on the total computable costs for waiver services; and, (c) how the State verifies that the certified public expenditures are eligible for Federal financial participation in accordance with 42 CFR §433.51(b).(Indicate source of revenue for CPEs in Item I-4-a.)
	Certified Public Expenditures (CPE) of Local Government Agencies.
	Specify: (a) the local government agencies that incur certified public expenditures for waiver services; (b) how it is assured that the CPE is based on total computable costs for waiver services; and, (c) how the State verifies that the certified public expenditures are eligible for Federal financial participation in accordance with 42 CFR §433.51(b). (Indicate source of revenut for CPEs in Item I-4-b.)
App	endix I: Financial Accountability
	I-2: Rates, Billing and Claims (3 of 3)
d.	<b>Billing Validation Process.</b> Describe the process for validating provider billings to produce the claim for federal financial participation, including the mechanism(s) to assure that all claims for payment are made only: (a) when the individual was eligible for Medicaid waive payment on the date of service; (b) when the service was included in the participant's approved service plan; and, (c) the services were provided:
	(a) Waiver providers must submit bills through the Department of Mental Health where the Division of DD's prior authorization system resides. Claims must successfully process through the prior authorization system before the Department sends the claims to the MO HealthNet fiscal agent for processing through the MMIS claims processing system. There are edits within the MMIS to verify eligibility for each date of service before the system approves payment to the provider. If an individual is not eligible for any date of service, the MMIS claims processing system does not allow payment to the provider for periods of ineligibility.
e.	(b)&(c) Billing validation to determine if services are provided is done once a year as part of MO HealthNet's review of a sample of waiver participants. Part of the process is to review the plan and ensure all service needs have been provided and that all services provided were included in the plan. Further, providers who received payment for services to participants selected for the review are contacted Missouri Medicaid Audit and Compliance and must provide documentation that services were delivered. The Division of DD conducts a financial review of provider payments annually to ensure the provider has evidence/documentation that a sample of services were provided. Only authorized services are paid. Payment is made directly to the provider of services.  Billing and Claims Record Maintenance Requirement. Records documenting the audit trail of adjudicated claims (including supporting documentation) are maintained by the Medicaid agency, the operating agency (if applicable), and providers of waiver services for a minimum period of 3 years as required in 45 CFR §92.42.
App	endix I: Financial Accountability
	I-3: Payment (1 of 7)
a.	Method of payments MMIS (select one):
	Payments for all waiver services are made through an approved Medicaid Management Information System (MMIS).
	Payments for some, but not all, waiver services are made through an approved MMIS.
	Specify: (a) the waiver services that are not paid through an approved MMIS; (b) the process for making such payments and the entity that processes payments; (c) and how an audit trail is maintained for all state and federal funds expended outside the MMIS; and, (d) the basis for the draw of federal funds and claiming of these expenditures on the CMS-64:
	Payments for waiver services are not made through an approved MMIS.

		Specify: (a) the process by which payments are made and the entity that processes payments; (b) how and through which system(s) the payments are processed; (c) how an audit trail is maintained for all state and federal funds expended outside the MMIS; and, (d) the basis for the draw of federal funds and claiming of these expenditures on the CMS-64:
		Payments for waiver services are made by a managed care entity or entities. The managed care entity is paid a monthly capitated payment per eligible enrollee through an approved MMIS.
		Describe how payments are made to the managed care entity or entities:
		<b>♦</b>
Appe	endi	x I: Financial Accountability
		I-3: Payment (2 of 7) -
b		ect payment. In addition to providing that the Medicaid agency makes payments directly to providers of waiver services, payments waiver services are made utilizing one or more of the following arrangements ( <i>select at least one</i> ):
		The Medicaid agency makes payments directly and does not use a fiscal agent (comprehensive or limited) or a managed care
	<b>✓</b>	entity or entities.  The Medicaid agency pays providers through the same fiscal agent used for the rest of the Medicaid program.
		The Medicaid agency pays providers of some or all waiver services through the use of a limited fiscal agent.
		Specify the limited fiscal agent, the waiver services for which the limited fiscal agent makes payment, the functions that the limited fiscal agent performs in paying waiver claims, and the methods by which the Medicaid agency oversees the operations of the limited fiscal agent:
		Providers are paid by a managed care entity or entities for services that are included in the State's contract with the entity.
		Specify how providers are paid for the services (if any) not included in the State's contract with managed care entities.
Anne	endi	x I: Financial Accountability -
-PP		I-3: Payment (3 of 7)
<b>c.</b> -	and	<b>plemental or Enhanced Payments.</b> Section 1902(a)(30) requires that payments for services be consistent with efficiency, economy, quality of care. Section 1903(a)(1) provides for Federal financial participation to States for expenditures for services under an roved State plan/waiver. Specify whether supplemental or enhanced payments are made. <i>Select one</i> :
	•	No. The State does not make supplemental or enhanced payments for waiver services.
		Yes. The State makes supplemental or enhanced payments for waiver services.
		Describe: (a) the nature of the supplemental or enhanced payments that are made and the waiver services for which these payments are made; (b) the types of providers to which such payments are made; (c) the source of the non-Federal share of the supplemental or enhanced payment; and, (d) whether providers eligible to receive the supplemental or enhanced payment retain 100% of the total computable expenditure claimed by the State to CMS. Upon request, the State will furnish CMS with detailed information about the total amount of supplemental or enhanced payments to each provider type in the waiver.

Appendi	к I:	Fina	ancial	A	ccc	un	tal	oi!	litv	V
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**I-3: Payment (4 of 7)** 

- **d.** Payments to State or Local Government Providers. Specify whether State or local government providers receive payment for the provision of waiver services.
  - No. State or local government providers do not receive payment for waiver services. Do not complete Item I-3-e.
  - Yes. State or local government providers receive payment for waiver services. Complete Item I-3-e.

Specify the types of State or local government providers that receive payment for waiver services and the services that the State or local government providers furnish:

Some county entities are reimbursed as waiver service providers, as well as Division of DD regional offices and habilitation centers. Out of Home Respite services may be provided as a direct service by a county entity, or an habilitation center. County Entities and Regional Offices may also provide the following services as a direct service: residential habilitation, ISL, day habilitation, in-home respite, personal assistant, support broker, community specialist, supported employment, career planning, job development, prevocational services, crisis intervention, counseling, behavior analysis services, speech therapy, occupational therapy, physical therapy, professional assessment and monitoring, , environmental accessibility adaptations, specialized medical equipment and supplies, assistive technology, agency with choice fiscal management service, or transportation. The county entity or regional office must have staff qualified to provide the service and must have been chosen by the participant to provide the service.

Both county entities and regional offices are more likely to provide waiver services under the OHCDS option, sub-contracting for waiver services from otherwise qualified providers that have chosen not to enroll as a MO HealthNet (Medicaid) provider.

### **Appendix I: Financial Accountability**

**I-3: Payment (5 of 7)** 

e. Amount of Payment to State or Local Government Providers.

Specify whether any State or local government provider receives payments (including regular and any supplemental payments) that in the aggregate exceed its reasonable costs of providing waiver services and, if so, whether and how the State recoups the excess and returns the Federal share of the excess to CMS on the quarterly expenditure report. *Select one:* 

- The amount paid to State or local government providers is the same as the amount paid to private providers of the same service.
- The amount paid to State or local government providers differs from the amount paid to private providers of the same service. No public provider receives payments that in the aggregate exceed its reasonable costs of providing waiver services.
- The amount paid to State or local government providers differs from the amount paid to private providers of the same service. When a State or local government provider receives payments (including regular and any supplemental payments) that in the aggregate exceed the cost of waiver services, the State recoups the excess and returns the federal share of the excess to CMS on the quarterly expenditure report.

Describe the recoupment proces	Describe	the r	ecou	nment	process
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## Appendix I: Financial Accountability

**I-3: Payment (6 of 7)** 

- **f. Provider Retention of Payments.** Section 1903(a)(1) provides that Federal matching funds are only available for expenditures made by states for services under the approved waiver. *Select one*:
  - Providers receive and retain 100 percent of the amount claimed to CMS for waiver services.
  - Providers are paid by a managed care entity (or entities) that is paid a monthly capitated payment.

	Specify whether the monthly capitated payment to managed care entities is reduced or returned in part to the State.	
		<b>^</b>
ppe	dix I: Financial Accountability	
	I-3: Payment (7 of 7)	
g.	additional Payment Arrangements	
	i. Voluntary Reassignment of Payments to a Governmental Agency. Select one:	
	No. The State does not provide that providers may voluntarily reassign their right to direct payments to a governmental agency.	
	<ul> <li>Yes. Providers may voluntarily reassign their right to direct payments to a governmental agency as provided in CFR §447.10(e).</li> </ul>	42
	Specify the governmental agency (or agencies) to which reassignment may be made.	
		<b>^</b>
	ii. Organized Health Care Delivery System. Select one:	

- No. The State does not employ Organized Health Care Delivery System (OHCDS) arrangements under the provisions of 42 CFR §447.10.
- Yes. The waiver provides for the use of Organized Health Care Delivery System arrangements under the provisions of 42 CFR §447.10.

Specify the following: (a) the entities that are designated as an OHCDS and how these entities qualify for designation as an OHCDS; (b) the procedures for direct provider enrollment when a provider does not voluntarily agree to contract with a designated OHCDS; (c) the method(s) for assuring that participants have free choice of qualified providers when an OHCDS arrangement is employed, including the selection of providers not affiliated with the OHCDS; (d) the method(s) for assuring that providers that furnish services under contract with an OHCDS meet applicable provider qualifications under the waiver; (e) how it is assured that OHCDS contracts with providers meet applicable requirements; and, (f) how financial accountability is assured when an OHCDS arrangement is used:

- a) Entities that may be designated as an OHCDS are Division of DD regional offices and other MO HealthNet service providers that meet the requirements set forth in 42 CFR 447.10, and desire to serve as an OHCDS. There are no restrictions as to waiver services that may be provided under this option as long as all applicable provider standards are met for that service. State operated DD regional offices, county boards, and designated not-for-profit entities provide Medicaid State Plan targeted case management. They have systems capable of contracting and paying other providers directly. Other waiver providers of MO HealthNet services may also elect to become an OHCDS provider if they are approved by the local regional office and have systems capable of contracting with and paying waiver service providers directly and meet the assurances. The ability to contract directly with providers allows individuals and families to select and develop or train individuals they want to deliver services and care, thereby increasing the individual's self determination. The OHCDS option also enhances the availability and responsiveness of the service delivery system for individuals and their families. (b) Any qualified provider of a waiver service may enroll directly with MO HealthNet as a Division of DD waiver provider. Providers are not required to provide services through an OHCDS arrangement. The OHCDS option allows individuals and families the ability to select and develop or train individuals they want to deliver services and care, thereby increasing the individual's self determination. The OHCDS option also enhances the availability and responsiveness of the service delivery system for individuals and their families. Completing the enrollment process through the MO HealthNet program can take time. Contracting with an OHCDS qualified entity may be an expedient way to get services started. The option expands provider choice for individuals and families.
- (c) Participants have free choice of qualified providers and are not required to access services through an OHCDS entity/arrangement. Providers are not required to contract with OHCDS entities, but may do so by choice. Qualified providers may enroll as a MO Health Net as a Waiver provider.
- (d) Provider agencies that have OHCDS designation have a specialized contract with the Department of Mental Health and with MO HealthNet. The agreement specifies the following:

- -Individual providers and agency providers are not required to contract with an OHCDS under the waiver.
- -All persons or agencies which do contract with an OHCDS to provide waiver services must meet the same requirements and qualifications as apply to providers enrolled directly with the Medicaid agency.
- -No OHCDS or contractor will be allowed to limit a participant's free choice of provider.
- -Any state entity wishing to be designated an OHCDS must agree to bill the Medicaid program no more than its cost.
- -All contracts executed by an OHCDS, and all subcontracts executed by its contractors, to provide waiver services, must meet the applicable requirements of 42 CFR 434.6 and 45 CFR Part 74, appendix G.
- (e) MO HealthNet is responsible for enrolling all waiver providers as Missouri Medicaid providers. A standard provider qualification for each waiver provider is that the provider has an active contract to provide waiver services for the Division of DD. This contract is required along with other MO HealthNet provider enrollment forms and any other proof of license or other credential in order for the provider to enroll as a Missouri Medicaid provider of waiver services. In addition, support coordinators inform individuals of qualified providers and assist individuals in exercising choice. Regional offices use the OHCDS option to expand choice by contracting or until the provider enrollment process is completed.
- (f) Regional Offices bill the same amount to MO HealthNet as the Regional Office paid the contract provider. Missouri Medicaid Audit and Compliance (MMAC) has the responsibility for reviewing paid claims. MMAC reviews paid claims by provider type or by specialty type if the provider type is too broad in scope. They randomly select a sample within a set timeframe. Providers must maintain sufficient documentation to prove they provided services for which they were paid by MO HealthNet. In addition, all services are prior authorized to qualified providers, by Regional Offices. Service Coordinators monitor services to determine if the services authorized in the plan are being received and if the services are meeting the individual's needs.
- iii. Contracts with MCOs, PIHPs or PAHPs. Select one:
  - The State does not contract with MCOs, PIHPs or PAHPs for the provision of waiver services.
  - The State contracts with a Managed Care Organization(s) (MCOs) and/or prepaid inpatient health plan(s) (PIHP) or prepaid ambulatory health plan(s) (PAHP) under the provisions of §1915(a)(1) of the Act for the delivery of waiver and other services. Participants may voluntarily elect to receive waiver and other services through such MCOs or prepaid health plans. Contracts with these health plans are on file at the State Medicaid agency.

Describe: (a) the MCOs and/or health plans that furnish services under the provisions of §1915(a)(1); (b) the geographic areas served by these plans; (c) the waiver and other services furnished by these plans; and, (d) how payments are made to the health plans.

This mains is	
	This waiver is a part of a concurrent §1915(b)/§1915(c) waiver. Participants are required to obtain waiver and other services through a MCO and/or prepaid inpatient health plan (PIHP) or a prepaid ambulatory health plan (PAHP). The §1915(b) waiver specifies the types of health plans that are used and how payments to these plans are made.
	This waiver is a part of a concurrent $\Box 1115/\Box 1915(c)$ waiver. Participants are required to obtain waiver and other services through a MCO and/or prepaid inpatient health plan (PIHP) or a prepaid ambulatory health plan (PAHP). The $\Box 1115$ waiver specifies the types of health plans that are used and how payments to these plans are made.

### **Appendix I: Financial Accountability**

### I-4: Non-Federal Matching Funds (1 of 3)

- a. State Level Source(s) of the Non-Federal Share of Computable Waiver Costs. Specify the State source or sources of the non-federal share of computable waiver costs. Select at least one:
  - Appropriation of State Tax Revenues to the State Medicaid agency
  - Appropriation of State Tax Revenues to a State Agency other than the Medicaid Agency.

If the source of the non-federal share is appropriations to another state agency (or agencies), specify: (a) the State entity or agency receiving appropriated funds and (b) the mechanism that is used to transfer the funds to the Medicaid Agency or Fiscal Agent, such as an Intergovernmental Transfer (IGT), including any matching arrangement, and/or, indicate if the funds are directly expended by State agencies as CPEs, as indicated in Item I-2-c:

- a)The non-federal share is appropriated to Department of Mental Health, Division of DD from General Revenue and Mental Health Local Tax Fund.
- b) The State utilizes Intergovernmental Transfers (IGT). Funds from any local government (county boards) are deposited into the

	through Division of DD appropriations. MO HealthNet through the use of IGT directly accesses the Division of DD appropriations when making payments to providers. In addition, funds used for the state share for services delivered by private providers are also made through an IGT process from DMH general revenue appropriations.  Other State Level Source(s) of Funds.
	Specify: (a) the source and nature of funds; (b) the entity or agency that receives the funds; and, (c) the mechanism that is used to transfer the funds to the Medicaid Agency or Fiscal Agent, such as an Intergovernmental Transfer (IGT), including any matching arrangement, and/or, indicate if funds are directly expended by State agencies as CPEs, as indicated in Item I-2-c:
<b>App</b>	endix I: Financial Accountability
	I-4: Non-Federal Matching Funds (2 of 3)
b.	<b>Local Government or Other Source(s) of the Non-Federal Share of Computable Waiver Costs.</b> Specify the source or sources of the non-federal share of computable waiver costs that are not from state sources. <i>Select One</i> :
	<ul> <li>Not Applicable. There are no local government level sources of funds utilized as the non-federal share.</li> <li>Applicable</li> </ul>
	Check each that applies:  Appropriation of Local Government Revenues.
	Specify: (a) the local government entity or entities that have the authority to levy taxes or other revenues; (b) the source(s) of revenue; and, (c) the mechanism that is used to transfer the funds to the Medicaid Agency or Fiscal Agent, such as an Intergovernmental Transfer (IGT), including any matching arrangement (indicate any intervening entities in the transfer process), and/or, indicate if funds are directly expended by local government agencies as CPEs, as specified in Item I-2-c:
	a) Some Missouri counties have passed laws that give them authority to levy taxes for residents who have developmental disabilities. Legislation which allows an individual county to create a local DD authority and through a vote of the citizens of the county collect a special tax levied on property up to 40 cents per hundred dollars valuation on property. RSMo 205.968-205.973 is the statutory reference.
	b) The source of their revenue is the special tax on property.
	c) Funds from any local government (county boards) are deposited into the Mental Health Local Tax Fund with Division of DD, and expenditures for the State share for services in their county are made through Division of DD appropriations. MO HealthNet through the use of IGT directly accesses the Division of DD appropriations when making payments to providers.  Other Local Government Level Source(s) of Funds.
	Specify: (a) the source of funds; (b) the local government entity or agency receiving funds; and, (c) the mechanism that is used to transfer the funds to the State Medicaid Agency or Fiscal Agent, such as an Intergovernmental Transfer (IGT), including an matching arrangement, and/or, indicate if funds are directly expended by local government agencies as CPEs, as specified in Item I-2-c:
App	endix I: Financial Accountability
rr	I-4: Non-Federal Matching Funds (3 of 3)
b. Land	<b>Information Concerning Certain Sources of Funds.</b> Indicate whether any of the funds listed in Items I-4-a or I-4-b that make up the non-federal share of computable waiver costs come from the following sources: (a) health care-related taxes or fees; (b) provider-related
	donations; and/or (c) federal funds. Salect one:

None of the specified sources of funds contribute to the non-federal share of computable waiver costs

○ The following source(s) are used

Mental Health Local Tax Fund with Division of DD, and expenditures for the State share for services in their county are made

Check each that applies:  Health care-related taxes or fees
Provider-related donations
Federal funds
For each source of funds indicated above, describe the source of the funds in detail:
Appendix I: Financial Accountability
I-5: Exclusion of Medicaid Payment for Room and Board
a. Services Furnished in Residential Settings. Select one:
No services under this waiver are furnished in residential settings other than the private residence of the individual.
As specified in Appendix C, the State furnishes waiver services in residential settings other than the personal home of the
<ul> <li>individual.</li> <li>b. Method for Excluding the Cost of Room and Board Furnished in Residential Settings. The following describes the methodology that the State uses to exclude Medicaid payment for room and board in residential settings:</li> </ul>
The only service that is provided in a residential setting is Out of Home Respite. Federal Financial Participation is not claimed for the cost of room and board.
Appendix I: Financial Accountability
I-6: Payment for Rent and Food Expenses of an Unrelated Live-In Caregiver
Reimbursement for the Rent and Food Expenses of an Unrelated Live-In Personal Caregiver. Select one:
No. The State does not reimburse for the rent and food expenses of an unrelated live-in personal caregiver who resides in th same household as the participant.
Yes. Per 42 CFR §441.310(a)(2)(ii), the State will claim FFP for the additional costs of rent and food that can be reasonably attributed to an unrelated live-in personal caregiver who resides in the same household as the waiver participant. The State describes its coverage of live-in caregiver in Appendix C-3 and the costs attributable to rent and food for the live-in caregiver are reflected separately in the computation of factor D (cost of waiver services) in Appendix J. FFP for rent and food for a live-in caregiver will not be claimed when the participant lives in the caregiver's home or in a residence that is owned or leased by the provider of Medicaid services.
The following is an explanation of: (a) the method used to apportion the additional costs of rent and food attributable to the unrelated live-in personal caregiver that are incurred by the individual served on the waiver and (b) the method used to reimburse these costs:
Appendix I: Financial Accountability
I-7: Participant Co-Payments for Waiver Services and Other Cost Sharing (1 of 5)
a. Co Payment Dequirements. Specify whether the State imposes a co payment or similar charge upon waiver participants for waiver

- **a.** Co-Payment Requirements. Specify whether the State imposes a co-payment or similar charge upon waiver participants for waiver services. These charges are calculated per service and have the effect of reducing the total computable claim for federal financial participation. *Select one:* 
  - No. The State does not impose a co-payment or similar charge upon participants for waiver services.
  - Yes. The State imposes a co-payment or similar charge upon participants for one or more waiver services.
    - i. Co-Pay Arrangement.

Charges Associated with the Provision of Waiver Services (if any are checked, complete Items I-7-a-ii through I-7-a-iv):
Nominal deductible
Coinsurance
Co-Payment
Other charge
Specify:
ppendix I: Financial Accountability
I-7: Participant Co-Payments for Waiver Services and Other Cost Sharing (2 of 5)
a. Co-Payment Requirements.
ii. Participants Subject to Co-pay Charges for Waiver Services.
Answers provided in Appendix I-7-a indicate that you do not need to complete this section.
appendix I: Financial Accountability
I-7: Participant Co-Payments for Waiver Services and Other Cost Sharing (3 of 5)
a. Co-Payment Requirements.
iii. Amount of Co-Pay Charges for Waiver Services.
Answers provided in Appendix I-7-a indicate that you do not need to complete this section.
appendix I: Financial Accountability
I-7: Participant Co-Payments for Waiver Services and Other Cost Sharing (4 of 5)
a. Co-Payment Requirements.
iv. Cumulative Maximum Charges.
Answers provided in Appendix I-7-a indicate that you do not need to complete this section.
ppendix I: Financial Accountability
I-7: Participant Co-Payments for Waiver Services and Other Cost Sharing (5 of 5)
<b>b.</b> Other State Requirement for Cost Sharing. Specify whether the State imposes a premium, enrollment fee or similar cost sharing on waiver participants. <i>Select one</i> :

No. The State does not impose a premium, enrollment fee, or similar cost-sharing arrangement on waiver participants.

○ Yes. The State imposes a premium, enrollment fee or similar cost-sharing arrangement.

Describe in detail the cost sharing arrangement, including: (a) the type of cost sharing (e.g., premium, enrollment fee); (b) the amount of charge and how the amount of the charge is related to total gross family income; (c) the groups of participants subject to cost-sharing and the groups who are excluded; and, (d) the mechanisms for the collection of cost-sharing and reporting the amount collected on the CMS 64:



### J-1: Composite Overview and Demonstration of Cost-Neutrality Formula

**Composite Overview.** Complete the fields in Cols. 3, 5 and 6 in the following table for each waiver year. The fields in Cols. 4, 7 and 8 are auto-calculated based on entries in Cols 3, 5, and 6. The fields in Col. 2 are auto-calculated using the Factor D data from the J-2-d Estimate of Factor D tables. Col. 2 fields will be populated ONLY when the Estimate of Factor D tables in J-2-d have been completed.

Level(s) of Care: ICF/IID

Col. 1	Col. 2	Col. 3	Col. 4	Col. 5	Col. 6	Col. 7	Col. 8
Year	Factor D	Factor D'	Total: D+D'	Factor G	Factor G'	Total: G+G'	Difference (Col 7 less Column4)
1	9481.00	27463.00	36944.00	191420.00	4192.00	195612.00	158668.00
2	9742.27	28012.00	37754.27	196055.00	4527.36	200582.36	162828.09
3	9976.36	28572.00	38548.36	199387.94	4889.55	204277.49	165729.13
4	10231.35	29143.00	39374.35	202777.53	5280.71	208058.24	168683.89
5	10439.78	29726.00	40165.78	206224.75	5703.17	211927.92	171762.14

### **Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration**

J-2: Derivation of Estimates (1 of 9)

**a. Number Of Unduplicated Participants Served.** Enter the total number of unduplicated participants from Item B-3-a who will be served each year that the waiver is in operation. When the waiver serves individuals under more than one level of care, specify the number of unduplicated participants for each level of care:

Table: J-2-a: Unduplicated Participants

Waiver Year	Total Unduplicated Number of Participants (from Item B-3-a)	Distribution of Unduplicated Participants by Level of Care (if applicable) Level of Care: ICF/IID		
Year 1	366	366		
Year 2	366	366		
Year 3	366	366		
Year 4	366	366		
Year 5	366	366		

### **Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration**

J-2: Derivation of Estimates (2 of 9)

b. Average Length of Stay. Describe the basis of the estimate of the average length of stay on the waiver by participants in item J-2-a.

Most recent FY14 372 report was used to estimate the average length of stay which was 312.9 days; 313 used in the application.

## **Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration**

J-2: Derivation of Estimates (3 of 9)

- c. Derivation of Estimates for Each Factor. Provide a narrative description for the derivation of the estimates of the following factors.
  - i. Factor D Derivation. The estimates of Factor D for each waiver year are located in Item J-2-d. The basis for these estimates is as follows:

Factor D projections are based on actual service utilization data from the FY 14 CMS 372 report. This information was applied to the total slots available in the waiver renewal. The unit costs for each waiver service was projected forward using an average trend of 2.4% projected rate increase for years 1-5 of the waiver application based on historical COLA funding appropriated from the General Assembly. In addition to the annual COLA trend, waiver years 4 and 5 were adjusted for the new service definitions and rates. The total projected expenditure was then divided by the unduplicated number of slots available.

ii. Factor D' Derivation. The estimates of Factor D' for each waiver year are included in Item J-1. The basis of these estimates is as follows:

Factor D' is based on actual paid claims data from the FY14 CMS 372 reports. Pharmacy claims paid through MMIS for all MO HealthNet beneficiaries who are also Medicare Part D beneficiaries do include amounts reimbursed by Medicare. There were no Medicare Part D figures in this data. This cost was divided by the unduplicated number of persons receiving these services to compute an annual average cost. This annual average was trended forward by 2% for Years 2 - 5.

**iii. Factor G Derivation.** The estimates of Factor G for each waiver year are included in Item J-1. The basis of these estimates is as follows:

The basis for determining Factor G for institutional costs was based on ICF/ID actual cost data from 2014 for the four state habilitation centers. Factor G was trended annually by 1.9% based on annual growth experience from FY 13 through FY 15.

iv. Factor G' Derivation. The estimates of Factor G' for each waiver year are included in Item J-1. The basis of these estimates is as follows:

The basis for determining Factor G' for acute care costs for institutionalized participants was based on actual state plan paid claims data from 2014 for the four state habilitation centers. Factor G' was trended annually by 8% based on actual growth experience from FY 13 through FY 15.

### **Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration**

### J-2: Derivation of Estimates (4 of 9)

**Component management for waiver services.** If the service(s) below includes two or more discrete services that are reimbursed separately, or is a bundled service, each component of the service must be listed. Select "manage components" to add these components.

Waiver Services
Day Habilitation
In Home Respite
Personal Assistant
Support Broker
Applied Behavior Analysis
Assistive Technology
Community Integration
Community Specialist
Crisis Intervention
Environmental Accessibility Adaptations-Home/Vehicle Modification
Individualized Skill Development
Out of Home Respite
Person Centered Strategies Consultation
Professional Assessment and Monitoring
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies (Adaptive Equipment)
Transportation

## **Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration**

### J-2: Derivation of Estimates (5 of 9)

#### d. Estimate of Factor D.

**i. Non-Concurrent Waiver.** Complete the following table for each waiver year. Enter data into the Unit, # Users, Avg. Units Per User, and Avg. Cost/Unit fields for all the Waiver Service/Component items. Select Save and Calculate to automatically calculate and populate the Component Costs and Total Costs fields. All fields in this table must be completed in order to populate the Factor D fields in the J-1 Composite Overview table.

		vvarver real	· I Cui I			
Waiver Service/ Component	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cos
Day Habilitation Total:						52361.0
Individual Community Integration	15 Minutes	0	0.00	4.58	0.00	
Group Community Integration	15 Minutes	1	36.00	3.00	108.00	
On-site Individual Day Services	15 Minutes	4	1392.00	7.00	38976.00	
On-site Group Day Services	15 Minutes	1	2209.00	3.00	6627.00	
Home Skills Development, Individual	15 Minutes	2	475.00	7.00	6650.00	
Home Skills Development, Group	15 Minutes	0	0.00	4.65	0.00	
Day Hab, Medical Exception	15 Minutes	0	0.00	8.18	0.00	
Day Hab, Behavioral Exception	15 Minutes	0	0.00	7.59	0.00	
Day Hab, Group	15 Minutes	0	0.00	7.25	0.00	
In Home Respite Total:						70788.0
In Home Respite, Grp	15 Minutes	2	158.00	3.00	948.00	
In Home Respite - Day	Day	0	0.00	104.24	0.00	
In Home Respite, Individual hourly	15 Minutes	20	873.00	4.00	69840.00	
Personal Assistant Total:						2763674.0
Personal Assistant, Group	15 Minutes	5	659.00	4.00	13180.00	
Personal Assistant, Self- Directed	15 Minutes	106	3028.00	3.00	962904.00	
Personal Assistant Individual/Agency	15 Minutes	39	1495.00	4.00	233220.00	
Personal Assistant, Medical/Behavioral - Self- Directed	15 Minutes	35	3169.00	4.00	443660.00	
Personal Assistant, Medical/Behavioral	15 Minutes	109	2038.00	5.00	1110710.00	
Medical, Agency/Contractor	15 Minutes	0	0.00	6.07	0.00	
Medical, Self-Directed	15 Minutes	0	0.00	6.07	0.00	
Support Broker Total:						13584.0
Support Broker, Ind - Self-Directed	15 Minutes	2	1132.00	6.00	13584.00	
Support Broker, Agency	15 Minutes	0	0.00	6.12	0.00	
Applied Behavior Analysis Total:						83038.0
Senior Behavior Consultant	15 Minute	13	124.00	23.00	37076.00	
Behavior Intervention Specialist	15 Minute	18	111.00	19.00	37962.00	
Functional Behavioral Assessment	1 assessment	10	1.00	800.00	8000.00	
Behavior Identification Assessment	30 Minutes	0	0.00	186.64	0.00	
Observational Behavioral Follow-up Assessment	30 Minutes	0	0.00	46.66	0.00	
Exposure Behavioral Follow-up Assessment	30 Minutes	0	0.00	46.66	0.00	
	1					

Exposure Adaptive Behavior Tx w/ Protocol Modification	60 Minutes	0	0.00	46.66	0.00	
Adaptive Behavior Tx by Protocol by Technician	30 Minutes	] 0	0.00	27.00	0.00	
Family Behavior Treatment Guidance Group	60 Minutes	] 0	0.00	72.00	0.00	
Behavior Treatment Social Skills Group	90 Minutes		0.00	11.00	0.00	
Adaptive Behavior Tx with Protocol Modification	30 Minutes	] 0	0.00	46.66	0.00	
Assistive Technology Total:						922.00
Assistive Technology	1 job	] [ 1]	1.00	922.00	922.00	
Community Integration Total:						0.00
Community Integration, Individual	15 Minutes	0	0.00	11.59	0.00	
Community Integration, Group	15 Minutes	0	0.00	6.78	0.00	
Community Specialist Total:						2028.00
Community Specialist	15 Minutes	] 4	36.00	11.00	1584.00	
Community Specialist, Self-Directed	15 Minutes	2	37.00	6.00	444.00	
Crisis Intervention Total:						0.00
Crisis Intervention, Professional	1 Hour		0.00	67.44	0.00	
Crisis Intervention, Technician	1 Hour	0	0.00	40.47	0.00	
Environmental Accessibility Adaptations- Home/Vehicle Modification Total:						141610.00
Environmental Accessibility Adaptations- Home/Vehicle Modification	1 job	34	1.00	4165.00	141610.00	
Individualized Skill Development Total:						0.00
Individualized Skill Development, Individual	15 Minutes		0.00	7.09	0.00	
Individualized Skill Development, Group	15 Minutes	0	0.00	6.79	0.00	
Out of Home Respite Total:						12852.00
Out of Home Respite,day	15 Minutes	] 3	42.00	102.00	12852.00	
Out of Home Respite, hourly	15 Minutes		0.00	4.58	0.00	
Person Centered Strategies Consultation Total:						65184.00
Person Centered Strategies Consultation	15 Minutes	42	97.00	16.00	65184.00	
Professional Assessment and Monitoring Total:						0.00
Registered Nurse	15 Minutes	] 0	0.00	8.75	0.00	
Licensed Practical Nurse	15 Minutes		0.00	6.00	0.00	
Dietician	15 Minutes		0.00	6.25	0.00	
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies (Adaptive Equipment) Total:						263340.00
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies (Adaptive Equipment)	Each	114	6.00	385.00	263340.00	
Transportation Total:						700.00
Transportation	Month	] 4	7.00	25.00	700.00	

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GRAND TOTAL:	3470081.00
<b>Total Estimated Unduplicated Participants:</b>	366
Factor D (Divide total by number of participants):	9481.00
Average Length of Stay on the Waiver:	313

## J-2: Derivation of Estimates (6 of 9)

#### d. Estimate of Factor D.

**i. Non-Concurrent Waiver.** Complete the following table for each waiver year. Enter data into the Unit, # Users, Avg. Units Per User, and Avg. Cost/Unit fields for all the Waiver Service/Component items. Select Save and Calculate to automatically calculate and populate the Component Costs and Total Costs fields. All fields in this table must be completed in order to populate the Factor D fields in the J-1 Composite Overview table.

Waiver Service/ Component	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Day Habilitation Total:						78891.80
Individual Community Integration	15 Minutes	9	618.55	4.67	25997.66	
Group Community Integration	15 Minutes	1	36.00	3.02	108.72	
On-site Individual Day Services	15 Minutes	4	1392.00	7.04	39198.72	
On-site Group Day Services	15 Minute	1	2209.00	3.02	6671.18	
Home Skills Development, Individual	15 Minute	2	475.00	7.04	6688.00	
Home Skills Development, Group	15 Minute	2	24.00	4.74	227.52	
Day Hab, Medical Exception	15 Minutes	0	0.00	8.18	0.00	
Day Hab, Behavioral Exception	15 Minutes	0	0.00	7.59	0.00	
Day Hab, Group	15 Minutes	0	0.00	7.25	0.00	
In Home Respite Total:						74545.76
In Home Respite, Grp	15 Minutes	2	158.00	3.02	954.32	
In Home Respite - Day	Day	5	6.40	106.32	3402.24	
In Home Respite, Individual hourly	15 Minutes	20	873.00	4.02	70189.20	
Personal Assistant Total:						2780207.92
Personal Assistant, Group	15 Minutes	5	659.00	4.02	13245.90	
Personal Assistant, Self- Directed	15 Minutes	106	3028.00	3.02	969323.36	
Personal Assistant Individual/Agency	15 Minutes	39	1495.00	4.02	234386.10	
Personal Assistant, Medical/Behavioral - Self- Directed	15 Minutes	35	3169.00	4.02	445878.30	
Personal Assistant, Medical/Behavioral	15 Minutes	109	2038.00	5.03	1117374.26	
Medical, Agency/Contractor	15 Minutes	0	0.00	6.07	0.00	
Medical, Self-Directed	15 Minutes	0	0.00	6.07	0.00	
Support Broker Total:						15224.40

Support Broker, Ind - Self-Directed	15 Minute	2	1132.00	6.03	13651.92	
Support Broker, Agency	15 Minute	7	36.00	6.24	1572.48	
Applied Behavior Analysis Total:						83471.24
Senior Behavior Consultant	15 Minutes	13	124.00	23.12	37269.44	
Behavior Intervention Specialist	15 Minutes	18	111.00	19.10	38161.80	
Functional Behavioral Assessment	1 assessment	10	1.00	804.00	8040.00	
Behavior Identification Assessment	30 Minutes	0	0.00	186.64	0.00	
Observational Behavioral Follow-up Assessment	30 Minutes	0	0.00	186.64	0.00	
Exposure Behavioral Follow-up Assessment	30 Minutes	0	0.00	46.66	0.00	
Exposure Adaptive Behavior Tx w/ Protocol Modification	60 Minutes	0	0.00	46.66	0.00	
Adaptive Behavior Tx by Protocol by Technician	30 Minutes	0	0.00	27.00	0.00	
Family Behavior Treatment Guidance Group	60 Minutes	0	0.00	72.00	0.00	
Behavior Treatment Social Skills Group	90 Minutes	0	0.00	11.00	0.00	
Adaptive Behavior Tx with Protocol Modification	30 Minutes	0	0.00	46.66	0.00	
Assistive Technology Total:						926.61
Assistive Technology	1 job	1	1.00	926.61	926.61	
Community Integration Total:						0.00
Community Integration, Individual	15 Minutes	0	0.00	11.59	0.00	
Community Integration, Group	15 Minutes	0	0.00	8.18	0.00	
Community Specialist Total:						2038.86
Community Specialist	15 Minutes	4	36.00	11.06	1592.64	
Community Specialist, Self-Directed	15 Minutes	2	37.00	6.03	446.22	
Crisis Intervention Total:						1210.72
Crisis Intervention, Professional	15 Minutes	2	4.00	68.78	550.24	
Crisis Intervention, Technician	1 Hour	2	8.00	41.28	660.48	
Environmental Accessibility Adaptations- Home/Vehicle Modification Total:						142318.22
Environmental Accessibility Adaptations- Home/Vehicle Modification	1 job	34	1.00	4185.83	142318.22	
Individualized Skill Development Total:						0.00
Individualized Skill Development, Individual	15 Minutes	0	0.00	7.09	0.00	
Individualized Skill Development, Group	15 Minutes	0	0.00	6.79	0.00	
Out of Home Respite Total:						13635.44
Out of Home Respite,day	Day	3	42.00	102.51	12916.26	
Out of Home Respite, hourly	15 Minutes	7	22.00	4.67	719.18	
Person Centered Strategies Consultation Total:						65509.92

Borrow Contained Strategies Compultation	15 Minutes	42	97.00	16.08	(5500.02	
Person Centered Strategies Consultation	15 Minutes	42	97.00	16.08	65509.92	
Professional Assessment and Monitoring Total:						42325.50
Registered Nurse	15 Minutes	15	190.00	8.93	25450.50	
Licensed Practical Nurse	15 Minutes	15	90.00	6.12	8262.00	
Dietician	15 Minutes	15	90.00	6.38	8613.00	
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies (Adaptive Equipment) Total:						264660.12
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies (Adaptive Equipment)	Each	114	6.00	386.93	264660.12	
Transportation Total:						703.64
Transportation	Month	4	7.00	25.13	703.64	
	Total Estimated Unduplic	GRAND TOTAL:				3565670.15 366
Fact	tor D (Divide total by numbe	•				9742.27
	Average Length of St	ay on the Waiver:				313

## J-2: Derivation of Estimates (7 of 9)

#### d. Estimate of Factor D.

**i. Non-Concurrent Waiver.** Complete the following table for each waiver year. Enter data into the Unit, # Users, Avg. Units Per User, and Avg. Cost/Unit fields for all the Waiver Service/Component items. Select Save and Calculate to automatically calculate and populate the Component Costs and Total Costs fields. All fields in this table must be completed in order to populate the Factor D fields in the J-1 Composite Overview table.

Waiver Service/ Component	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Day Habilitation Total:						80850.20
Individual Community Integration	15 Minutes	9	619.00	4.79	26685.09	
Group Community Integration	15 Minutes	1	36.00	3.09	111.24	
On-site Individual Day Services	15 Minutes	4	1392.00	7.21	40145.28	
On-site Group Day Services	15 Minutes	1	2209.00	3.09	6825.81	
Home Skills Development, Individual	15 Minutes	2	475.00	7.21	6849.50	
Home Skills Development, Group	15 Minutes	2	24.00	4.86	233.28	
Day Hab, Medical Exception	15 Minutes	0	0.00	11.59	0.00	
Day Hab, Behavioral Exception	15 Minutes	0	0.00	8.18	0.00	
Day Hab, Group	15 Minutes	0	0.00	7.25	0.00	
In Home Respite Total:						76382.04
In Home Respite, Grp	15 Minutes	2	158.00	3.09	976.44	
In Home Respite - Day	Day	5	6.40	108.45	3470.40	
In Home Respite, Individual hourly	15 Minutes	20	873.00	4.12	71935.20	
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Personal Assistant Total:						2846584.22
Personal Assistant, Group	15 Minutes	5	659.00	4.12	13575.40	
Personal Assistant, Self- Directed	15 Minutes	106	3028.00	3.09	991791.12	
Personal Assistant Individual/Agency	15 Minutes	39	1495.00	4.12	240216.60	
Personal Assistant, Medical/Behavioral - Self- Directed	15 Minutes	35	3169.00	4.12	456969.80	
Personal Assistant, Medical/Behavioral	15 Minutes	109	2038.00	5.15	1144031.30	
Medical, Agency/Contractor	15 Minutes		0.00	6.07	0.00	
Medical, Self-Directed	15 Minutes		0.00	6.07	0.00	
Support Broker Total:						15604.32
Support Broker, Ind - Self-Directed	15 Minutes	2	1132.00	6.18	13991.52	
Support Broker, Agency	15 Minutes	7	36.00	6.40	1612.80	
Applied Behavior Analysis Total:						85530.14
Senior Behavior Consultant	15 Minutes	] 13	124.00	23.69	38188.28	
Behavior Intervention Specialist	15 Minutes	18	111.00	19.57	39100.86	
Functional Behavioral Assessment	1 assessment	] 10	1.00	824.10	8241.00	
Behavior Identification Assessment	30 Minutes		0.00	186.64	0.00	
Observational Behavioral Follow-up Assessment	30 Minutes		0.00	46.66	0.00	
Exposure Behavioral Follow-up Assessment	30 Minutes		0.00	46.66	0.00	
Exposure Adaptive Behavior Tx w/ Protocol Modification	60 Minutes		0.00	46.66	0.00	
Adaptive Behavior Tx by Protocol by Technician	30 Minutes		0.00	27.00	0.00	
Family Behavior Treatment Guidance Group	60 Minutes		0.00	72.00	0.00	
Behavior Treatment Social Skills Group	90 Minutes		0.00	11.00	0.00	
Adaptive Behavior Tx with Protocol Modification	30 Minutes		0.00	46.66	0.00	
Assistive Technology Total:			<u>.                                      </u>			949.78
Assistive Technology	1 job		1.00	949.78	949.78	
Community Integration Total:						0.00
Community Integration, Individual	15 Minutes		0.00	11.59	0.00	
Community Integration, Group	15 Minutes		0.00	8.18	0.00	
Community Specialist Total:						2088.84
Community Specialist	15 Minutes	] 4	36.00	11.33	1631.52	
Community Specialist, Self-Directed	15 Minutes	2	37.00	6.18	457.32	
Crisis Intervention Total:						1240.96
Crisis Intervention, Professional	15 Minutes	2	4.00	70.50	564.00	
Crisis Intervention, Technician	1 Hour	2	8.00	42.31	676.96	

Environmental Accessibility Adaptations- Home/Vehicle Modification Total:						145875.98
Environmental Accessibility Adaptations- Home/Vehicle Modification	1 job	34	1.00	4290.47	145875.98	
Individualized Skill Development Total:						0.00
Individualized Skill Development, Individual	15 Minutes	0	0.00	7.09	0.00	
Individualized Skill Development, Group	15 Minutes	0	0.00	6.79	0.00	
Out of Home Respite Total:						13973.40
Out of Home Respite,day	Day	3	42.00	105.07	13238.82	
Out of Home Respite, hourly	15 Minutes	7	22.00	4.77	734.58	
Person Centered Strategies Consultation Total:						67139.52
Person Centered Strategies Consultation	15 Minutes	42	97.00	16.48	67139.52	
Professional Assessment and Monitoring Total:						43134.00
Registered Nurse	15 Minutes	15	190.00	9.10	25935.00	
Licensed Practical Nurse	15 Minutes	15	90.00	6.24	8424.00	
Dietician	15 Minutes	15	90.00	6.50	8775.00	
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies (Adaptive Equipment) Total:						271274.40
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies (Adaptive Equipment)	Each	114	6.00	396.60	271274.40	
Transportation Total:						721.00
Transportation	Month	4	7.00	25.75	721.00	
Fa	Total Estimated Unduplicator D (Divide total by number	r of participants):				3651348.80 366 9976.36
	Average Length of St	ay on the Waiver:				313

### J-2: Derivation of Estimates (8 of 9)

### d. Estimate of Factor D.

**i. Non-Concurrent Waiver.** Complete the following table for each waiver year. Enter data into the Unit, # Users, Avg. Units Per User, and Avg. Cost/Unit fields for all the Waiver Service/Component items. Select Save and Calculate to automatically calculate and populate the Component Costs and Total Costs fields. All fields in this table must be completed in order to populate the Factor D fields in the J-1 Composite Overview table.

Waiver Service/ Component	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Day Habilitation Total:						56096.77
Individual Community Integration	15 Minutes	0	0.00	4.98	0.00	
Group Community Integration	15 Minutes	0	0.00	6.07	0.00	
On-site Individual Day Services	15 Minutes	0	0.00	7.50	0.00	
On-site Group Day Services	15 Minutes	0	0.00	3.21	0.00	

Home Skills Development, Individual	15 Minutes	0	0.00	7.50	0.00	
Home Skills Development, Group	15 Minutes	2	24.00	5.05	242.40	
Day Hab, Medical Exception	15 Minutes	2	1392.00	8.18	22773.12	
Day Hab, Behavioral Exception	15 Minutes	2	1392.00	7.59	21130.56	
Day Hab, Group	15 Minutes	1	2209.00	5.41	11950.69	
In Home Respite Total:						79317.96
In Home Respite, Grp	15 Minutes	2	158.00	3.21	1014.36	
In Home Respite - Day	Day	5	6.00	113.34	3400.20	
In Home Respite, Individual hourly	15 Minutes	20	873.00	4.29	74903.40	
Personal Assistant Total:						2961077.75
Personal Assistant, Group	15 Minutes	5	659.00	4.29	14135.55	
Personal Assistant, Self- Directed	15 Minutes	106	3028.00	3.21	1030307.28	
Personal Assistant Individual/Agency	15 Minutes	39	1495.00	4.29	250128.45	
Personal Assistant, Medical/Behavioral - Self- Directed	15 Minutes	5	3169.00	4.29	67975.05	
Personal Assistant, Medical/Behavioral	15 Minutes	5	2038.00	5.36	54618.40	
Medical, Agency/Contractor	15 Minutes	104	2038.00	5.36	1136062.72	
Medical, Self-Directed	15 Minutes	30	3169.00	4.29	407850.30	
Support Broker Total:						16758.00
Support Broker, Ind - Self-Directed	15 Minute	0	1132.00	6.43	0.00	
Support Broker, Agency	15 Minute	9	280.00	6.65	16758.00	
Applied Behavior Analysis Total:						27887.54
Senior Behavior Consultant	15 Minutes	0	0.00	24.64	0.00	
Behavior Intervention Specialist	15 Minutes	0	0.00	20.36	0.00	
Functional Behavioral Assessment	1 Assessment	0	0.00	800.00	0.00	
Behavior Identification Assessment	30 Minutes	1	1.00	186.64	186.64	
Observational Behavioral Follow-up Assessment	30 Minutes	1	25.00	29.67	741.75	
Exposure Behavioral Follow-up Assessment	30 Minutes	1	50.00	46.66	2333.00	
Exposure Adaptive Behavior Tx w/ Protocol Modification	60 Minutes	1	135.00	46.66	6299.10	
Adaptive Behavior Tx by Protocol by Technician	30 Minutes	1	300.00	21.17	6351.00	
Family Behavior Treatment Guidance Group	60 Minutes	1	120.00	56.70	6804.00	
Behavior Treatment Social Skills Group	90 Minutes	1	20.00	10.00	200.00	
Adaptive Behavior Tx with Protocol Modification	30 Minutes	1	135.00	36.83	4972.05	
Assistive Technology Total:						987.77
Assistive Technology	1 job	1	1.00	987.77	987.77	

Community Integration Total:						27962.10
Community Integration, Individual	15 Minutes	9	619.00	4.98	27743.58	
Community Integration, Group	15 Minutes	] 1	36.00	6.07	218.52	
Community Specialist Total:						2172.1
Community Specialist	15 Minutes	] 4	36.00	11.78	1696.32	
Community Specialist, Self-Directed	15 Minutes	2	37.00	6.43	475.82	
Crisis Intervention Total:						1290.5
Crisis Intervention, Professional	1 Hour	2	4.00	73.32	586.56	
Crisis Intervention, Technician	1 Hour	2	8.00	44.00	704.00	
Environmental Accessibility Adaptations- Home/Vehicle Modification Total:						151711.0
Environmental Accessibility Adaptations- Home/Vehicle Modification	Each	34	1.00	4462.09	151711.06	
Individualized Skill Development Total:						7061.4
Individualized Skill Development, Individual	15 Minutes	2	475.00	7.09	6735.50	
Individualized Skill Development, Group	15 Minutes	2	24.00	6.79	325.92	
Out of Home Respite Total:						14536.2
Out of Home Respite,day	Day	3	42.00	109.28	13769.28	
Out of Home Respite, hourly	15 Minute	7	22.00	4.98	766.92	
Person Centered Strategies Consultation Total:						69828.3
Person Centered Strategies Consultation	15 Minute	42	97.00	17.14	69828.36	
Professional Assessment and Monitoring Total:						45114.0
Registered Nurse	15 Minute	15	190.00	9.52	27132.00	
Licensed Practical Nurse	15 Minute	] 15	90.00	6.52	8802.00	
Dietician	15 Minute	15	90.00	6.80	9180.00	
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies (Adaptive Equipment) Total:						282122.6
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies (Adaptive Equipment)	Each	114	6.00	412.46	282122.64	
Transportation Total:						749.8
Transportation	Month	4	7.00	26.78	749.84	
	Total Estimated Undupli					3744674.1 36
Fac	ctor D (Divide total by numb Average Length of S	• • •				313

## J-2: Derivation of Estimates (9 of 9)

#### d. Estimate of Factor D.

**i. Non-Concurrent Waiver.** Complete the following table for each waiver year. Enter data into the Unit, # Users, Avg. Units Per User, and Avg. Cost/Unit fields for all the Waiver Service/Component items. Select Save and Calculate to automatically calculate and populate

Waiver Service/ Component	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Day Habilitation Total:						57795.60
Individual Community Integration	15 Minutes	0	0.00	5.08	0.00	
Group Community Integration	15 Minutes	0	0.00	6.20	0.00	
On-site Individual Day Services	15 Minutes	0	0.00	7.65	0.00	
On-site Group Day Services	15 Minutes	0	0.00	5.52	0.00	
Home Skills Development, Individual	15 Minutes	0	0.00	7.65	0.00	
Home Skills Development, Group	15 Minutes	0	0.00	5.15	0.00	
Day Hab, Medical Exception	15 Minutes	3	1392.00	8.34	34827.84	
Day Hab, Behavioral Exception	15 Minutes	1	1392.00	7.74	10774.08	
Day Hab, Group	15 Minutes	1	2209.00	5.52	12193.68	
In Home Respite Total:						80804.68
In Home Respite, Grp	15 Minutes	2	158.00	3.28	1036.48	
In Home Respite - Day	Day	5	6.00	115.60	3468.00	
In Home Respite, Individual hourly	15 Minutes	20	873.00	4.37	76300.20	
Personal Assistant Total:						3019560.91
Personal Assistant, Group	15 Minutes	5	659.00	4.37	14399.15	
Personal Assistant, Self- Directed	15 Minutes	106	3028.00	3.28	1052775.04	
Personal Assistant Individual/Agency	15 Minutes	39	1495.00	4.37	254792.85	
Personal Assistant, Medical/Behavioral - Self- Directed	15 Minutes	0	3169.00	4.37	0.00	
Personal Assistant, Medical/Behavioral	15 Minutes	0	2038.00	5.46	0.00	
Medical, Agency/Contractor	15 Minutes	109	2038.00	5.46	1212895.32	
Medical, Self-Directed	15 Minutes	35	3169.00	4.37	484698.55	
Support Broker Total:						17085.60
Support Broker, Ind - Self-Directed	15 Minutes	0	1132.00	6.56	0.00	
Support Broker, Agency	15 Minutes	9	280.00	6.78	17085.60	
Applied Behavior Analysis Total:						30119.60
Senior Behavior Consultant	15 Minutes	0	0.00	25.13	0.00	
Behavior Intervention Specialist	15 Minutes	0	0.00	20.76	0.00	
Functional Behavioral Assessment	1 assessment	0	0.00	800.00	0.00	
Behavior Identification Assessment	30 Minutes	10	1.00	186.64	1866.40	
Observational Behavioral Follow-up Assessment	30 Minutes	1	25.00	30.26	756.50	

Exposure Behavioral Follow-up Assessment	30 Minutes	1	50.00	47.59	2379.50	
Exposure Adaptive Behavior Tx w/ Protocol Modification	60 Minutes	1	135.00	47.59	6424.65	
Adaptive Behavior Tx by Protocol by Technician	60 Minutes	1	300.00	21.59	6477.00	
Family Behavior Treatment Guidance Group	60 Minutes	1	120.00	57.83	6939.60	
Behavior Treatment Social Skills Group	90 Minutes	1	20.00	10.20	204.00	
Adaptive Behavior Tx with Protocol Modification	30 Minutes	1	135.00	37.57	5071.95	
Assistive Technology Total:						1007.52
Assistive Technology	1 job	1	1.00	1007.52	1007.52	
Community Integration Total:						28523.88
Community Integration, Individual	15 Minutes	9	619.00	5.08	28300.68	
Community Integration, Group	15 Minutes	1	36.00	6.20	223.20	
Community Specialist Total:						2216.32
Community Specialist	15 Minutes	] 4	36.00	12.02	1730.88	
Community Specialist, Self-Directed	15 Minutes	2	37.00	6.56	485.44	
Crisis Intervention Total:						1316.4
Crisis Intervention, Professional	1 Hour	2	4.00	74.79	598.32	
Crisis Intervention, Technician	1 Hour	2	8.00	44.88	718.08	
Environmental Accessibility Adaptations- Home/Vehicle Modification Total:						154745.2
Environmental Accessibility Adaptations- Home/Vehicle Modification	Each	34	1.00	4551.33	154745.22	
Individualized Skill Development Total:						7194.4
Individualized Skill Development, Individual	15 Minutes	2	475.00	7.23	6868.50	
Individualized Skill Development, Group	15 Minutes	2	24.00	6.79	325.92	
Out of Home Respite Total:						14826.2
Out of Home Respite,day	Day	3	42.00	111.46	14043.96	
Out of Home Respite, hourly	15 Minutes	7	22.00	5.08	782.32	
Person Centered Strategies Consultation Total:						71213.5
Person Centered Strategies Consultation	15 Minutes	] 42	97.00	17.48	71213.52	
Professional Assessment and Monitoring Total:						46020.0
Registered Nurse	15 Minutes	] 15	190.00	9.71	27673.50	
Licensed Practical Nurse	15 Minutes	] 15	90.00	6.65	8977.50	
Dietician	15 Minutes	] 15	90.00	6.94	9369.00	
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies (Adaptive Equipment) Total:						287765.6
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies (Adaptive Equipment)	Each	114	6.00	420.71	287765.64	

Transportation	Month	4	7.00	27.32	764.96	
			3820960.55			
			366			
			10439.78			
			313			